

Contents

Preface	<i>xv</i>
About the Authors	<i>xix</i>
Acknowledgments	<i>xxi</i>
Nomenclature	<i>xxiii</i>
1	Introduction to Geothermal Energy 1
1.1	Features of Geothermal Energy 2
1.2	Geothermal Energy Systems 3
1.3	Outline of the Book 4
	References 7
2	Fundamentals 8
2.1	Introduction 8
2.2	Thermodynamics 8
2.2.1	Thermodynamic System, Process and Cycle 8
2.2.2	Thermodynamic Property 9
2.2.3	State and Phase 9
2.2.4	Properties 10
2.2.5	Sensible and Latent Processes 10
2.2.6	Ideal and Real Gases 11
2.2.7	Energy and Power 13
2.2.8	The Laws of Thermodynamics 13
2.2.9	Reversibility and Irreversibility 14
2.2.10	Exergy and Exergy Analysis 14
2.2.10.1	Exergy 15
2.2.10.2	Exergy Analysis 16
2.2.10.3	Exergy vs Energy 16
2.2.10.4	Exergy and the Environment 17
2.3	Heat Transfer 18
2.3.1	Exchange of Heat 18
2.3.2	Modes of Heat Transfer 18
2.3.3	Conduction 19
2.3.4	Convection 20
2.3.5	Radiation 21
2.3.6	Heat Transfer for Selected Simple Geometries 23

2.4	Fluid Mechanics	23
2.4.1	Fluid Flow	24
2.4.2	Governing Equations	26
2.4.2.1	Continuity Equation	26
2.4.2.2	Momentum and Euler Equations	27
2.4.2.3	Bernoulli and Navier–Stokes Equations	28
2.4.3	Pipe Flow	29
2.4.4	Boundary Layer	29
2.5	The Nature of the Ground	30
2.5.1	Ground Composition	30
2.5.2	Groundwater	31
2.5.3	Ground Temperature Variations	31
2.5.4	Soil Microbial Communities	32
	References	32
3	Background and Technologies	34
3.1	Introduction	34
3.2	Heat Pumps	34
3.3	Heat Exchangers	36
3.4	Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning	36
3.5	Energy Storage	37
4	Underground Thermal Energy Storage	39
4.1	Introduction	39
4.2	Thermal Energy Storage Methods	40
4.2.1	Fundamentals	40
4.2.2	Advantages of Thermal Energy Storage	41
4.2.3	Thermal Energy Storage Operation and Performance	42
4.2.4	Thermal Energy Storage Types	43
4.2.4.1	Sensible Thermal Energy Storage	44
4.2.4.2	Latent Thermal Energy Storage	46
4.2.4.3	Thermochemical Thermal Energy Storage	47
4.2.5	Thermal Energy Quality and Thermal Energy Storage Stratification	49
4.2.5.1	Thermal Energy Quality	49
4.2.5.2	Exergy of Thermal Energy	50
4.2.5.3	Storage of Thermal Exergy	50
4.2.5.4	Thermal Stratification	51
4.2.6	Thermal Energy Storage Economics	51
4.2.6.1	Economics of Thermal Storage for Cooling	53
4.2.6.2	Economics of Thermal Storage for Heating	53
4.2.7	Thermal Energy Storage Design, Selection, and Testing	53
4.2.8	Thermal Energy Storage Markets and Applications	55
4.2.8.1	Thermal Energy Storage Markets	55
4.2.8.2	Thermal Energy Storage Applications	55
4.2.9	Comparison of Thermal Energy Storage Types	56
4.3	Underground Thermal Storage Methods and Systems	57
4.3.1	Types and Characteristics of Underground Thermal Energy Storage	58

