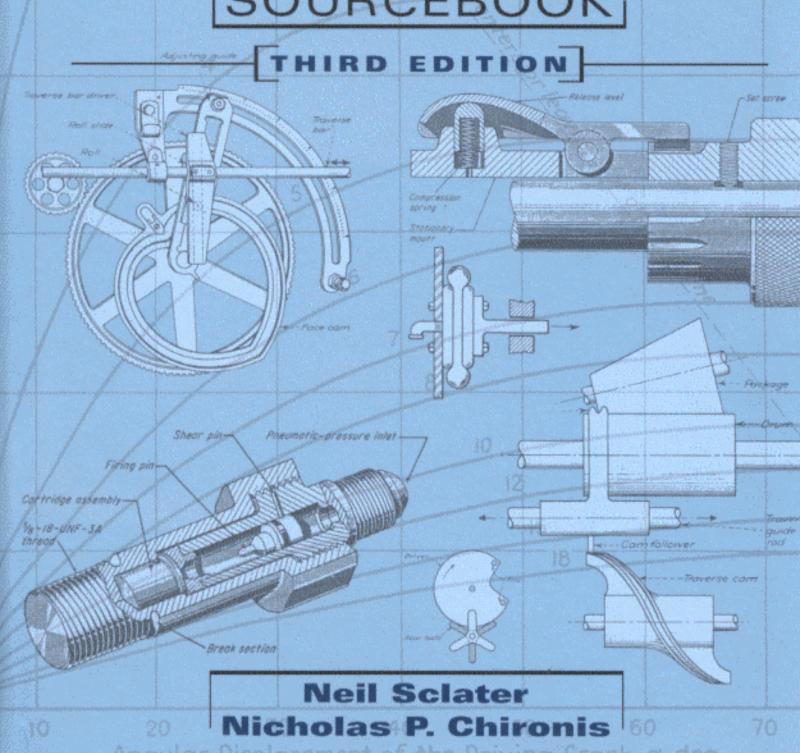
## MECHANISMS MECHANICAL DEVICES

SOURCEBOOK



## **CONTENTS**

PREFACE		xiii
ACKNOWLED	OGMENTS	χv
CHAPTER 1	MOTION CONTROL SYSTEMS	1
	Motion Control Systems Overview	2
	Glossary of Motion Control Terms	9
	High-Speed Gearheads Improve Small Servo Performance	10
	Modular Single-Axis Motion Systems	12
	Mechanical Components Form Specialized Motion-Control Systems	13
	Servomotors, Stepper Motors, and Actuators for Motion Control	14
	Servosystem Feedback Sensors	22
	Solenoids and Their Applications	29
CHAPTER 2	ROBOT MECHANISMS	33
	Industrial Robots	34
	FANUC Robot Specifications	38
	Mechanism for Planar Manipulation With Simplified Kinematics	43
	Tool-Changing Mechanism for Robot	44
	Piezoelectric Motor in Robot Finger Joint	45
	Six-Degree-of-Freedom Parallel Minimanipulator	46
	Self-Reconfigurable, Two-Arm Manipulator With Bracing	47
	Improved Roller and Gear Drives for Robots and Vehicles	48
	All-Terrain Vehicle With Self-Righting and Pose Control	49
CHAPTER 3	PARTS-HANDLING MECHANISMS	51
	Mechanisms That Sort, Feed, or Weigh	52
	Cutting Mechanisms	56
•	Flipping Mechanisms	58
	Vibrating Mechanism	58
	Seven Basic Parts Selectors	59
	Eleven Parts-Handling Mechanisms	60
	Seven Automatic-Feed Mechanisms	62
	Seven Linkages for Transport Mechanisms	65
	Conveyor Systems for Production Machines	68
	Traversing Mechanisms for Winding Machines	73
	Vacuum Pickup Positions Pills	75
	Machine Applies Labels from Stacks or Rollers	75 76
	High-Speed Machines for Adhesive Applications Automatic Stopping Mechanisms for Faulty Machine Operation	82
	Electrical Automatic Stopping Mechanisms	88
	Automatic Safety Mechanisms for Operating Machines	90
OUADTED 4	DECIDED CATING AND CENERAL DURBOSE	
CHAPTER 4	RECIPROCATING AND GENERAL-PURPOSE MECHANISM	93
	Gears and Eccentric Disk Combine in Quick Indexing	94
•	Timung Belts, Four-Bar Linkage Team Up for Smooth Indexing	95
	Modified Ratchet Drive	96
	Odd Shapes in Planetary Give Smooth Stop and Go	97
	Cycloid Gear Mechanism Controls Stroke of Pump	99
	Converting Rotary-to-Linear Motion	100
	New Star Wheels Challenge Geneva Drives for Indexing	100

