Contents

Perspectives ix
A Guide to the Reader xvii
Acknowledgments xxiii
Contributors xxv

SECTION I Characterization

Chapter 1 As-Produced: Intrinsic Physico-Chemical Properties and Appropriate Characterization Tools 3

Emilia Izak-Nau and Matthias Voetz

Chapter 2 Characterization Methods for the Determination of Inhalation Exposure to Airborne Nanomaterials 25

Christof Asbach

Chapter 3 Classification Strategies for Regulatory Nanodefinitions 47

Wendel Wohlleben and Philipp Müller

Chapter 4 Analyzing the Biological Entity of Nanomaterials: Characterization of Nanomaterial Properties in Biological Matrices 59

Christian A. Ruge, Marc D. Driessen, Andrea Haase, Ulrich F. Schäfer, Andreas Luch, and Claus-Michael Lehr

SECTION II Hazard Assessment for Humans

Chapter 5 Lessons Learned from Unintentional Aerosols 99

Joseph Brain

Chapter 6 Lessons Learned from Pharmaceutical Nanomaterials 111

Emad Malaeksefat, Sarah Barthold, Brigitta Loretz, and Claus-Michael Lehr

Chapter 7 Measurement of Nanoparticle Uptake by Alveolar Macrophages: A New Approach Based on Quantitative Image Analysis 137

Darius Schippritt, Hans-Gerd Lipinski, and Martin Wiemann

Chapter 8 Toxicological Effects of Metal Oxide Nanomaterials 159

Daniela Hahn, Martin Wiemann, Andrea Haase, Rainer Ossig, Francesca Alessandrini, Lan Ma-Hock, Robert Landsiedel, Marlies Nern, Antje Vennemann, Marc D. Driessen, Andreas Luch, Elke Dopp, and Jürgen Schnekenburger

Chapter 9 Toxicological Effects of Metal Nanomaterials 191

Rainer Ossig, Daniela Hahn, Martin Wiemann, Marc D. Driessen, Andrea Haase, Andreas Luch, Antje Vennemann, Elke Dopp, Marlies Nern, and Jürgen Schnekenburger

Chapter 10 Uptake and Effects of Carbon Nanotubes 213

James C. Bonner

SECTION III Emission and Exposure along the Lifecycle

Chapter 11 Measurement and Monitoring Strategy for Assessing Workplace Exposure to Airborne Nanomaterials 233

Christof Asbach, Thomas A.J. Kuhlbusch, Burkhard Stahlmecke, Heinz Kaminski, Heinz J. Kiesling, Matthias Voetz, Dirk Dahmann, Uwe Götz, Nico Dziurowitz, and Sabine Plitzko

Chapter 12 Release from Composites by Mechanical and Thermal Treatment: Test Methods 247

Thomas A.J. Kuhlbusch and Heinz Kaminski

Chapter 13 Field and Laboratory Measurements Related to Occupational and Consumer Exposures 277

Derk Brouwer, Eelco Kuijpers, Cindy Bekker, Christof Asbach, and Thomas A.J. Kuhlbusch

Chapter 14 Mechanisms of Aging and Release from Weathered Nanocomposites 315

Tinh Nguyen, Wendel Wohlleben, and Lipiin Sung

Chapter 15 Emissions from Consumer Products Containing Engineered Nanomaterials over Their Lifecycle 335

Bernd Nowack

SECTION IV Integrating Case Studies on Methods and Materials

Chapter 16 Concern-Driven Safety Assessment of Nanomaterials: An Integrated Approach Using Material Properties, Hazard, Biokinetic, and Exposure Data and Considerations on Grouping and Read-Across 357

Agnes Oomen, Peter Bos, and Robert Landsiedel

Chapter 17 Case Study: Paints and Lacquers with Silica Nanoparticles 381

Keld A. Jensen and Anne T. Saber

Chapter 18 Case Study: The Lifecycle of Conductive Plastics Based on Carbon Nanotubes 399

Richard Canady and Thomas A.J. Kuhlbusch

Chapter 19 Case Study: Challenges in Human Health Hazard and Risk Assessment of Nanoscale Silver 417

Christian Riebeling and Carsten Kneuer

Index 437