

CONTENTS

CONTENTS BY SUBJECT AREA	xx		
CONTRIBUTORS	xvii		
PREFACE TO THE THIRD EDITION	xxv		
PREFACE TO THE FIRST AND SECOND EDITIONS	xxvii		
MARINE MAMMAL SPECIES	xxix		
A			
Abundance Estimation	1		
Stephen T. Buckland and Anne E. York			
Aerial Behavior	6		
Bernd Würsig and Hal Whitehead			
Age Estimation	10		
Aleta A. Hohn			
Aggressive Behavior, Intraspecific	15		
Claudio Campagna			
Albinism	20		
Dagmar Fertl and Patricia E. Rosel			
Amazon River Dolphin	21		
<i>Inia geoffrensis</i>			
Vera M.F. da Silva and Anthony R. Martin			
Ambergris	24		
Christopher Kemp			
Antarctic Fur Seal	25		
<i>Arctocephalus gazella</i>			
Jaume Forcada and Iain J. Staniland			
Antarctic Marine Mammals	27		
Andrew D. Lowther			
Archaeocetes, Archaic	32		
J.G.M. Thewissen			
Arctic Marine Mammals	34		
Kristin L. Laidre and Eric V. Regehr			
Atlantic Spotted Dolphin	40		
<i>Stenella frontalis</i>			
Denise L. Herzing and William F. Perrin			
Atlantic White-Sided Dolphin	42		
<i>Lagenorhynchus acutus</i>			
Frank Cipriano			
Australian Sea Lion	44		
<i>Neophoca cinerea</i>			
Simon D. Goldsworthy			
Australian Snubfin Dolphin	47		
<i>Orcaella heinsohni</i>			
Isabel Beasley and Alexander M. Brown			
		B	
		Baculum	51
		Edward H. Miller	
		Baiji	54
		<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i>	
		Kaiya Zhou	
		Baikal Seal	57
		<i>Pusa sibirica</i>	
		Nobuyuki Miyazaki	
		Balance	59
		Fred Spoor	
		Baleen	60
		Alexander J. Werth	
		Baleen Whales (Mysticeti)	62
		John L. Bannister	
		Baleen Whales, Evolution	69
		Annalisa Berta and Thomas A. Deméré	
		Barnacles	75
		Dagmar Fertl and William A. Newman	
		Basilosaurids and Kekenodontids	78
		Mark D. Uhen	
		Beaked Whales, Overview	80
		Colin D. MacLeod	
		Bearded Seal	83
		<i>Erignathus barbatus</i>	
		Kit M. Kovacs	
		Behavior, Overview	86
		Peter L. Tyack	
		Beluga Whale	93
		<i>Delphinapterus leucas</i>	
		Gregory M. O'Corry-Crowe	
		Berardius Beaked Whales	97
		<i>Berardius bairdii</i> and <i>B. arnuxii</i>	
		J.G.M. Thewissen	
		Biogeography	99
		Rick LeDuc	
		Biotelemetry	103
		Andrew J. Read	
		Blubber	107
		Sara J. Iverson and Heather N. Koopman	
		Blue Whale	110
		<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>	
		Richard Sears and William F. Perrin	
		Bones and Teeth, Histology of	114
		Lisa N. Cooper and Mary C. Maas	
		Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops truncatus</i>, Common Bottlenose Dolphin	118
		Randall S. Wells and Michael D. Scott	

Bottlenose Dolphin, <i>Tursiops aduncus</i>, Indo-Pacific Bottlenose Dolphin	125	Climate Change	194
John Y. Wang		Sue E. Moore	
Bottlenose Whales	130	Clymene Dolphin	197
<i>Hyperoodon ampullatus</i> and <i>H. planifrons</i>		<i>Stenella clymene</i>	
Hilary B. Moors-Murphy		Thomas A. Jefferson	
Bowhead Whale	133	Coloration	200
<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>		William F. Perrin	
J. Craig George, David Rugh and R. Suydam		Common Dolphin	205
Bow-Riding	135	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>	
Bernd Würsig		William F. Perrin	
Brain	137	Communication	210
J.G.M. Thewissen		Kathleen M. Dudzinski and Justin D. Gregg	
Breathing	140	Conservation	215
Patrick J.O. Miller and Marjoleine M.H. Roos		Randall R. Reeves	
Bryde's Whale	143	Crabeater Seal	230
<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>		<i>Lobodon carcinophaga</i>	
