

CONTENTS

- 1 ■ INTRODUCTION 1
 - Anatomy 1
 - Teeth 5
 - Diagnosis and Management 6
 - Some Basic Guidelines 6
- 2 ■ DEVELOPMENTAL AND CONGENITAL CONDITIONS 9
 - MACULAR EPITHELIAL LESIONS 10
 - White Sponge Nevus (Cannon White Sponge Nevus) 10
 - Hereditary Benign Intraepithelial Dyskeratosis 11
 - Keratosis Follicularis (Darier Disease, Darier-White Disease) 12
 - Hereditary Mucoepithelial Dysplasia 13
 - Oral Linear Epidermal Nevus (Oral Linear Verrucous Nevus, Nevus Unius Lateris) 14
 - Epidermal Nevus (Epidermal Choristoma) 14
 - NODULAR OR TUMOR-LIKE LESIONS 15
 - Fordyce Granules and Sebaceous Hyperplasia, Adenoma, and Choristoma 15
 - Congenital Granular Cell Tumor (Congenital Granular Cell Epulis) 17
 - Osseous, Cartilaginous, and Osteochondromatous Choristoma 18
 - Gingival Fibromatosis 19
 - Gastrointestinal and Brain Heterotopia 21
 - Lymphangioma of the Alveolar Ridge in The Neonate 23
 - Lingual Thyroid 23
 - Leiomyomatous Hamartoma 24
 - CYSTIC LESIONS 24
 - Oral Lymphoepithelial Cyst (Benign Lymphoepithelial Cyst) 24
 - Epidermoid (Epithelial Inclusion), Dermoid, and Teratoid Cyst 27
 - Palatal and Gingival Cyst of the Neonate 29
 - Cyst of the Incisive Papilla 30
 - Nasolabial Cyst (Nasoalveolar Cyst, Klestadt Cyst) 32
- 3 ■ NONINFECTIOUS PAPILLARY LESIONS 33
 - Inflammatory Papillary Hyperplasia of the Palatal Mucosa 33
 - Verruciform Xanthoma 35
 - Localized Juvenile Spongiotic Gingival Hyperplasia 38
- 4 ■ BACTERIAL, VIRAL, FUNGAL, AND OTHER INFECTIOUS CONDITIONS 41
 - Actinomycosis 41
 - Herpesvirus Infections 43
 - Human Papillomavirus–Related Benign Lesions 51
 - Molluscum Contagiosum 58
 - Candidiasis (Candidosis) 59
 - Deep Fungal Infections 63
 - Tuberculosis 68
 - Syphilis 71
 - Leishmaniasis 73
- 5 ■ FIBROUS, GINGIVAL, LIPOCYTIC, AND MISCELLANEOUS TUMORS 75
 - FIBROUS LESIONS 75
 - Fibroma (“Bite” or “Irritation” Fibroma, Fibroepithelial or Fibrovascular Polyp), and Giant Cell Fibroma 75
 - GINGIVAL MASSES 80
 - Reactive/Inflammatory Gingival Nodules 80
 - Diffuse/Multifocal Gingival Hyperplasia 88
 - Gingival Metastases 91
 - DENTURE-ASSOCIATED INFLAMMATORY FIBROUS HYPERPLASIA (EPULIS FISSURATUM) 92
 - LIPOCYTIC LESIONS 94
 - Lipoma 94
 - Atypical Lipomatous Tumor 97
 - MISCELLANEOUS TUMORS 99
 - Oral Focal Mucinosis 99
 - Solitary Fibrous Tumor 100
 - Ectomesenchymal Chondromyxoid Tumor of the Tongue 103
 - Amyloidoma 105
- 6 ■ VASCULAR, NEURAL, MUSCLE, AND MYOFIBROBLASTIC TUMORS 109
 - VASCULAR LESIONS 109
 - Pyogenic Granuloma (Lobular Capillary Hemangioma) 109
 - Varix (Venous Lake), Vascular Anomaly, and Venous Malformation 113
 - Caliber-Persistent Labial Artery 118
 - Lymphangioma, Lymphangiectasia, and Lymphangioma Circumscriptum 118
 - Epithelioid Hemangioma (Histiocytoid Hemangioma, Angiolymphoid Hyperplasia With Eosinophilia) 120
 - Kaposi Sarcoma 122
 - NEURAL TUMORS 124
 - Traumatic Neuroma 124
 - Neurofibroma 125
 - Schwannoma 128

