

CONTENTS

Dr. John Charles Boileau Grant vi

Reviewers vii

Preface viii

Recoloring *Grant's Atlas* ix

Acknowledgments x

List of Tables xiv

Figure and Table Credits xvi

References xix

CHAPTER 1

BACK..... 1

- Overview of Vertebral Column 2
- Cervical Spine 8
- Craniovertebral Joints 12
- Thoracic Spine 14
- Lumbar Spine 16
- Ligaments and Intervertebral Discs 18
- Bones, Joints, and Ligaments of Pelvic Girdle 23
- Anomalies of Vertebrae 29
- Surface Anatomy of Back 30
- Muscles of Back 33
- Suboccipital Region 42
- Spinal Cord and Meninges 44
- Vertebral Venous Plexuses 52
- Components of Spinal Nerves 53
- Dermatomes and Myotomes 56
- Autonomic Nerves 58
- Imaging of Vertebral Column 62

CHAPTER 2

UPPER LIMB..... 65

- Systemic Overview of Upper Limb: Bones 66
- Systemic Overview of Upper Limb: Nerves 72
- Systemic Overview of Upper Limb: Arteries 80
- Systemic Overview of Upper Limb: Veins and Lymphatics 82
- Systemic Overview of Upper Limb: Musculofascial Compartments 86

Pectoral Region 88

Axilla, Axillary Vessels, and Brachial Plexus 95

Scapular Region and Superficial Back 106

Arm and Rotator Cuff 110

Joints of Shoulder Region 124

Elbow Region 132

Elbow Joint 138

Anterior Forearm 144

Anterior Wrist and Palm of Hand 152

Posterior Forearm 168

Posterior Wrist and Dorsum of Hand 171

Lateral Wrist and Hand 176

Medial Wrist and Hand 179

Bones and Joints of Wrist and Hand 180

Function of Hand: Grips and Pinches 186

Imaging and Sectional Anatomy 187

CHAPTER 3

THORAX..... 193

- Pectoral Region 194
- Breast 196
- Bony Thorax and Joints 204
- Thoracic Wall 211
- Thoracic Contents 219
- Pleural Cavities 222
- Mediastinum 223
- Lungs and Pleura 224
- Bronchi and Bronchopulmonary Segments 230
- Innervation and Lymphatic Drainage of Lungs 236
- External Heart 238
- Coronary Vessels 250
- Conduction System of Heart 254
- Internal Heart and Valves 255
- Superior Mediastinum and Great Vessels 262
- Diaphragm 269
- Posterior Thorax 270
- Overview of Autonomic Innervation 280
- Overview of Lymphatic Drainage of Thorax 282
- Sectional Anatomy and Imaging 284

CHAPTER 4**ABDOMEN 291**

- Overview 292
- Anterolateral Abdominal Wall 294
- Inguinal Region 304
- Testis 314
- Peritoneum and Peritoneal Cavity 316
- Digestive System 326
- Stomach 327
- Pancreas, Duodenum, and Spleen 330
- Intestines 334
- Liver and Gallbladder 344
- Biliary Ducts 354
- Portal Venous System 358
- Posterior Abdominal Viscera 360
- Kidneys 363
- Posterolateral Abdominal Wall 367
- Diaphragm 372
- Abdominal Aorta and Inferior Vena Cava 373
- Autonomic Innervation 374
- Lymphatic Drainage 380
- Sectional Anatomy and Imaging 384

CHAPTER 5**PELVIS AND PERINEUM 391**

- Pelvic Girdle 392
- Ligaments of Pelvic Girdle 399
- Floor and Walls of Pelvis 400
- Sacral and Coccygeal Plexuses 404
- Peritoneal Reflections in Pelvis 406
- Rectum and Anal Canal 408
- Organs of Male Pelvis 414
- Vessels of Male Pelvis 420
- Lymphatic Drainage of Male Pelvis and Perineum 422
- Innervation of Male Pelvic Organs 424
- Organs of Female Pelvis 426
- Vessels of Female Pelvis 436
- Lymphatic Drainage of Female Pelvis and Perineum 438
- Innervation of Female Pelvic Organs 440
- Subperitoneal Region of Pelvis 444
- Surface Anatomy of Perineum 446
- Overview of Male and Female Perineum 448
- Male Perineum 453
- Imaging of Male Pelvis and Perineum 460
- Female Perineum 462
- Imaging of Female Pelvis and Perineum 468
- Pelvic Angiography 470

CHAPTER 6**LOWER LIMB 471**

- Systemic Overview of Lower Limb: Bones 472
- Systemic Overview of Lower Limb: Nerves 476
- Systemic Overview of Lower Limb: Blood Vessels 484
- Systemic Overview of Lower Limb: Lymphatics 488
- Systemic Overview of Lower Limb: Musculofascial Compartments 490
- Retro-inguinal Passage and Femoral Triangle 492
- Anterior and Medial Compartments of Thigh 496
- Lateral Thigh 503
- Bones and Muscle Attachments of Thigh 504
- Gluteal Region and Posterior Compartment of Thigh 506
- Hip Joint 516
- Knee Region 522
- Knee Joint 528
- Anterior and Lateral Compartments of Leg, Dorsum of Foot 542
- Posterior Compartment of Leg 552
- Tibiofibular Joints 562
- Sole of Foot 563
- Ankle, Subtalar, and Foot Joints 568
- Imaging and Sectional Anatomy 581

CHAPTER 7**HEAD 585**

- Cranium 586
- Face and Scalp 606
- Meninges and Meningeal Spaces 615
- Cranial Base and Cranial Nerves 620
- Blood Supply of Brain 626
- Orbit and Eyeball 630
- Parotid Region 642
- Temporal Region and Infratemporal Fossa 644
- Temporomandibular Joint 652
- Tongue 656
- Palate 662
- Teeth 665
- Nose, Paranasal Sinuses, and Pterygopalatine Fossa 670
- Ear 683
- Lymphatic Drainage of Head 696
- Autonomic Innervation of Head 697
- Imaging of Head 698
- Neuroanatomy: Overview and Ventricular System 702
- Telencephalon (Cerebrum) and Diencephalon 705
- Brainstem and Cerebellum 714
- Imaging of Brain 720

CHAPTER 8**NECK..... 725**

Subcutaneous Structures and Cervical Fascia	726
Skeleton of Neck	730
Regions of Neck	732
Lateral Region (Posterior Triangle) of Neck	734
Anterior Region (Anterior Triangle) of Neck	738
Neurovascular Structures of Neck	742
Visceral Compartment of Neck	748
Root and Prevertebral Region of Neck	752
Submandibular Region and Floor of Mouth	758
Pharynx	762
Isthmus of Fauces	768
Larynx	774
Sectional Anatomy and Imaging of Neck	782

CHAPTER 9**CRANIAL NERVES..... 787**

Overview of Cranial Nerves	788
Cranial Nerve Nuclei	792
Cranial Nerve I: Olfactory	794
Cranial Nerve II: Optic	795
Cranial Nerves III, IV, and VI: Oculomotor, Trochlear, and Abducent	797
Cranial Nerve V: Trigeminal	800
Cranial Nerve VII: Facial	806
Cranial Nerve VIII: Vestibulocochlear	808
Cranial Nerve IX: Glossopharyngeal	810
Cranial Nerve X: Vagus	812
Cranial Nerve XI: Spinal Accessory	814
Cranial Nerve XII: Hypoglossal	815
Summary of Autonomic Ganglia of Head	816
Summary of Cranial Nerve Lesions	817
Imaging of Cranial Nerves	818

Index 821