	Geneva Mechanisms	103
	Modified Geneva Drives	106
	Indexing and Intermittent Mechanisms	108
	Rotary-to-Reciprocating Motion and Dwell Mechanisms	116
	Friction Devices for Intermittent Rotary Motion	122
	No Teeth on These Ratchets	124
	Cam-Controlled Planetary Gear System	125
CHAPTER 5	SPECIAL-PURPOSE MECHANISMS	127
	Nine Different Ball Slides for Linear Motion	128
	Ball-Bearing Screws Convert Rotary to Linear Motion	130
	Three-Point Gear/Leadscrew Positioning	131
	Unique Linkage Produces Precise Straight-Line Motion	132
	Twelve Expanding and Contracting Devices	134
	Five Linkages for Straight-Line Motion	136
	Linkage Ratios for Straight-Line Mechanisms Linkages for Other Motions	138
	Five Cardan-Gear Mechanisms	139
	Ten Ways to Change Straight-Line Direction	140
	Nine More Ways to Change Straight-Line Direction	142 144
	Linkages for Accelerating and Decelerating Linear Strokes	144
	Linkages for Multiplying Short Motions	148
	Parallel-Link Mechanisms	150
	Stroke Multiplier	150
	Force and Stroke Multipliers	152
	Stroke-Amplifying Mechanisms	154
	Adjustable-Stroke Mechanisms	155
	Adjustable-Output Mechanisms	156
	Reversing Mechanisms	158
	Computing Mechanisms	159
	Eighteen Variations of Differential Linkage	163
	Space Mechanisms	165
	Seven Popular Types of Three-Dimensional Drives	167
	Inchworm Actuator	172
CHAPTER 6	SPRING, BELLOW, FLEXURE, SCREW, AND	
	BALL DEVICES	173
	Flat Springs in Mechanisms	174
	Pop-Up Springs Get New Backbone	176
	Twelve Ways to Put Springs to Work	177
	Overriding Spring Mechanisms for Low-Torque Drives	179
	Spring Motors and Typical Associated Mechanisms	181
	Flexures Accurately Support Pivoting Mechanisms and Instruments	183
	Taut Bands and Leadscrew Provide Accurate Rotary Motion	185
	Air Spring Mechanisms Obtaining Variable Rates from Springs	186
	Belleville Springs	188
	Spring-Type Linkage for Vibration Control	189 190
	Twenty Screw Devices	190
	Ten Ways to Employ Screw Mechanisms	191
	Seven Special Screw Arrangements	195
	Fourteen Adjusting Devices	196
•	Linear Roller Bearings Are Suited for High-Load, Heavy-Duty Tasks	197
CHAPTER 7	CAM, TOGGLE, CHAIN, AND BELT MECHANISMS	199
	Cam Basics	200
	Cam-Curve Generating Mechanisms	201

	Fifteen Ideas for Cam Mechanisms	207
	Special-Function Cams	209
	Cam Drives for Machine Tools	210
	Toggle Linkage Applications in Different Mechanisms	211
	Sixteen Latch, Toggle, and Trigger Devices	213
	Six Snap-Action Mechanisms	215
	Eight Snap-Action Devices	217
	Applications of the Differential Winch to Control Systems	219
	Six Applications for mechanical Power Amplifiers	221
	Variable-Speed Belt and Chain Drives	224
	Getting in Step With Hybrid Belts	227
	Change Center Distance Without Affecting Speed Ratio	231
	Motor Mount Pivots for Controlled Tension	231
	Bushed Roller Chains and Their Adaptations	232
	Six Ingenious Jobs for Roller Chain	234
	Six More Jobs for Roller Chain	236
	Mechanisms for Reducing Pulsations in Chain Drives	238
	Smoother Drive Without Gears	240
CHAPTER 8	GEARED SYSTEMS AND VARIABLE-SPEED	
	MECHANISMS	241
	Gears and Gearing	242
	Nutating-Plate Drive	243
	Cone Drive Needs No Gears or Pulleys	244
	Variable-Speed Mechanical Drives	245
	Unidirectional Drive	253
	More Variable-Speed Drives	254
	Variable-Speed Friction Drives	256
	Variable-Speed Drives and Transmissions	258
	Precision Ball Bearings Replace Gears in Tiny Speed Reducers	260
	Multifunction Flywheel Smoothes Friction in Tape Cassette Drive	261
	Controlled Differential Drives	262
	Twin-Motor Planetary Gears Provide Safety Plus Dual-Speed	263
•	Harmonic-Drive Speed Reducers	263
	Flexible Face-Gears Make Efficient High-Reduction Drives	266
	Compact Rotary Sequencer	267
	Planetary Gear Systems	268
	Noncircular Gears	275
	Sheet-Metal Gears, Sprockets, Worms, and Ratchets	279
	How to Prevent Reverse, Rotation	281
	Gear-Shift Arrangements	282
	Shifting Mechanisms for Gears and Clutches	284
	Fine-Focus Adjustments	286
	Ratchet-Tooth Speed-Change Drive	287
	Twinworm Gear Drive	287
	Compliant Gearing for Redundant Torque Drive	289
	Lighter, More-Efficient Helicopter Transmissions	290
	Worm Gear With Hydrostatic Engagement	290
	Straddle Design of Spiral Bevel and Hypoid Gears	292
CHAPTER 9	COUPLING, CLUTCHING, AND BRAKING DEVICES	293
•	Coupling of Parallel Shafts	294
	Novel Linkage Couples Offset Shafts	295
	Disk-and-Link Coupling Simplifies Transmissions	296
	Interlocking Space-Frames Flex as They Transmit Shaft Torque	297
	Off-Center Pins Cancel Misalignment of Shafts	299
	Hinged Links and Torsion Bushings Give Drives a Soft Start	300

