

Contents

Preface *xv*

- 1 **Fundamental Concepts** *1*
 - Simple Food Chain Theory *1*
 - Ecological Pyramids *3*
 - Recycling and the Microbial Loop *6*
 - Food Chain Magnification *9*
 - Food Webs *10*
 - Food Webs and Ecosystem Stability *12*
 - Questions *13*
 - References *15*

- 2 **Photosynthesis** *17*
 - Light Limitation of Photosynthesis *18*
 - Nutrient Limitation of Photosynthesis *22*
 - Nutrient Enrichment Experiments *26*
 - Long Island Bays *30*
 - Canadian Experimental Lakes *31*
 - Nitrogen versus Phosphorus Limitation *33*
 - Questions *37*
 - References *38*

- 3 **Physical Factors Affecting Production** *43*
 - Physical Properties of Water *43*
 - Water Column Stability and Overturning *45*
 - The Importance of Overturning *48*
 - Seasonal Production Cycles *49*
 - Trophic Status *50*
 - Susceptibility of Systems to Oxygen Depletion *51*
 - Estuaries: A Special Case *52*
 - Chesapeake Bay *55*
 - The Gulf of Mexico Hypoxic Zone *64*
 - Questions *67*
 - References *68*

4 Cultural Eutrophication Case Studies 71

Case Study 1: Lake Washington 72

History of Eutrophication 73

Effects of Sewage Diversion 76

Nutrient Limitation 79

Oxygen Depletion 80

Water Clarity 83

Cyanobacteria 84

Theoretical Predictions 85

Case Study 2: Lake Erie 88

The Destruction of Fish Spawning and Nursery Grounds as a Result of Land-Use Modifications 89

The Depletion of Fish Stocks Due to Overfishing 90

The Creation of Anoxic Bottom Water Conditions Due to Cultural Eutrophication 93

The Disposal of Toxic Wastes 94

Sediment in Land Runoff 96

Contamination of Nearshore Areas with Sewage Wastes 96

Remedial Efforts 98

Toxic Substances 98

Eutrophication 99

Prospects for Lake Erie 105

Case Study 3: Kaneohe Bay 114

Physical Setting 114

The Coral Reefs 116

Urbanization of the Watershed 116

Changes in Land Runoff 116

Sewage Disposal 119

Effects of Sewage Disposal 120

Response to Sewage Diversion 121

Current Status and Prospects for Kaneohe Bay 123

Questions 126

References 128

5 Nonpoint Source Pollution 133

Definitions 133

Composition of Land Runoff 134

Types of Sewer Systems 136

Corrective Measures 138

Use of Settling Basins 138

Ground Recharge Basins 139

Storage in Underflow Tunnels or Tanks 140

Minimizing Runoff 141

Summary 143

A Case Study: Lake Jackson, Florida 143

Correctives 150

Questions 155

References 156

- 6 Sewage Treatment 159**
Primary, Secondary, and Tertiary Treatment 159
 Secondary Treatment for BOD Removal 161
 Trickling Filters 161
 Activated Sludge 162
 Pros and Cons of Trickling Filter and Activated Sludge Treatment 163
 The Anaerobic Digester 164
 Tertiary Treatment 165
 Phosphorus Removal 166
 Nitrogen Removal 167
 Pharmaceuticals and Personal Care Products 168
 Cost of Conventional Sewage Treatment 169
Land Application of Sewage 170
 Results of Spray Irrigation Studies 172
 Limiting Factors 179
 Use of Sewage Sludge 180
Unconventional Sewage Treatment 183
Detergent Phosphates 185
Questions 188
References 190
- 7 Pathogens in Natural Waters 195**
Sources of Pathogens 197
Types of Pathogens and Their Detection 198
 Bacterial Pathogens 199
 Protozoan Pathogens 206
 Viral Pathogens 208
 Helminths 212
Tests for Pathogens 213
Treatment of Public Water Supplies 219
 Removal of Suspended Solids 219
 Filtration 219
 Chlorination 220
 Alternatives to Chlorination 221
 Impact of Treatment 222
Questions 222
References 224
- 8 Toxicology 229**
The Role of Toxicology in Water Quality Management 229
Kinds of Toxicity 231
 Sublethal Effects 231
 Reproduction 232
 Development and Growth 234
 Behavior 237
Determination of Toxicity 237
 Acute Toxicity Determination 238
 Chronic Toxicity Determination 239

