

CONTENTS

Preface

Chapter 1

Introduction **1**

- 1.1 Human Osteology 1
- 1.2 A Guide to the Manual 2
- 1.3 Resources for the Osteologist 5
- 1.4 Identifying Bones 5

Chapter 2

Field Procedures for Skeletal Remains **7**

- 2.1 Search 8
- 2.2 Discovery 8
- 2.3 Excavation and Retrieval 9
- 2.4 Transport 20

Chapter 3

Ethics in Osteology **21**

- 3.1 Ethics in Forensic Osteology 21
 - 3.1.1 Boundaries of Evidence 22
 - 3.1.2 The Expert Witness 23
- 3.2 Ethics in Archeological Osteology 24
 - 3.2.1 Ethics in Collision 25
 - 3.2.2 NAGPRA and Its Effects 28
 - 3.2.3 The Future 28

Chapter 4

Bone Biology & Variation 31

4.1	Variation	31
4.2	A Few Facts about Bone	33
4.3	Bones as Elements of the Musculoskeletal System	33
4.4	Gross Anatomy of Bones	40
4.5	Molecular Structure of Bone	42
4.6	Histology and Metabolism of Bone	42
4.7	Bone Growth	46
4.8	Bone Repair	48

Chapter 5

Postmortem Skeletal Modification 49

5.1	Bone Fracture	50
5.2	Bone Modification by Physical Agents	52
5.2.1	Chemistry	52
5.2.2	Rock, Earth, and Ice	54
5.2.3	Abrasion	54
5.2.4	Fire	54
5.3	Bone Modification by Nonhuman Biological Agents	55
5.3.1	Nonhuman Animal	55
5.3.2	Plant	57
5.4	Bone Modification by Humans	57
5.4.1	Cut marks, Chop marks, and Scrape marks	60
5.4.2	Percussion Marks	62
5.4.3	Projectiles	62

Chapter 6

Anatomical Terminology 67

6.1	Planes of Reference	67
6.2	Directional Terms	68
6.2.1	General	68
6.2.2	Teeth	69
6.2.3	Hands and Feet	69
6.3	Motions of the Body	69
6.3.1	General	71
6.3.2	Hands and Feet	72
6.4	General Bone Features	72
6.4.1	Projections and Parts	73
6.4.2	Depressions	74

Skull	75
7.1 Handling the Skull	75
7.2 Elements of the Skull	77
7.3 Growth and Architecture, Sutures and Sinuses	84
7.4 Skull Orientation	86
7.5 Learning Cranial Skeletal Anatomy	87
7.6 Frontal	87
7.6.1 Anatomy	87
7.6.2 Growth	91
7.6.3 Possible Confusion	91
7.6.4 Siding	91
7.7 Parietals	92
7.7.1 Anatomy	92
7.7.2 Growth	94
7.7.3 Possible Confusion	94
7.7.4 Siding	94
7.8 Temporals	95
7.8.1 Anatomy	95
7.8.2 Growth	98
7.8.3 Possible Confusion	99
7.8.4 Siding	99
7.9 Auditory Ossicles	100
7.10 Occipital	100
7.10.1 Anatomy	100
7.10.2 Growth	103
7.10.3 Possible Confusion	104
7.10.4 Siding	104
7.11 Maxillae	104
7.11.1 Anatomy	104
7.11.2 Growth	106
7.11.3 Possible Confusion	107
7.11.4 Siding	107
7.12 Palatines	107
7.12.1 Anatomy	107
7.12.2 Growth	109
7.12.3 Possible Confusion	109
7.12.4 Siding	109
7.13 Vomer	109
7.13.1 Anatomy	109
7.13.2 Growth	110
7.13.3 Possible Confusion	110
7.13.4 Siding	110
7.14 Inferior Nasal Conchae	111
7.14.1 Anatomy	111