	Universal Joint Relays Power 45° at Constant Speeds	301
	Basic Mechanical Clutches	302
	Spring-Wrapped Slip Clutches	304
	Controlled-Slip Concept Adds New Uses for Spring Clutches	306
	Spring Bands Grip Tightly to Drive Overrunning Clutch	307
	Slip and Bidirectional Clutches Combine to Control Torque	308
	Walking Pressure Plate Delivers Constant Torque	309
	Conical-Rotor Motor Provides Instant Clutching or Braking	310
	Fast-Reversal Reel Drive	310
	Seven Overrunning Clutches	311
	Spring-Loaded Pins aid Sprags in One-Way Clutch	312
	Roller-Type Clutch	312
	One-Way Output From Speed Reducers	313
	Springs, Shuttle Pinion, and Sliding Ball Perform in One-Way Drives	314
	Details of Overriding Clutches	316
	Ten Ways to Apply Overrunning Clutches	318
	Applications for Sprag-Type Clutches	320
	Small Mechanical Clutches for Precise Service	322
	Mechanisms for Station Clutches	324
	Twelve Applications for Electromagnetic Clutches and Brakes	326
	Trip Roller Clutch	328
	Geared Electromechanical Rotary Joint	329
	Ten Universal Shaft Couplings	330
	Methods for Coupling Rotating Shafts	332
	Linkages for Band Clutches and Brakes	336
	Special Coupling Mechanisms	337
	Link Coupling Mechanisms	338
CHARTED 10	TOPOUT I INITING TENGIONING AND	
CHAPTER IV	TORQUE-LIMITING, TENSIONING, AND	
	GOVERNING DEVICES	339
	Caliper Brakes Help Maintain Proper Tension in Press Feed	340
	Caliper Brakes Help Maintain Proper Tension in Press Feed Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes	340 340
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes	340
		340 341
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension	340 341 341
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom	340 341 341 342
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives	340 341 341 342 343
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation	340 341 341 342 343 346
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed	340 341 341 342 343 346 348
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352 355
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352 355
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366
	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364
CHAPTER 11	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter  PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC MACHINE AND	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366
CHAPTER 11	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366
CHAPTER 11	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter  PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC MACHINE AND MECHANISM CONTROL	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366 367
CHAPTER 11	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter  PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC MACHINE AND MECHANISM CONTROL  Designs and Operating Principles of Typical Pumps	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366 367
CHAPTER 11	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter  PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC MACHINE AND MECHANISM CONTROL  Designs and Operating Principles of Typical Pumps Rotary-Pump Mechanisms	340 341 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366 367 <b>369</b>
CHAPTER 11	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter  PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC MACHINE AND MECHANISM CONTROL  Designs and Operating Principles of Typical Pumps Rotary-Pump Mechanisms Mechanisms Actuated by Pneumatic or Hydraulic Cylinders	340 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366 367 <b>369</b> 370 374 376
CHAPTER 11	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter  PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC MACHINE AND MECHANISM CONTROL  Designs and Operating Principles of Typical Pumps Rotary-Pump Mechanisms Mechanisms Actuated by Pneumatic or Hydraulic Cylinders Foot-Controlled Braking System	340 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366 367 <b>369</b> 370 374 376 378
CHAPTER 11	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter  PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC MACHINE AND MECHANISM CONTROL  Designs and Operating Principles of Typical Pumps Rotary-Pump Mechanisms Mechanisms Actuated by Pneumatic or Hydraulic Cylinders Foot-Controlled Braking System Linkages Actuate Steering in a Tractor	340 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366 367 369 370 374 376 378 378
CHAPTER 11	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter  PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC MACHINE AND MECHANISM CONTROL  Designs and Operating Principles of Typical Pumps Rotary-Pump Mechanisms Mechanisms Actuated by Pneumatic or Hydraulic Cylinders Foot-Controlled Braking System Linkages Actuate Steering in a Tractor Fifteen Jobs for Pneumatic Power	340 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366 367 <b>369</b> 370 374 376 378 378 379
CHAPTER 11	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter  PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC MACHINE AND MECHANISM CONTROL  Designs and Operating Principles of Typical Pumps Rotary-Pump Mechanisms Mechanisms Actuated by Pneumatic or Hydraulic Cylinders Foot-Controlled Braking System Linkages Actuate Steering in a Tractor Fifteen Jobs for Pneumatic Power Ten Ways to Use Metal Diaphragms and Capsules	340 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366 367 <b>369</b> 370 374 376 378 378 379 380
CHAPTER 11	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter  PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC MACHINE AND MECHANISM CONTROL  Designs and Operating Principles of Typical Pumps Rotary-Pump Mechanisms Mechanisms Actuated by Pneumatic or Hydraulic Cylinders Foot-Controlled Braking System Linkages Actuate Steering in a Tractor Fifteen Jobs for Pneumatic Power Ten Ways to Use Metal Diaphragms and Capsules Differential Transformer Sensing Devices	340 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366 367 <b>369</b> 370 374 376 378 378 379 380 382
CHAPTER 11	Sensors Aid Clutch/Brakes Warning Device Prevents Overloading of Boom Constant Watch on Cable Tension Torque-Limiters Protect Light-Duty Drives Limiters Prevent Overloading Seven Ways to Limit Shaft Rotation Mechanical Systems for Controlling Tension and Speed Drives for Controlling Tension Switch Prevents Overloading of a Hoist Mechanical, Geared, and Cammed Limit Switches Limit Switches in Machinery Automatic Speed Governors Centrifugal, Pneumatic, Hydraulic, and Electric Governors Speed Control Devices for Mechanisms Floating-Pinion Torque Splitter  PNEUMATIC AND HYDRAULIC MACHINE AND MECHANISM CONTROL  Designs and Operating Principles of Typical Pumps Rotary-Pump Mechanisms Mechanisms Actuated by Pneumatic or Hydraulic Cylinders Foot-Controlled Braking System Linkages Actuate Steering in a Tractor Fifteen Jobs for Pneumatic Power Ten Ways to Use Metal Diaphragms and Capsules	340 341 342 343 346 348 352 355 356 358 362 364 366 367 <b>369</b> 370 374 376 378 378 379 380