Median Survival Times	240
Incipient Lethal Levels	241
Sublethal Effects	242
Water Quality Standards	243
Acute Effects	243
Chronic Toxicity	244
Acute/Chronic Ratios	245
Toxicity to Plants	247
The Two-Number Criterion	247
Complicating Factors	248
Interactions with Harmless Substances or Conditions	248
Incorporation into Water Quality Guidelines	250
Conditioning and Acclimation	252
Interactions between Toxic Substances	253
Public Health	257
Noncarcinogenic Effects	257
Application to Cadmium	260
Carcinogenic Effects	262
Protection of Wildlife	264
Commentary	264
Questions	265
References	268
9 Industrial Pollution	273
The Oxygen Sag	273
Innovative Strategies for Reducing Industrial Pollution	276
The Hawaiian Sugar Cane Industry	279
Sugar Cane Production: Field Operations	282
Sugar Cane Production: Harvesting	282
Sugar Cane Production: Factory Operations	283
Survey of Water Pollution Problems	285
Response to the EPA Survey	286
Present Status of the Industry	288
The Pulp and Paper Industry	290
Steps in the Production of Paper	292
Objectionable Characteristics of Pulp and Paper Mill Effluent	295
Suspended Solids	296
Dissolved Organics	298
Toxic Substances	299
Wastewater Treatment	300
A Case Study: The Buckeye Cellulose Corporation Pulp and Paper Mill at Perry, Florida	301
Commentary	304
Questions	306
References	307
10 Pesticides and Persistent Organic Pollutants	311
Classification of Pesticides	313
Mode of Action	315

Pesticide Use	316
Public Health	316
Use of DDT to Control Malaria	316
Agriculture	319
Forestry	321
Pesticide Effects on Nontarget Species	322
Forest Spraying with DDT to Control Spruce Budworms in New Brunswick, Canada	322
DDD Treatment to Control Gnat Populations on Clear Lake, California	323
Exaggerated and/or Erroneous Charges against Pesticide Use	324
The Destruction of Speckled Sea Trout in the Laguna Madre, Texas	325
DDT Reduces Photosynthesis by Marine Phytoplankton	326
DDT Residues of 5 ppm (Wet Weight) in the Eggs of Freshwater Trout Result in 100% Mortality of Fry	328
DDT Causes Cancer	330
Implications	331
Pesticide Persistence in the Biosphere and Food Chain Magnification	332
Pesticide Effects on Birds	336
Field Observations	337
Laboratory Studies	339
Summary of Pesticide Effects on Birds	342
Pest Resistance	343
Mechanisms of Resistance	344
The Cost of Pest Resistance	344
Alternatives to Synthetic Pesticide Use	345
Biological Control	345
Natural Predators and Parasites	345
Pathogens and Natural Toxins	346
Genetic Control	347
Resistant Plants	347
Sterile Males	348
Chemical Control	350
Integrated Pest Management	351
Commentary	353
EPA Hearings, 13 January, 1972. Afternoon Session	355
Persistent Organic Pollutants	359
Polychlorinated Biphenyls	359
Problems with PCBs	361
Persistence of PCBs	363
Questions	365
References	367
11 Thermal Pollution and Power Plants	375
Power Plant Design	376
Water Quality Criteria	377
Cooling Water System Characteristics	378
Toxic Effects of Effluent Waters on Biota	379
Sublethal Effects	381
Commentary	383

A Case Study – The Florida Power and Light Power Plant at Turkey Point	383
The Study Area	383
The Power Plant	385
Effects on Biota	386
Modifications	388
Commentary	389
Correctives	389
Cooling Canals	390
Cooling Towers	390
Problems	390
Internal Plant Kills	392
Screen Impingements	392
Inner Plant Kills	395
Commentary	397
Correctives	398
Possible Beneficial Uses of Thermal Discharges	400
Cogeneration Power Plants	400
Agriculture	402
Aquaculture	403
Other Uses	406
Questions	407
References	408

12 Metals 413

The Question of Biological Magnification	416
Case Studies	417
Mercury	418
Production and Uses	418
Fluxes to the Environment	422
Speciation of Mercury and Toxicology	426
Minamata Bay: A Case Study	432
Seafood Consumption	438
Cadmium	439
Distribution, Production, and Uses	439
Emissions to the Environment	442
Natural Fluxes to Aquatic Systems	445
Anthropogenic Fluxes to Aquatic Systems	445
Toxicity	445
Itai-Itai Disease: A Case Study	447
Correctives and Prospects for the Future	451
Lead	453
Production and Use	453
Emissions	457
Toxicology	462
Commentary	465
Questions	469
References	471