Hidehiro Kato and William F. Perrin		John L. Bengtson and Brent S. Stewart	
Burmeister's Porpoise	146	Culture and Social Learning	232
<i>Phocoena spinipinnis</i>		Hal Whitehead	
Julio C. Reyes		Cuvier's Beaked Whale	234
Bycatch	149	<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>	
Simon Northridge		Robin W. Baird	
C		D	
California, Galapagos, and Japanese Sea Lions	153	Dall's Porpoise	239
<i>Zalophus californianus</i> , <i>Z. wollebaeki</i> , and <i>Z. japonicus</i>		<i>Phocoenoides dalli</i>	
Sharon R. Melin, Fritz Trillmich and David Aurioules-Gamboa		Thomas A. Jefferson	
Callosities	157	Delphinids, Overview	242
Victoria J. Rowntree		Thomas A. Jefferson and Rick LeDuc	
Cape and Australian Fur Seals	158	Dental Morphology	246
<i>Arctocephalus pusillus pusillus</i> and <i>A. p. doriferus</i>		Mark D. Uhen	
Stephen P. Kirkman and John P.Y. Arnould		Desmostylia	250
Captivity	161	Daryl P. Domning	
Peter Corkeron		Dialects	253
Caspian Seal	164	John K.B. Ford	
<i>Pusa caspica</i>		Diet	255
Simon J. Goodman		Andrew W. Trites and Jérôme Spitz	
Cephalorhynchus Dolphins	166	Distribution	259
<i>C. heavisidii</i> , <i>C. eutropia</i> , <i>C. hectori</i> , and <i>C. commersonii</i>		Jaume Forcada	
Stephen M. Dawson		Diving Behavior	262
Cetacean Ecology	172	Brent S. Stewart	
Lisa T. Ballance		Diving Physiology	267
Cetacean Evolution	180	Gerald L. Kooyman and Paul J. Ponganis	
R. Ewan Fordyce		Dolphins, Porpoises, and Monodontids, Evolution	271
Cetacean Life History	186	Rachel Racicot	
Susan J. Chivers		Dugong	274
Cetartiodactyla	189	<i>Dugong dugon</i>	
Jonathan H. Geisler		Helene Marsh	
Circulatory System	191	Dusky Dolphin	277
Paul J. Ponganis		<i>Lagenorhynchus obscurus</i>	
		Koen Van Waerebeek and Bernd Würsig	

E	
Eared Seals	281
<i>Otariidae</i>	
B. Louise Chilvers	
Earless Seals	284
<i>Phocidae</i>	
Mike O. Hammill	
Echolocation	289
Whitlow W.L. Au	
Ecology	299
Joe Roman and James E. Estes	
Elephant Seals	303
<i>Mirounga angustirostris</i> and <i>M. leonina</i>	
Mark A. Hindell	
Embryology	307
J.G.M. Thewissen, Jeffrey T. Laitman and Joy S. Reidenberg	
Endangered Species and Populations	313
Richard L. Merrick, Gregory K. Silber and Douglas P. DeMaster	
Endocrine Systems	318
Shannon Atkinson, Daniel E. Crocker and Rudy M. Ortiz	
Energetics	329
Daniel P. Costa and Jennifer L. Maresh	
Entanglement of Whales in Fishing Gear	336
Scott D. Kraus	
Epimeletic Behavior	337
Giovanni Bearzi and Melissa A.L. Reggente	
Ethics	338
Toni Frohoff and Marc Bekoff	
Evolutionary Patterns	344
J.G.M. Thewissen and M.D. Uhen	
Extinctions, Specific	344
Deborah A. Duffield	
F	
False Killer Whale	347
<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>	
Robin W. Baird	
Feeding Morphology	349
Christopher D. Marshall	
Feeding Strategies and Tactics	354
Michael R. Heithaus, Lawrence M. Dill and Jeremy J. Kiszka	
Filter Feeding	363
Donald A. Croll, Bernie R. Tershy, Kelly M. Newton, Asha de Vos, Elliott Hazen and Jeremy A. Goldbogen	
Fin Whale	368
<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>	
Alex Aguilar and Raquel García-Vernet	
Finless Porpoises	372
<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides</i> , <i>N. asiakororientalis</i>	
Masao Amano	
Fisheries Interactions	375
Simon Northridge	
Folklore and Legends	384
Rochelle Constantine	
Forelimb Anatomy	385