7.14.2	Growth	111
7.14.3	Possible Confusion	111
7.14.4	Siding	111
7.15	Ethmoid	112
7.15.1	Anatomy	112
7.15.2	Growth	113
7.15.3	Possible Confusion	113
7.15.4	Siding	113
7.16	Lacrimals	113
7.16.1	Anatomy	113
7.16.2	Growth	114
7.16.3	Possible Confusion	114
7.16.4	Siding	114
7.17	Nasals	114
7.17.1	Anatomy	114
7.17.2	Growth	115
7.17.3	Possible Confusion	115
7.17.4	Siding	115
7.18	Zygomatics	115
7.18.1	Anatomy	115
7.18.2	Growth	116
7.18.3	Possible Confusion	116
7.18.4	Siding	116
7.19	Sphenoid	117
7.19.1	Anatomy	117
7.19.2	Growth	121
7.19.3	Possible Confusion	121
7.19.4	Siding	121
7.20	Mandible	122
7.20.1	Anatomy	122
7.20.2	Growth	126
7.20.3	Possible Confusion	126
7.20.4	Siding	126

Chapter 8

Dentition	127	
8.1	Dental Form and Function	127
8.2	Dental Terminology	128
8.3	Anatomy of a Tooth	130
8.4	Tooth Identification	131
8.5	To Which Category (Class) Does the Tooth Belong?	134
8.5.1	Incisors	134
8.5.2	Canines	134

8.5.3	Premolars	136
8.5.4	Molars	136
8.6	Is the Tooth Permanent or Deciduous?	136
8.6.1	Diagnostic Criteria	136
8.6.2	Special Cases	136
8.7	Is the Tooth an Upper or a Lower?	138
8.7.1	Upper versus Lower Incisors	139
8.7.2	Upper versus Lower Canines	139
8.7.3	Upper versus Lower Premolars	140
8.7.4	Upper versus Lower Molars	141
8.8	Where in the Arch Is the Tooth Located?	142
8.8.1	Upper Incisors: I ¹ versus I ²	142
8.8.2	Lower Incisors: I ₁ versus I ₂	142
8.8.3	Upper Premolars: P ³ versus P ⁴	144
8.8.4	Lower Premolars: P ₃ versus P ₄	144
8.8.5	Upper Molars: M ¹ versus M ² versus M ³	146
8.8.6	Lower Molars: M ₁ versus M ₂ versus M ₃	147
8.9	Is the Tooth from the Right or the Left Side?	148
8.9.1	Upper Incisors	148
8.9.2	Lower Incisors	148
8.9.3	Upper Canines	148
8.9.4	Lower Canines	149
8.9.5	Upper Premolars	149
8.9.6	Lower Premolars	150
8.9.7	Upper Molars	152
8.9.8	Lower Molars	152

Chapter 9

Hyoid & Vertebrae		155
9.1	Hyoid	155
9.1.1	Anatomy	155
9.1.2	Growth	156
9.1.3	Possible Confusion	156
9.1.4	Siding	156
9.2	General Characteristics of Vertebrae	156
9.2.1	Anatomy	157
9.2.2	Growth	162
9.3	Cervical Vertebrae	163
9.3.1	Identification	163
9.3.2	Special Cervical Vertebrae	163
9.3.3	Siding	169
9.4	Thoracic Vertebrae	170
9.4.1	Identification	170

9.4.2	Special Thoracic Vertebrae	170
9.4.3	Siding	176
9.5	Lumbar Vertebrae	176
9.5.1	Identification	176
9.5.2	Identifying Lumbar Position	180
9.5.3	Siding	180

Chapter 10

Thorax: Sternum & Ribs **181**

10.1	Sternum	181
10.1.1	Anatomy	181
10.1.2	Growth	184
10.1.3	Possible Confusion	184
10.1.4	Siding	185
10.2	Ribs	185
10.2.1	Anatomy	185
10.2.2	Special Ribs	187
10.2.3	Growth	187
10.2.4	Possible Confusion	187
10.2.5	Siding	192

Chapter 11

Shoulder Girdle: Clavicle & Scapula **193**

11.1	Clavicle	193
11.1.1	Anatomy	193
11.1.2	Growth	195
11.1.3	Possible Confusion	195
11.1.4	Siding	195
11.2	Scapula	195
11.2.1	Anatomy	195
11.2.2	Growth	201
11.2.3	Possible Confusion	201
11.2.4	Siding	202