13 Oil Pollution	479
Oil Discharges to the Marine Environment	480
Natural Sources	480
Marine Seeps	480
Anthropogenic Sources	481
Platforms	481
Atmospheric Deposition	482
Produced Waters	482
Pipeline Spills	482
Tanker Spills	482
Operational Discharges (Cargo Washings)	483
Coastal Facility Spills (Refined Products)	485
Atmospheric Deposition (From Tankers)	485
Land-Based Runoff	485
Recreational Marine Vessels	485
Spills (Non-tankers)	485
Operational Discharges (Vessels >100 GT)	486
Operational Discharges (Vessels <100 GT)	486
Atmospheric Deposition	486
Aircraft Dumping	486
Commentary	486
The Genesis of Oil	488
Sedimentation	488
Metamorphosis	489
Migration	489
What Is Oil?	490
Alkanes: Paraffins or Aliphatic Compounds	490
Cycloalkanes or Naphthenes	491
Aromatics	491
Toxicology	493
Oiling and Ingestion	493
Weathering	496
Lethal and Sublethal Effects	498
Human Health	500
Case Studies	501
Exxon Valdez	501
The Accident and Initial Containment Efforts	501
Cleanup	502
Fate of Spilled Oil	503
Effects on Organisms	503
Summary	507
Deepwater Horizon	508
Buzzards Bay	510
Summary	513
Correctives	514
Prevention	514
Cleanup	515
Offloading	515

	Burning	516
	Chemical Dispersal	516
	Mechanical Containment and Cleanup	517
	Sinking	517
	Bioremediation	518
	Summary	519
	Oil Fingerprinting	520
	Commentary	522
	Questions	523
	References	524
14	Radioactivity	529
	Physical Background	529
	Radiation Toxicology	532
	The No Threshold and Linear Dose–Response Hypotheses	534
	Health Effect Estimates	536
	Current Levels of Exposure	538
	Importance of Certain Radionuclides	541
	Effects on Aquatic Systems	542
	Nuclear Fission and Fission Reactors	544
	Nuclear Fusion	550
	Radiation Releases by Power Plants	552
	Routine Radionuclide Releases	553
	Accidents	556
	The NRX Accident	556
	Windscale	557
	The SL-1 Incident	559
	The Fermi Reactor Accident	560
	The Three Mile Island Incident	562
	Chernobyl	563
	Fukushima Daiichi	565
	Summary	565
	Waste Disposal	569
	Types of Radioactive Waste	569
	History of Disposal	569
	The Search for Long-Term Disposal Sites	573
	Transmutation	576
	Uranium Mine Wastes	576
	Decommissioning Nuclear Reactors	579
	Commentary	581
	Questions	582
	References	584
15	Acid Deposition and Ocean Acidification	589
	Acid Deposition	589
	Acid Rain	590
	History of the Acid Deposition Problem	591
	Susceptibility of Lakes to Acid Deposition Effects	594
	Acid Deposition Toxicology	595

Magnitude of Anthropogenic Emissions	598
Correctives	600
SO _x Removal	601
Pretreatment	601
Conversion	602
Coal Gasification	602
Coal Liquefaction	602
Methanol Production	602
Combustion	603
Fluidized Bed Combustion	603
Lime Injection in Multistage Burners (LIMB)	603
Post-combustion	603
Stack Gas Scrubbing	603
Electron Beam Method	604
NO _x Removal	604
Pretreatment and Conversion	604
Combustion	604
Post-combustion	605
Integrated Gasification Combined Cycle	605
Comments	605
Legal Aspects	606
A Case Study: The Netherlands	608
Commentary	610
Ocean Acidification	610
Solutions	617
Questions	618
References	618
16 Groundwater Pollution	623
Reliance on Groundwater	623
General Aquifer Information	624
Overdrafting	625
The Extent of Groundwater Pollution	627
Septic Tanks	627
Saltwater Contamination	627
Fracking	628
Sewage	628
Mining Activities	629
Leaking Underground Storage Tanks	629
Toxic Chemicals	629
Illegal Disposal	632
Magnitude of the Problem	634
A Case Study: The Rocky Mountain Arsenal	636
Legal Considerations	641
RCRA	641
SDWA	642
CWA	643
CERCLA	644
Other Legislation	646

- Enforcement 647
- Correctives 648
 - Cleanup 648
 - Prevention 650
- The EPA Groundwater Protection Strategy 653
- Questions 654
- References 655

17 Plastics in the Sea 659

- The Nature of the Problem 659
- Effects 661
 - Aesthetics 661
 - Ingestion 662
 - Entanglement 664
 - Ghost Fishing 665
 - Other Causes of Entanglement 667
 - Damage to Vessels 668
- Correctives 668
 - MARPOL Annex V 668
 - Other Legislation 671
 - Degradable Plastic 673
 - Solutions Through Technology 673
 - Education 674
- Questions 675
- References 676

Units of Measurement and Abbreviations 681

- References 683

Aquatic Pollution 685

- Answers to Questions 685

- References 705

- Glossary 707

- Index 733