Lisa N. Cooper	
Franciscana Dolphin	388
<i>Pontoporia blainvillei</i>	
Enrique A. Crespo	
Fraser's Dolphin	392
<i>Lagenodelphis hosei</i>	
M. Louella L. Dolar	
G	
Gastrointestinal Tract	397
Lara Horstmann	
Genetics and Genomics	400
Per J. Palsbøll, Andrea A. Cabrera and Martine Bérubé	
Genetics, Forensics	406
C. Scott Baker and Debbie Steel	
Genetics, Management	410
Phillip A. Morin and Andrew E. Dizon	
Geographic Variation	416
William F. Perrin	
Gray Seal	420
<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>	
Ailsa J. Hall and Debbie J.F. Russell	
Gray Whale	422
<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>	
Steven L. Swartz	
Group Behavior	428
Alejandro Acevedo-Gutiérrez	
Guadalupe, Juan Fernández, and Galapagos fur Seals	435
<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i> , <i>A. philippii</i> , <i>A. galapagoensis</i>	
David Aurióles-Gamboa and Fritz Trillmich	
H	
Habitat Pressures	441
Peter G.H. Evans	
Hair and Fur	447
Pamela K. Yochem and Brent S. Stewart	
Harbor Porpoise	448
<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	
Arne Bjorge and Krystal A. Tolley	
Harbor Seal	451
<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	
Jonas Teilmann and Anders Galatius	

Harp Seal	455	L	
<i>Pagophilus groenlandicus</i>			
David M. Lavigne			
Health	457	Language Learning and Cognitive Skills	545
Michael Moore, Sarah Sharp and Stephen Raverty		Louis M. Herman	
Hearing	462	Leopard Seal	550
Sirpa Nummela and Maya Yauato		<i>Hydrurga leptonyx</i>	
Hindlimb Anatomy	470	Tracey Rogers	
Peter J. Adam		Locomotion, Terrestrial	552
History of Marine Mammal Research	472	Frank E. Fish	
Bernd Würsig, William F. Perrin and J.G.M. Thewissen			
Hooded Seal	477	M	
<i>Cystophora cristata</i>			
Kit M. Kovacs		Management	555
Hourglass Dolphin	480	Jay Barlow	
<i>Lagenorhynchus cruciger</i>		Manatees	558
Frank Cipriano		<i>Trichechus manatus</i> , <i>T. senegalensis</i> , and <i>T. inunguis</i>	
Humpback Dolphins	483	John E. Reynolds III, James A. Powell, Lucy W. Keith Diagne, Sheri L. Barton and Kerri M. Scolardi	
<i>Sousa teuszii</i> , <i>S. plumbea</i> , <i>S. chinensis</i> and <i>S. sahalensis</i>		Marine Parks, Zoos, and Aquariums	566
Guido J. Parra and Thomas A. Jefferson		Lance J. Miller and Rita Stacey	
Humpback Whale	489	Marine Protected Areas	569
<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>		Erich Hoyt	
Phillip J. Clapham		Mark-Recapture	580
Hunting	492	Philip S. Hammond	
Randall R. Reeves		Mass Mortalities	584
Hybridism	496	Ailsa Hall	
Martine Bérubé and Per J. Palsbøll		Mating Systems	586
		Sarah L. Mesnick and Katherine Ralls	
I		Melon-Headed Whale	593
		<i>Peponocephala electra</i>	
Identification Methods	503	Wayne L. Perryman and Kerri Danil	
Randall S. Wells		Mesoplodon Beaked Whales	595
Indo-Pacific Beaked Whale	509	<i>Mesoplodon</i> spp.	
<i>Indopacetus pacificus</i>		Robert Pitman	
Robert Pitman		Migration and Movement	602
Intelligence	512	S. Jonathan Stern and Ari S. Friedlaender	
Bernd Würsig		Mimicry	606
International Whaling Commission	517	Peter L. Tyack	
G.P. Donovan		Minke Whales	608
Inuit and Marine Mammals	520	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i> and <i>B. bonaerensis</i>	
Anne M. Jensen, Glenn W. Sheehan and Stephen A. MacLean		William F. Perrin, Sarah D. Mallette and Robert L. Brownell Jr.	