Chapter 12

Arm: Humerus, Radius, & Ulna **203**

12.1	Humerus	208
12.1.1	Anatomy	208

12.1.2	Growth	212	
12.1.3	Possible Confusion	214	
12.1.4	Siding	214	
12.2	Radius		214
12.2.1	Anatomy	214	
12.2.2	Growth	215	
12.2.3	Possible Confusion	215	
12.2.4	Siding	216	
12.3	Ulna		219
12.3.1	Anatomy	219	
12.3.2	Growth	220	
12.3.3	Possible Confusion	220	
12.3.4	Siding	222	

Chapter 13

Hand: Carpals, Metacarpals, & Phalanges 225

13.1	Carpals		228
13.1.1	Scaphoid	229	
13.1.2	Lunate	229	
13.1.3	Triquetral	230	
13.1.4	Pisiform	230	
13.1.5	Trapezium (Greater Multangular)	231	
13.1.6	Trapezoid (Lesser Multangular)	231	
13.1.7	Capitate	232	
13.1.8	Hamate	232	
13.1.9	Growth	233	
13.1.10	Possible Confusion	233	
13.2	Metacarpals		233
13.2.1	First Metacarpal (Thumb)	236	
13.2.2	Second Metacarpal	236	
13.2.3	Third Metacarpal	236	
13.2.4	Fourth Metacarpal	236	
13.2.5	Fifth Metacarpal	238	
13.2.6	Growth	238	
13.2.7	Possible Confusion	239	
13.2.8	Siding	239	
13.3	Hand Phalanges		239
13.3.1	Proximal Hand Phalanges	240	
13.3.2	Intermediate Hand Phalanges	240	
13.3.3	Distal Hand Phalanges	240	
13.3.4	Growth	240	
13.3.5	Possible Confusion	240	
13.3.6	Siding	240	

Chapter 14

Pelvic Girdle: Sacrum, Coccyx, & Os Coxae 241

14.1	Sacrum	241
14.1.1	Anatomy	241
14.1.2	Growth	244
14.1.3	Possible Confusion	244
14.1.4	Siding	245
14.2	Coccyx	245
14.3	Os Coxae	246
14.3.1	Anatomy	246
14.3.2	Growth	252
14.3.3	Possible Confusion	252
14.3.4	Siding	252

Chapter 15

Leg: Femur, Patella, Tibia, & Fibula 255

15.1	Femur	255
15.1.1	Anatomy	255
15.1.2	Growth	267
15.1.3	Possible Confusion	267
15.1.4	Siding	267
15.2	Patella	270
15.2.1	Anatomy	270
15.2.2	Growth	270
15.2.3	Possible Confusion	270
15.2.4	Siding	271
15.3	Tibia	271
15.3.1	Anatomy	271
15.3.2	Growth	279
15.3.3	Possible Confusion	279
15.3.4	Siding	279
15.4	Fibula	280
15.4.1	Anatomy	280
15.4.2	Growth	281
15.4.3	Possible Confusion	281
15.4.4	Siding	281

Chapter 16

Foot: Tarsals, Metatarsals, & Phalanges 287

16.1	Tarsals	292
------	---------	-----

16.1.1	Talus	292
16.1.2	Calcaneus	294
16.1.3	Cuboid	296
16.1.4	Navicular	297
16.1.5	Medial (First) Cuneiform	298
16.1.6	Intermediate (Second) Cuneiform	298
16.1.7	Lateral (Third) Cuneiform	298
16.1.8	Growth	300
16.1.9	Possible Confusion	300
16.2	Metatarsals	300
16.2.1	First Metatarsal	300
16.2.2	Second Metatarsal	305
16.2.3	Third Metatarsal	305
16.2.4	Fourth Metatarsal	305
16.2.5	Fifth Metatarsal	305
16.2.6	Growth	306
16.2.7	Possible Confusion	306
16.2.8	Siding	306
16.3	Foot Phalanges	306
16.3.1	Proximal Foot Phalanges	306
16.3.2	Intermediate Foot Phalanges	306
16.3.3	Distal Foot Phalanges	306
16.3.4	Growth	307
16.3.5	Possible Confusion	307
16.3.6	Siding	308

