

Contents

Preface.....	xiii
Acknowledgment.....	xvii
Authors	xix
1. Introduction.....	1
1.1 What Is a Program?	1
1.2 Programming Languages.....	2
1.2.1 Machine Language.....	2
1.2.2 Assembly Language.....	3
1.2.3 High-Level Language	3
1.3 Software Development.....	5
1.4 History of Python Programming Language.....	7
1.5 Thrust Areas of Python.....	8
1.5.1 Academia.....	9
1.5.2 Scientific Tools	10
1.5.3 Machine Learning.....	10
1.5.4 Natural Language Processing	10
1.5.5 Data Analysis.....	10
1.5.6 Statistics	11
1.5.7 Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP) Library.....	11
1.5.8 Database Connectors/ORM/NoSQL Connectors	11
1.5.9 Web Frameworks.....	11
1.5.10 Cloud Computing.....	11
1.5.11 Python Distributions	12
1.5.12 IDE Available	12
1.5.13 Community	12
1.5.14 Python Stack in Industry	12
1.6 Installing Anaconda Python Distribution	13
1.7 Installing PyCharm IDE to Set Up a Python Development Environment.....	16
1.8 Creating and Running Your First Python Project.....	19
1.9 Installing and Using Jupyter Notebook.....	23
1.9.1 Starting Jupyter Notebook	24
1.10 Open Source Software	27
1.10.1 Why Do People Prefer Using Open Source Software?	28
1.10.2 Doesn't "Open Source" Just Mean Something Is Free of Charge?.....	29
1.10.3 Open Source Licenses.....	29
1.11 Summary.....	32
Multiple Choice Questions.....	32
Review Questions	34
2. Parts of Python Programming Language.....	35
2.1 Identifiers	35
2.2 Keywords	36

2.3	Statements and Expressions	36
2.4	Variables	37
2.4.1	Legal Variable Names	37
2.4.2	Assigning Values to Variables	37
2.5	Operators	38
2.5.1	Arithmetic Operators	39
2.5.2	Assignment Operators	40
2.5.3	Comparison Operators	42
2.5.4	Logical Operators	43
2.5.5	Bitwise Operators	44
2.6	Precedence and Associativity	47
2.7	Data Types	48
2.7.1	Numbers	48
2.7.2	Boolean	48
2.7.3	Strings	48
2.7.4	None	49
2.8	Indentation	49
2.9	Comments	50
2.9.1	Single Line Comment	50
2.9.2	Multiline Comments	50
2.10	Reading Input	50
2.11	Print Output	51
2.11.1	<i>str.format()</i> Method	51
2.11.2	f-strings	53
2.12	Type Conversions	54
2.12.1	The <i>int()</i> Function	54
2.12.2	The <i>float()</i> Function	55
2.12.3	The <i>str()</i> Function	55
2.12.4	The <i>chr()</i> Function	56
2.12.5	The <i>complex()</i> Function	56
2.12.6	The <i>ord()</i> Function	57
2.12.7	The <i>hex()</i> Function	57
2.12.8	The <i>oct()</i> Function	57
2.13	The <i>type()</i> Function and Is Operator	58
2.14	Dynamic and Strongly Typed Language	58
2.15	Summary	59
	Multiple Choice Questions	60
	Review Questions	65
3.	Control Flow Statements	67
3.1	The <i>if</i> Decision Control Flow Statement	68
3.2	The <i>if...else</i> Decision Control Flow Statement	69
3.3	The <i>if...elif...else</i> Decision Control Statement	71
3.4	Nested <i>if</i> Statement	73
3.5	The <i>while</i> Loop	74
3.6	The <i>for</i> Loop	79
3.7	The <i>continue</i> and <i>break</i> Statements	81

3.8	Catching Exceptions Using <i>try</i> and <i>except</i> Statement.....	84
3.8.1	Syntax Errors.....	84
3.8.2	Exceptions	84
3.8.3	Exception Handling Using <i>try...except...finally</i>	85
3.9	Summary.....	89
	Multiple Choice Questions.....	90
	Review Questions	93
4.	Functions	95
4.1	Built-In Functions	95
4.2	Commonly Used Modules.....	97
4.3	Function Definition and Calling the Function	99
4.4	The <i>return</i> Statement and <i>void</i> Function	103
4.5	Scope and Lifetime of Variables	106
4.6	Default Parameters	108
4.7	Keyword Arguments.....	109
4.8	*args and **kwargs.....	110
4.9	Command Line Arguments	112
4.10	Summary.....	113
	Multiple Choice Questions.....	113
	Review Questions	117
5.	Strings.....	119
5.1	Creating and Storing Strings.....	119
5.1.1	The <i>str()</i> Function	120
5.2	Basic String Operations.....	120
5.2.1	String Comparison.....	122
5.2.2	Built-In Functions Used on Strings	122
5.3	Accessing Characters in String by Index Number.....	123
5.4	String Slicing and Joining.....	124
5.4.1	Specifying Steps in Slice Operation.....	126
5.4.2	Joining Strings Using <i>join()</i> Method	127
5.4.3	Split Strings Using <i>split()</i> Method	127
5.4.4	Strings Are Immutable	128
5.4.5	String Traversing	128
5.5	String Methods.....	131
5.6	Formatting Strings.....	138
5.6.1	Format Specifiers.....	140
5.6.2	Escape Sequences	141
5.6.3	Raw Strings	142
5.6.4	Unicodes	142
5.7	Summary.....	143
	Multiple Choice Questions.....	143
	Review Questions	146
6.	Lists.....	149
6.1	Creating Lists.....	149
6.2	Basic List Operations.....	151
6.2.1	The <i>list()</i> Function.....	151