- Solitary Circumscribed Neuroma (Palisaded Encapsulated Neuroma) 130
- GRANULAR CELL TUMOR 131
- MUSCLE TUMORS 134
- Angioleiomyoma (Vascular Leiomyoma) and Leiomyoma 134
- Adult Rhabdomyoma 136
- Rhabdomyosarcoma 137
- MYOFIBROBLASTIC TUMORS 139
- Myofibroma and Myopericytoma 139
- Nodular Fasciitis 142
- 7 ■ ULCERATIVE AND INFLAMMATORY CONDITIONS 145**
- ULCERATIVE CONDITIONS 145
- Recurrent Aphthous Ulcers and Traumatic Ulcers 145
- Traumatic Ulcerative Granuloma With Stromal Eosinophils, Eosinophilic Ulcer of Tongue 148
- CONTACT AND INFLAMMATORY CONDITIONS 150
- Nonspecific Irritant Contact Stomatitis 150
- Frictional Blisters 152
- Chronic Gingivitis 154
- Foreign Body Gingivitis 155
- 8 ■ GRANULOMATOUS, IMMUNE-MEDIATED, AND AUTOIMMUNE CONDITIONS 157**
- GRANULOMATOUS INFLAMMATION 157
- Foreign Body Granulomas 157
- Orofacial Granulomatosis and Oral Manifestation of Crohn Disease 162
- PYOSTOMATITIS VEGETANS 165
- IMMUNE-MEDIATED CONDITIONS 166
- Benign Migratory Glossitis (Geographic Tongue, Migratory Stomatitis, Erythema Areata Migrans) 166
- Contact Hypersensitivity Stomatitis 168
- Plasma Cell Orificial Mucositis (Plasma Cell Stomatitis, Mucous Membrane Plasmacytosis) 169
- Lichen Planus/Lichenoid Mucositis 170
- Erythema Multiforme 178
- AUTOIMMUNE CONDITIONS 180
- Mucous Membrane Pemphigoid 180
- Pemphigus Vulgaris 184
- Paraneoplastic Pemphigus (Paraneoplastic Autoimmune Multiorgan Syndrome) 187
- Lupus Erythematosus 188
- Granulomatosis With Polyangiitis (Wegener Granulomatosis) 190
- 9 ■ PIGMENTED LESIONS 193**
- EXOGENOUS PIGMENTATION 193
- Amalgam Tattoo (Focal Argyrosis) 193
- Graphite and Other Foreign Body Tattoos 196
- Medication-Induced Pigmentation 197
- MELANOCYTIC PIGMENTATION 199
- Oral Melanotic Macule (Labial Melanotic Macule) 199
- Postinflammatory Hypermelanosis 203
- Melanoacanthosis (Melanoacanthoma) 205
- Oral Melanocytic Nevus 207
- Oral Melanoma 211
- Melanotic Neuroectodermal Tumor of Infancy 215
- 10 ■ REACTIVE KERATOTIC LESIONS (NONLEUKOPLAKIAS) 217**
- LEUKOEDEMA 217
- CONTACT DESQUAMATION 220
- FRictionAL/FACTITIAL KERATOSES 221
- Morsicatio Mucosae Oris (Morsicatio Buccarum, Pathominia Mucosae Oris) 221
- Benign Alveolar Ridge (Frictional) Keratosis (Oral Lichen Simplex Chronicus) 225
- Other Benign Reactive Keratoses 228
- TOBACCO-RELATED LESIONS 229
- Smokeless Tobacco Lesion (Smokeless Tobacco Keratosis) 229
- Nicotinic Stomatitis (Stomatitis Nicotina) 232
- WARTY DYSKERATOMA (FOCAL ACANTHOLYTIC DYSKERATOSIS, ISOLATED DARIER DISEASE) 233
- EPIDERMOLYTIC HYPERKERATOSIS 234
- 11 ■ LEUKOPLAKIA, ERYTHROPLAKIA, ORAL DYSPLASIA, AND SQUAMOUS CELL CARCINOMA 237**
- Leukoplakia, Erythroplakia, and Dysplasia 237
- Human Papillomavirus (HPV)-Associated Oral Epithelial Dysplasia 254
- Submucous Fibrosis 256
- Squamous Cell Carcinoma and Variants 258
- 12 ■ INFLAMMATORY SALIVARY GLAND DISORDERS 291**
- Mucocele (Mucous Extravasation Phenomenon) 291
- Salivary Duct Cyst (Mucus Retention Cyst, Sialocyst) 298
- Sialolith (Salivary Calculus) 300
- Cheilitis Glandularis (Stomatitis Glandularis, Cheilitis Glandularis Apostematosa) 303
- Necrotizing Sialometaplasia 304
- Subacute Necrotizing Sialadenitis 306
- Sjögren Syndrome 307
- IgG4-Related Disease 310
- Adenomatoid (Acinar) Hyperplasia 311
- 13 ■ SALIVARY GLAND NEOPLASMS 313**
- BENIGN SALIVARY GLAND NEOPLASMS 314
- Ductal Papilloma 314
- Pleomorphic Adenoma and Myoepithelioma 317
- Canalicular Adenoma 323
- Cystadenoma, Papillary or Otherwise 325
- MALIGNANT SALIVARY GLAND NEOPLASMS 328
- Mucoepidermoid Carcinoma 328
- Adenoid Cystic Carcinoma 333
- Polymorphous Low-Grade Adenocarcinoma 337
- Mammary Analog Secretory Carcinoma 340
- Acinic Cell Carcinoma 343