4.3.2	Example: Residential Heating Using Underground Thermal Energy Storage	60
4.4	Integration of Thermal Energy Storage with Heat Pumps	62
4.4.1	Applications of Heat Pumps with Thermal Energy Storage	62
4.4.2	Benefits of Integrating Heat Pumps with Thermal Energy Storage for Heating	63
4.4.3	Benefits of Integrating Heat Pumps with Thermal Energy Storage for Cooling	63
4.4.4	Multi-Season Integration of Heat Pumps with Thermal Energy Storage for Heating and Cooling	64
4.4.5	Example: Institutional Heating and Cooling Using Heat Pumps and Thermal Energy Storage	66
4.5	Closing Remarks	68
	References	68
5	Geothermal Heating and Cooling	76
5.1	Ground-Source Heat Pumps	77
5.2	Geothermal Heat Exchangers	78
5.2.1	Low-Temperature Geothermal Heat Exchangers	79
5.2.1.1	Direct Exchange	80
5.2.1.2	Open Loop	80
5.2.1.3	Closed Loop	81
5.2.2	High-Temperature Geothermal Systems	83
	References	85
6	Design Considerations and Installation	86
6.1	Sensitivity to Ground Thermal Conductivity	86
6.2	Thermal Response Test	89
6.2.1	Test Setup	90
6.2.2	Mathematical Model	92
6.2.2.1	Line-Source Model	92
6.2.2.2	Cylindrical-Source Model	94
6.3	Building Energy Calculations	95
6.3.1	Weather Data	96
6.3.2	Building Considerations	97
6.3.3	Heat Pump Considerations	98
6.3.4	Load Calculations	100
6.3.5	Ground Heat Injection and Extraction	101
6.4	Economics	105
6.4.1	Economic Analysis of a Ground-Source Heat Pump for Heating and Cooling a Single Building	107
6.4.2	Comparison of Economics of a Ground-Source Heat Pump and an Air-Source Heat Pump	107
6.5	Standards	108
	References	109

7	Modeling Ground Heat Exchangers	111
7.1	General Aspects of Modeling	111
7.1.1	Modeling Ground Surface Boundary Conditions	112
7.1.2	Moisture Migration in Soil	112
7.1.3	Groundwater Movement	114
7.2	Analytical Models	116
7.2.1	Heat Transfer Inside the Borehole	117
7.2.1.1	One-Dimensional Model	117
7.2.1.2	Two-Dimensional Model	118
7.2.1.3	Quasi-Three-Dimensional Model	120
7.2.2	Heat Transfer Outside the Borehole	122
7.2.2.1	Heat Flow Rate Variation along the Borehole	128
7.2.2.2	Modeling Multiple Boreholes	128
7.2.2.3	Time Varying Heat Transfer Rates	132
7.3	Numerical Modeling	133
7.3.1	Modeling Vertical Ground Heat Exchangers	134
7.3.2	Modeling Horizontal Ground Heat Exchangers	136
7.4	Closing Remarks	138
	References	139
8	Ground Heat Exchanger Modeling Examples	143
8.1	Semi-Analytical Modeling of Two Boreholes	143
8.1.1	Physical Domain	143
8.1.2	Assumptions	145
8.1.3	Method	145
8.1.3.1	Model Coupling via Heat Flow Rate	146
8.1.3.2	Model Coupling via Borehole Wall Temperature	148
8.2	Numerical Modeling of Two Boreholes	150
8.2.1	Physical Domain	151
8.2.2	Governing Equations	152
8.2.3	Borehole Fluid Region	152
8.2.4	Grout Region	153
8.2.5	Ground Region	153
8.2.6	Physical Parameters and Geometric Specifications	154
8.2.7	Numerical Solver	155
8.2.8	Grid	156
8.2.8.1	Grid Formation	156
8.2.8.2	Grid Quality	160
8.2.9	Discretization	161
8.2.10	Pressure-Based Solver	161
8.2.11	Initial and Boundary Conditions	164
8.2.12	User Defined Function	166
8.2.13	Summary	167
8.3	Numerical Modeling of a Borefield	167
8.3.1	Physical Domain	169

8.3.2	Boundary Conditions	169
8.3.3	Model Limitations	171
8.4	Numerical Modeling of a Horizontal Ground Heat Exchanger	172
8.4.1	Physical Domain	172
8.4.2	Numerical Solver	172
8.4.3	Assumptions	174
8.4.4	Performance Evaluation Method	175
8.4.5	Performance Analysis of the Ground-Source Heat Pump System	175
8.4.5.1	Single-Layer Arrangement	175
8.4.5.2	Double-Layer Arrangement	178
8.4.5.3	Additional Simulations for $H = 1.0$ m	179
8.4.6	Summary	180
8.5	Model Comparison	180
	References	182
9	Thermodynamic Analysis	184
9.1	Introduction	184
9.2	Analysis of an Underground Thermal Energy Storage System	184
9.2.1	Energy and Exergy Analyses	185
9.2.1.1	Energy and Exergy Flows During Charging and Discharging	186
9.2.1.2	Energy and Exergy Balances, Efficiencies and Losses	187
9.2.2	Assumptions and Simplifications	189
9.2.3	Results and Discussion	189
9.2.3.1	Energy and Exergy Flows During Charging and Discharging	189
9.2.3.2	Energy and Exergy Efficiencies and Losses	190
9.3	Analysis of a Ground-Source Heat Pump System	192
9.3.1	System Description and Operation	192
9.3.2	Analyses	194
9.3.3	Analyses of Overall System	194
9.3.3.1	Analyses of Primary Mechanical Devices	195
9.3.3.2	Analyses of Primary Heat Exchange Devices	195
9.3.4	Performance	196
9.3.4.1	Exergy Destruction Rates	196
9.3.4.2	Efficiencies	196
9.4	Analysis of a System Integrating Ground-Source Heat Pumps and Underground Thermal Storage	197
9.4.1	Rationale for Using a System Integrating Ground-Source Heat Pumps and Thermal Storage	197
9.4.2	Description of a System Integrating Ground-Source Heat Pumps and Thermal Storage	197
9.4.2.1	Integrated System	198
9.4.2.2	Underground Storage	199
9.4.3	Cooling Mode Operating Data of a System Integrating Ground-Source Heat Pumps and Thermal Storage	199
9.4.4	Analysis of a System Integrating Ground-Source Heat Pumps and Thermal Storage	199
9.4.4.1	Assumptions and Simplifications	200