Chapter 17

Osteological & Dental Pathology 309

17.1	Trauma	312
17.1.1	Fracture	312
17.1.2	Dislocation	314
17.1.3	Artificial Deformation	314
17.1.4	Trephination and Amputation	315
17.2	Infectious Diseases and Associated Manifestations	317
17.2.1	Osteomyelitis	318
17.2.2	Periostitis	318
17.2.3	Tuberculosis	318
17.2.4	Treponemal Infections	320
17.3	Circulatory Disturbances and Hematopoietic Disorders	320
17.4	Metabolic and Hormonal Imbalance	323
17.4.1	Scurvy	323
17.4.2	Rickets	323
17.4.3	Osteoporosis	323
17.4.4	Endocrine Disturbances and Dysplasias	324

17.5	Tumors	325
17.6	Arthritis	325
	17.6.1 Osteoarthritis	325
	17.6.2 Rheumatoid Arthritis	327
	17.6.3 Ankylosing Spondylitis	328
17.7	Dental Pathology	328
	17.7.1 Caries	329
	17.7.2 Dental Hypoplasia	329
	17.7.3 Periodontal Disease	330
	17.7.4 Dental Calculus	330
	17.7.5 Artificial Dental Modification	331
17.8	Occupation	331

Chapter 18

Laboratory Procedures & Reporting		333
18.1	Setting	333
18.2	Preservation	334
18.3	Preparation	335
18.4	Restoration	338
18.5	Sorting	339
18.6	Metric Acquisition and Analysis	340
18.7	Molecular Osteology	344
	18.7.1 Sampling	345
	18.7.2 DNA and PCR	346
	18.7.3 Contamination	347
	18.7.4 Taphonomy of DNA	347
18.8	Molding and Casting	348
18.9	Photography	348
	18.9.1 Equipment	349
	18.9.2 Exposure and Film (or other recording media)	350
	18.9.3 Lighting and Setup	351
	18.9.4 Legal Considerations	352
18.10	Radiography	353
18.11	Microscopy	353
18.12	Computing	354
18.13	Reporting	355
18.14	Curation	358

Chapter 19

The Skeletal Biology of Individuals & Populations

19.1	Accuracy and Precision of Estimation	360
------	--------------------------------------	-----

19.2	From Known to Unknown	362
19.3	Estimation of Age	363
19.3.1	Estimating Subadult Age from Dentition	364
19.3.2	Estimating Adult Age from Dentition	365
19.3.3	Estimating Adult Age from Cranial Suture Closure	369
19.3.4	Estimating Subadult Age from Long-Bone Length	373
19.3.5	Estimating Subadult Age from Epiphyseal Closure	373
19.3.6	Estimating Adult Age from the Pubic Symphysis Surface	374
19.3.7	Parturition Changes at the Pubic Symphysis	380
19.3.8	Estimating Adult Age from the Auricular Surface of the Ilium	380
19.3.9	Estimating Adult Age from the Sternal Rib End	381
19.3.10	Estimating Adult Age by Radiographic Analysis	381
19.3.11	Estimating Adult Age from Bone Microstructure	381
19.3.12	Multifactorial Age Estimation	384
19.4	Determination of Sex	385
19.4.1	Sexing the Skull and Dentition	386
19.4.2	Sexing the Postcranial Skeleton	387
19.5	Estimation of Stature	398
19.6	Estimation of Ancestry	400
19.7	Identifying the Individual	404
19.8	Discrete Traits	406
19.8.1	Dental Nonmetric Variation	407
19.8.2	Cranial Nonmetric Variation	407
19.8.3	Postcranial Nonmetric Variation	410
19.9	Estimating Biological Distance	410
19.10	Diet	411
19.11	Disease and Demography	414
	Glossary	419
	Appendix	
	Web Review	427
	Bibliography	429
	Index	453