- Cribriform Adenocarcinoma of Minor Salivary Glands 344
- Hyalinizing Clear Cell Carcinoma 346
- Salivary Duct Carcinoma 348
- Adenocarcinoma, Not Otherwise Specified 349
- SALIVARY GLAND TUMOR OF UNCERTAIN BIOLOGIC POTENTIAL 350
- Sclerosing Polycystic Adenosis 350
- 14 ■ ODONTOGENIC CYSTS 353**
- ODONTOGENIC CYSTS 353
- INFLAMMATORY CYSTS 353
- Apical and Lateral Radicular Cyst, Periapical Granuloma, and Periapical Scar 353
- Mandibular Buccal Bifurcation Cyst 360
- DEVELOPMENTAL ODONTOGENIC CYSTS 361
- Gingival Cyst of the Adult 361
- Eruption Cyst (Eruption Hematoma) 363
- Dentigerous Cyst (Follicular Cyst) 364
- Lateral Periodontal Cyst and Botryoid Odontogenic Cyst 370
- Orthokeratinized Odontogenic Cyst 372
- Odontogenic Cyst in a Globulomaxillary Location 373
- Glandular Odontogenic Cyst (Sialodontogenic Cyst) 375
- Primordial Cyst 376
- 15 ■ ODONTOGENIC TUMORS 377**
- EXTRAOSSEOUS ODONTOGENIC NEOPLASMS 379
- EPITHELIAL TUMORS WITHOUT ECTOMESENCYME 379
- Keratocystic Odontogenic Tumor (Odontogenic Keratocyst) 379
- Ameloblastoma 383
- Adenomatoid Odontogenic Tumor 391
- Calcifying Epithelial Odontogenic Tumor (Pindborg Tumor) 393
- Squamous Odontogenic Tumor 396
- Odontogenic Carcinoma 397
- Ameloblastic Carcinoma and Metastatic (Malignant) Ameloblastoma 397
- Primary Intraosseous Squamous Cell Carcinoma and Other Odontogenic Carcinomas 400
- Clear Cell Odontogenic Carcinoma 402
- Sclerosing Odontogenic Carcinoma 403
- MIXED EPITHELIAL AND ECTOMESENCYMAL TUMORS 404
- Odontoma 404
- Ameloblastic Fibroodontoma 407
- Ameloblastic Fibroma 409
- Calcifying Cystic Odontogenic Tumor (Calcifying Odontogenic Cyst, Gorlin Cyst), Dentinogenic Ghost Cell Tumor, and Ghost Cell Odontogenic Carcinoma 411
- Primordial Odontogenic Tumor 416
- Hybrid Odontogenic Tumor 418
- MESENCHYMAL TUMORS 418
- Central Cementoossifying Fibroma 418
- Odontogenic Myxoma 418
- Odontogenic Fibroma 419
- Granular Cell Odontogenic Tumor 422
- Cementoblastoma 424
- 16 ■ INTRABONY NONODONTOGENIC CYSTS, CYSTLIKE LESIONS, AND MISCELLANEOUS ENTITIES 427**
- TRUE CYSTS 427
- Nasopalatine Duct (Incisive Canal) Cyst 427