Irrawaddy Dolphin	525	Molecular Ecology	613
<i>Orcaella brevirostris</i>		A. Rus Hoelzel	
Brian D. Smith		Monk Seals	618
		<i>Monachus monachus</i> , <i>Neomonachus schauinslandi</i> , and <i>N. tropicalis</i>	
K		Charles Littnan, Alexandros A. Karamanlidis and Panagiotis Dendrinos	
Killer Whale	531	Musculature	622
<i>Orcinus orca</i>		Joy S. Reidenberg	
John K.B. Ford		Museums and Collections	625
Krill and Other Plankton	537	Nicholas D. Pyenson	
Roger P. Hewitt and Jessica D. Lipsky			

N			
Narwhal	627	Pinniped Ecology	705
<i>Monodon monoceros</i>		William Don Bowen	
M.P. Heide-Jorgensen		Pinniped Evolution	712
Neoceti	631	Annalisa Berta	
Jonathan H. Geisler		Pinniped Life History	722
New Zealand Fur Seal	632	J. Chris McKnight and Ian L. Boyd	
<i>Arctocephalus forsteri</i>		Pinniped Physiology	726
B. Louise Chilvers		Daniel E. Crocker and Cory D. Champagne	
New Zealand Sea Lion	635	Pinnipeds	733
<i>Phocartos hookeri</i>		Annalisa Berta	
B. Louise Chilvers		Playful Behavior	741
Noise	637	Bernd Würsig	
Brandon L. Southall		Polar Bear	743
Northern Fur Seal	645	<i>Ursus maritimus</i>	
<i>Callorhinus ursinus</i>		Karyn Rode and Ian Stirling	
Thomas S. Gelatt and Roger Gentry		Pollution	746
O		Peter J.H. Reijnders, Asuncion Borrell, Jan A. Van Franeker and Alex Aguilar	
Ocean Environments	649	Popular Culture and Literature	753
Paul C. Fiedler		Paul H. Forestell	
Odobenocetops	654	Population Dynamics	763
Christian de Muizon		Paul R. Wade	
Omura's Whale	656	Porpoises, Overview	770
<i>Balaenoptera omurai</i>		Andrew J. Read	
Salvatore Cerchio and Tadasu K. Yamada		Predation on Marine Mammals	772
Osmoregulation	659	David W. Weller	
Daniel P. Costa		Predator–Prey Relationships	780
Otters	664	Andrew W. Trites	
<i>Enhydra lutris</i> and <i>Lontra felina</i>		Prey Consumption	783
M.T. Tinker, J.L. Bodkin, M. Ben-David and J.A. Estes		Andrew W. Trites and Jérôme Spitz	
P		Pygmy and Dwarf Sperm Whales	786
Pacific White-sided Dolphin	673	<i>Kogia breviceps</i> and <i>K. sima</i>	
<i>Lagenorhynchus obliquidens</i>		Donald F. McAlpine	
Nancy A. Black		Pygmy Killer Whale	788
Pantropical Spotted Dolphin	676	<i>Feresa attenuata</i>	
<i>Stenella attenuata</i>		Robin W. Baird	
William F. Perrin		Pygmy Right Whale	790
Parasites	678	<i>Caperea marginata</i>	
Juan Antonio Raga, Mercedes Fernández, Juan A. Balbuena and Francisco Javier Aznar		Catherine M. Kemper	
Parental Behavior	686	R	
Janet Mann		Remoras	793
Pathology	691	Dagmar Fertl and André M. Landry	
Daniel F. Cowan		Reproductive Anatomy	795
Peale's Dolphin	698	Dara N. Orbach	
<i>Lagenorhynchus australis</i>		Reproductive Behavior	797
Frank Cipriano		Patrick P. Pomeroy, Sean D. Twiss and Kelly J. Robinson	
Pilot Whales	701	Reproductive Physiology	807
<i>Globicephala melas</i> and <i>G. macrorhynchus</i>		Todd R. Robeck and Justine K. O'Brien	
Paula A. Olson		Ribbon Seal	811
		<i>Histiophoca fasciata</i>	
		Peter Boveng and Lloyd Lowry	

Right Whale Dolphins	813	Sound	889
<i>Lissodelphis borealis</i> and <i>L. peronii</i>		Adam S. Frankel	
Jessica D. Lipsky and Robert L. Brownell Jr.		Sound Paths, Cetaceans	901
Right Whales	817	Ted Cranford and Petr Krysl	
<i>Eubalaena glacialis</i> , <i>E. japonica</i> , and <i>E. australis</i>		South American Fur Seal	905
Robert D. Kenney		<i>Arctocephalus australis</i>	
Ringed Seal	822	Susana Cárdenas-Alayza	
<i>Pusa hispida</i>		South American Sea Lion	907
Mike O. Hammill		<i>Otaria byronia</i>	
Risso's Dolphin	824	Susana Cárdenas-Alayza	
<i>Grampus griseus</i>		Species and Subspecies	910
Karin L. Hartman		Morten T. Olsen and Anders Galatius	
River Dolphins	827	Spectacled Porpoise	912
Randall R. Reeves and Anthony R. Martin		<i>Phocoena dioptrica</i>	
River Dolphins, Evolution	829	R. Natalie P. Goodall and Robert L. Brownell Jr.	