- 9.4.4.2 Exergy Destruction Rates and Relative Irreversibilities 200
- 9.4.4.3 Overall Efficiencies 202
- 9.4.4.4 Component Efficiencies 202
- 9.4.4.5 Variations of Exergy Destruction Rates and Efficiencies with Key Design Parameters 204
- References 204

- 10 Environmental Factors 206**
- 10.1 Introduction 206
- 10.2 Environmental Benefits 206
- 10.3 Environmental Impacts 208
- 10.3.1 Environmental Assessment of a Horizontal Ground Heat Exchanger 210
- 10.3.2 Environmental Assessment of a Borefield 210
- References 217

- 11 Renewability and Sustainability 218**
- 11.1 Introduction 218
- 11.2 Renewability of Ground-Source Heat Pumps 218
- 11.3 Sustainability of Ground-Source Heat Pumps 220
- 11.3.1 Thermal Interaction between Ground-Source Heat Pumps 221
- References 226

- 12 Case Studies 228**
- 12.1 Introduction 228
- 12.2 Thermal Energy Storage in Ground for Heating and Cooling 229
- 12.2.1 System Description 229
- 12.2.2 System Operation 230
- 12.2.3 System Advantages 230
- 12.2.4 System Disadvantages 230
- 12.3 Underground and Water Tank Thermal Energy Storage for Heating 231
- 12.3.1 Location 231
- 12.3.2 Description of the Drake Landing Solar Community 231
- 12.3.3 Community Energy System 231
- 12.3.4 Operation of Energy System 234
- 12.3.5 Technical Performance 238
- 12.3.6 Economic Performance 239
- 12.4 Space Conditioning with Heat Pump and Seasonal Thermal Storage 239
- 12.4.1 Description of System 240
- 12.4.2 System Operation 240
- 12.4.3 Technical Performance 240
- 12.4.4 Economic Performance 241
- 12.4.5 Environmental Performance 241
- 12.5 Integrated System with Ground-Source Heat Pump, Thermal Storage, and District Energy 242
- 12.5.1 Nature of the Integration 242
- 12.5.2 Local Ground Conditions 242
- 12.5.2.1 Geology and Soil 243

12.5.2.2	Groundwater	243
12.5.2.3	Temperature and Thermal Characteristics	243
12.5.3	Design of Borehole Thermal Energy Storage System	243
12.5.4	Borefield Drilling	244
12.5.5	Borehole Heat Exchanger Installation	245
12.5.6	Integration of Ground-Source Heat Pumps and Heating, Ventilating, and Air Conditioning	246
12.5.6.1	Primary System	246
12.5.6.2	Secondary System	247
12.5.7	Techno-Economic Performance	247
12.5.7.1	Technical Performance	247
12.5.7.2	Economic Performance	248
12.6	Closed-Loop Geothermal District Energy System	249
12.6.1	System Description	249
12.6.2	Efficiency	250
12.6.3	Economics	250
12.6.4	Environmental Benefits	250
12.7	Closing Remarks	250
	References	251
A	Numerical Discretization	252
	Reference	254
B	Sensitivity Analyses	255
B.1	Parameters Affecting Thermal Interactions between Multiple Boreholes	255
B.2	Validation of the Two-Dimensional Numerical Solution with a Three-Dimensional Solution	261
B.3	Heat Flux Variation along Borehole Length	267
	References	272
	Index	273