Contents

List of Abbreviations *VII*
Symbols *IX*

1 **What is Chemometrics?** *1*
1.1 The Computer-Based Laboratory *2*
1.2 Statistics and Data Interpretation *10*
1.3 Computer-Based Information Systems/Artificial Intelligence *11*
General Reading *12*
Questions and Problems *13*

2 **Basic Statistics** *15*
2.1 Descriptive Statistics *16*
2.2 Statistical Tests *28*
2.3 Analysis of Variance *44*
General Reading *50*
Questions and Problems *52*

3 **Signal Processing and Time Series Analysis** *55*
3.1 Signal Processing *56*
3.2 Time Series Analysis *83*
General Reading *90*
Questions and Problems *91*

4 **Optimization and Experimental Design** *93*
4.1 Systematic Optimization *94*
4.2 Objective Functions and Factors *95*
4.3 Experimental Design and Response Surface Methods *102*
4.4 Sequential Optimization: Simplex Method *125*
General Reading *132*
Questions and Problems *133*

5 **Pattern Recognition and Classification** *135*
5.1 Preprocessing of Data *137*
5.2 Unsupervised Methods *140*
5.3 Supervised Methods *184*
General Reading *209*
Questions and Problems *210*

6 **Modeling** *213*
6.1 Univariate Linear Regression *214*
6.2 Multiple Linear Regression *231*
6.3 Nonlinear Methods *258*
General Reading *269*
Questions and Problems *271*

7 **Analytical Databases** *273*
7.1 Representation of Analytical Information *274*
7.2 Library Search *286*
7.3 Simulation of Spectra *292*
General Reading *294*
Questions and Problems *295*

8 **Knowledge Processing and Soft Computing** *297*
8.1 Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems *297*
8.2 Neural Networks *306*
8.3 Fuzzy Theory *321*
8.4 Genetic Algorithms and Other Global Search Strategies *334*
General Reading *342*
Questions and Problems *344*

9 **Quality Assurance and Good Laboratory Practice** *345*
9.1 Validation and Quality Control *346*
9.2 Accreditation and Good Laboratory Practice *351*
General Reading *352*
Questions and Problems *353*

Appendix *355*

Index *371*