- Surgical Ciliated Cyst (Postoperative Maxillary Cyst, Surgical Implantation Cyst) 429
- Median Palatal/Palatine Cyst 430
- PSEUDOCYSTS 431
- Aneurysmal Bone Cyst 431
- Simple Bone Cyst (Traumatic Bone Cyst, Solitary Bone Cyst, Idiopathic Bone Cavity, Unicameral Bone Cyst) 432
- Hematopoietic Bone Marrow Defect (Osteoporotic Bone Marrow Defect) 434
- Stafne Bone Cavity (Stafne Bone Cyst, Lingual Mandibular Salivary Gland Depression) 436
- MISCELLANEOUS ENTITIES 438
- Myospherulosis (Spherulocytosis, Spherulocystic Disease of Skin, Paraffinoma) 438
- Central Vascular Lesions 439
- 17 ■ NONODONTOGENIC INTRAOSSEOUS TUMORS 441**
- Tori, Exostoses, and Subpotic Osseous Hyperplasia 441
- Reactive and Inflammatory Bone Conditions 443
- Condensing Osteitis Idiopathic Osteosclerosis (Dense Bone Island) 443
- Osteomyelitis and Osteonecrosis 444
- Fibroosseous Lesions 450
- Fibrous Dysplasia 450
- Cementoossesous Dysplasia 451
- Cementoossifying Fibroma 452
- Juvenile (Aggressive) Ossifying Fibroma 453
- Familial Gigantiform Cementoma 453
- Paget Disease of Bone (Osteitis Deformans) 462
- Central Giant Cell Granuloma (Aggressive and Nonaggressive Giant Cell Lesion, Central Giant Cell Lesion, Central Giant Cell Reparative Granuloma) 463
- Cherubism 466
- Desmoplastic Fibroma 467
- Osteoid Osteoma and Osteoblastoma 468
- Osteosarcoma (Osteogenic Sarcoma) 469
- Synovial Chondromatosis (Synovial Osteochondromatosis, Synovial Chondrometaplasia) 474
- Chondromyxoid Fibroma 475
- Chondrosarcoma 476
- Langerhans Cell Histiocytosis 479
- Ewing Sarcoma/Primitive Neuroectodermal Tumor 481

**18 ■ HEMATOLYMPHOID TUMORS OF THE ORAL
CAVITY 485**

Elizabeth A. Morgan and Olga K. Weinberg

Diffuse Large B-Cell Lymphoma 485

Plasmablastic Lymphoma 488

Follicular Lymphoma 489

Extranodal Marginal Zone Lymphoma of Mucosa-
Associated Lymphoid Tissue (MALT Lymphoma) 491

Mantle Cell Lymphoma 493

Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia/Small Lymphocytic
Lymphoma 495

Burkitt Lymphoma 496

Plasma Cell Neoplasm 497

Acute Myeloid Leukemia 500

Extranodal NK/T Cell Lymphoma, Nasal Type 502

APPENDIX A 505

APPENDIX B 507

INDEX 509