6.3	Indexing and Slicing in Lists.....	152
6.3.1	Modifying Items in Lists.....	153
6.4	Built-In Functions Used on Lists	155
6.5	List Methods.....	156
6.5.1	Populating Lists with Items.....	158
6.5.2	Traversing of Lists	159
6.5.3	Nested Lists.....	167
6.6	The <i>del</i> Statement	169
6.7	Summary.....	170
	Multiple-Choice Questions.....	170
	Review Questions	173
7.	Dictionaries.....	175
7.1	Creating Dictionary	175
7.2	Accessing and Modifying <i>key:value</i> Pairs in Dictionaries.....	178
7.2.1	The <i>dict()</i> Function.....	179
7.3	Built-In Functions Used on Dictionaries	179
7.4	Dictionary Methods.....	181
7.4.1	Populating Dictionaries with <i>key:value</i> Pairs.....	183
7.4.2	Traversing of Dictionary	185
7.5	The <i>del</i> Statement	193
7.6	Summary.....	193
	Multiple Choice Questions.....	193
	Review Questions	198
8.	Tuples and Sets.....	201
8.1	Creating Tuples	201
8.2	Basic Tuple Operations.....	203
8.2.1	The <i>tuple()</i> Function	204
8.3	Indexing and Slicing in Tuples	205
8.4	Built-In Functions Used on Tuples	207
8.5	Relation between Tuples and Lists	208
8.6	Relation between Tuples and Dictionaries.....	209
8.7	Tuple Methods.....	210
8.7.1	Tuple Packing and Unpacking	211
8.7.2	Traversing of Tuples.....	211
8.7.3	Populating Tuples with Items.....	212
8.8	Using <i>zip()</i> Function.....	216
8.9	Sets	216
8.10	Set Methods	218
8.10.1	Traversing of Sets	219
8.11	Frozenset.....	221
8.12	Summary.....	222
	Multiple Choice Questions.....	222
	Review Questions	227

9. Files	229
9.1 Types of Files	230
9.1.1 File Paths	231
9.1.2 Fully Qualified Path and Relative Path	232
9.2 Creating and Reading Text Data	233
9.2.1 Creating and Opening Text Files	233
9.2.2 File <i>close()</i> Method	235
9.2.3 Use of <i>with</i> Statements to Open and Close Files	237
9.2.4 File Object Attributes	239
9.3 File Methods to Read and Write Data	239
9.4 Reading and Writing Binary Files	247
9.5 The Pickle Module	249
9.6 Reading and Writing CSV Files	251
9.7 Python <i>os</i> and <i>os.path</i> Modules	257
9.8 Summary	261
Multiple Choice Questions	262
Review Questions	265
10. Regular Expression Operations	267
10.1 Using Special Characters	267
10.1.1 Using <i>r</i> Prefix for Regular Expressions	272
10.1.2 Using Parentheses in Regular Expressions	272
10.2 Regular Expression Methods	273
10.2.1 Compiling Regular Expressions Using <i>compile()</i> Method of <i>re</i> Module	273
10.2.2 Match Objects	274
10.3 Named Groups in Python Regular Expressions	282
10.4 Regular Expression with <i>glob</i> Module	282
10.5 Summary	284
Multiple Choice Questions	284
Review Questions	287
11. Object-Oriented Programming	289
11.1 Classes and Objects	289
11.2 Creating Classes in Python	291
11.3 Creating Objects in Python	293
11.4 The Constructor Method	294
11.5 Classes with Multiple Objects	297
11.5.1 Using Objects as Arguments	301
11.5.2 Objects as Return Values	303
11.6 Class Attributes versus Data Attributes	306
11.7 Encapsulation	307
11.7.1 Using Private Instance Variables and Methods	309
11.8 Inheritance	311
11.8.1 Accessing the Inherited Variables and Methods	312
11.8.2 Using <i>super()</i> Function and Overriding Base Class Methods	314

11.8.3	Multiple Inheritances.....	317
11.8.4	Method Resolution Order (MRO)	320
11.9	The Polymorphism	328
11.9.1	Operator Overloading and Magic Methods.....	331
11.10	Summary.....	335
	Multiple Choice Questions.....	336
	Review Questions	338
12.	Introduction to Data Science.....	341
12.1	Functional Programming	341
12.1.1	Lambda	341
12.1.2	Iterators	342
12.1.3	Generators	343
12.1.4	List Comprehensions	344
12.2	JSON and XML in Python	346
12.2.1	Using JSON with Python	347
12.2.2	Using Requests Module.....	353
12.2.3	Using XML with Python	355
12.2.4	JSON versus XML	359
12.3	NumPy with Python	359
12.3.1	NumPy Arrays Creation Using <i>array()</i> Function.....	360
12.3.2	Array Attributes	361
12.3.3	NumPy Arrays Creation with Initial Placeholder Content.....	362
12.3.4	Integer Indexing, Array Indexing, Boolean Array Indexing, Slicing and Iterating in Arrays	364
12.3.5	Basic Arithmetic Operations on NumPy Arrays.....	367
12.3.6	Mathematical Functions in NumPy	368
12.3.7	Changing the Shape of an Array	369
12.3.8	Stacking and Splitting of Arrays.....	370
12.3.9	Broadcasting in Arrays.....	371
12.4	Pandas.....	374
12.4.1	Pandas Series	375
12.4.2	Pandas DataFrame	380
12.5	Altair.....	398
12.6	Summary.....	409
	Multiple Choice Questions.....	410
	Review Questions	413
	Appendix-A: Debugging Python Code	415
	Bibliography.....	425
	Solutions	427
	Index	437