Christian de Muizon, Olivier Lambert and Giovanni Bianucci		Sperm and Beaked Whales, Evolution	916
Ross Seal	835	Olivier Lambert, Giovanni Bianucci and Christian de Muizon	
<i>Ommatophoca rossii</i>		Sperm Whale	919
Luis A. Hückstädt		<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	
Rough-Toothed Dolphin	838	Hal Whitehead	
<i>Steno bredanensis</i>		Spinner Dolphin	925
Thomas A. Jefferson		<i>Stenella longirostris</i>	
		William F. Perrin	
S		Spotted Seal	928
Scrimshaw	841	<i>Phoca largha</i>	
Michael P. Dyer		Kathryn J. Frost and John J. Burns	
Sei Whale	845	Steller Sea Lion	931
<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>		<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>	
Joseph Horwood		Thomas R. Loughlin and Thomas S. Gelatt	
Sensory Biology	847	Steller's Sea Cow	935
J.G.M. Thewissen		<i>Hydrodamalis gigas</i>	
Sexual Dimorphism	848	Paul K. Anderson and Daryl P. Domning	
Sarah Mesnick and Katherine Ralls		Stock Assessment	938
Shepherd's Beaked Whale	853	Paul R. Wade	
<i>Tasmacetus shepherdi</i>		Stock Identity	941
James G. Mead		John Y. Wang	
Signature Whistles	854	Strandings	945
Laela S. Sayigh and Vincent M. Janik		Kathleen M. Moore, Claire A. Simeone and Robert L. Brownell Jr.	
Sirenian, Evolution	856	Streamlining	951
Daryl P. Domning		Frank E. Fish	
Sirenian Life History	859	Striped Dolphin	954
Robert K. Bonde		<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>	
Skeleton	861	Frederick I. Archer, II	
Sentiel A. Rommel and John E. Reynolds, III		Subantarctic Fur Seal	957
Skull	871	<i>Arctocephalus tropicalis</i>	
Sentiel A. Rommel, D. Ann Pabst, William A. McLellan and Alexander M. Costidis		G. J. Greg Hofmeyr and Marthán N. Bester	
Sociobiology	882	Surveys	960
Fritz Trillmich and Mauricio Cantor		Jeffrey E. Moore, Karin A. Forney and David W. Weller	
Song	887	Sustainability	963
Jim Darling		Charles W. Fowler and Jonas Oppenheimer	

Susu and Bhulan	967	W	
<i>Platanista gangetica gangetica</i> and <i>P. g. minor</i>		Walrus	1045
Brian D. Smith and Gillian T. Braulik		<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>	
Swimming	970	Christian Lydersen	
Terrie M. Williams		Weddell Seal	1048
Systematics	979	<i>Leptonchotes weddellii</i>	
Annalisa Berta		Luis A. Hückstädt	
T		Whale Lice	1051
Territorial Behavior	983	Jon Seger and Victoria J. Rowntree	
Edward H. Miller		Whaling, Aboriginal, and Western Traditional	1054
Thermoregulation	990	Richard Ellis	
Michael Castellini		Whaling, Illegal and Pirate	1063
Thorax and Abdomen, Anatomy	994	Robert L. Brownell Jr., Alexey V. Yablokov and	
John E. Reynolds, III and Sentiel A. Rommel		Yulia V. Ivashchenko	
Tool Use	1001	Whaling, Japanese	1066
Janet Mann and Eric Patterson		Toshio Kasuya	
Toothed Whales (Odontoceti)	1004	Whaling, Modern	1070
Sascha K. Hooker		Phillip J. Clapham and C. Scott Baker	
Tourism	1010	Whiskers	1074
Erich Hoyt		Guido Delnhardt and Frederike D. Hanke	
Training	1014	White-Beaked Dolphin	1077
Ted Turner, Jill Borger and Holi Eskelinen		<i>Lagenorhynchus albirostris</i>	
Tucuxi and Guiana Dolphins	1024	Carl C. Kinze	
<i>Sotalia fluviatilis</i> and <i>S. guianensis</i>		BIOGRAPHIES	1081
Paulo A.C. Flores, Vera M.F. da Silva and		GLOSSARY	1095
Daniela de Castro Fettuccia		INDEX	1121
Tuna-Dolphin Issue	1028		
Tim Gerrodette			
V			
Vaquita	1031		
<i>Phocoena sinus</i>			
Lorenzo Rojas-Bracho, Armando M. Jaramillo-Legorreta,			
Edwyna Nieto-García and Gustavo Cárdenas-Hinojosa			
Vision	1035		
Alla M. Mass and Alexander Y. Supin			