.^

•

	Permanent Magnet Mechanisms	387
	Electrically Driven Hammer Mechanisms	390
	Thermostatic Mechanisms	392
	Temperature-Regulating Mechanisms	396
	Photoelectric Controls	398
	Liquid Level Indicators and Controllers	400
	Instant Muscle With Pyrotechnic Power	402
CHAPTER 12	FASTENING, LATCHING, CLAMPING, AND CHUCKING DEVICES	405
	Downstelle Controlled Letch	406
	Remotely Controlled Latch Tacala Fasterna Insurta Locks and Balance Facily	407
	Toggle Fastener Inserts, Locks, and Releases Easily Grapple Frees Loads Automatically	407
	Quick-Release Lock Pin Has a Ball Detent	408
	Automatic Brake Locks Hoist When Driving Torque Ceases	408
	Lift-Tong Mechanism Firmly Grips Objects	409
	Perpendicular-Force Latch	409
	Quick-Release Mechanisms	410
	Ring Springs Clamp Platform Elevator Into Position	411
	Quick-Acting Clamps for Machines and Fixtures	412
	Friction Clamping Devices	414
	Detents for Stopping Mechanical Movements	416
	Ten Different Splined Connections	418
	Fourteen Ways to Fasten Hubs to Shafts	420
	Clamping Devices for Accurately Aligning Adjustable Parts	422
	Spring-Loaded Chucks and Holding Fixtures	424
	Short In-Line Turnbuckle	424
	Actuator Exerts Tensile or Compressive Axial Load	425
	Gripping System for Mechanical Testing of Composites	426
	Passive Capture Joint With Three Degrees of Freedom	427
	Probe-and-Socket Fasteners for Robotic Assembly	428
CHAPTER 13		428 <b>429</b>
CHAPTER 13	Probe-and-Socket Fasteners for Robotic Assembly  KEY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS	
CHAPTER 13	Probe-and-Socket Fasteners for Robotic Assembly  KEY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications	429
CHAPTER 13	Probe-and-Socket Fasteners for Robotic Assembly  KEY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms	<b>429</b> 430
CHAPTER 13	Probe-and-Socket Fasteners for Robotic Assembly  KEY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms  Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel	<b>429</b> 430 432
CHAPTER 13	Rey Equations and Charts for Designing MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms  Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel  Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel	<b>429</b> 430 432 436
CHAPTER 13	Probe-and-Socket Fasteners for Robotic Assembly  KEY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms  Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel	<b>429</b> 430 432 436 439
CHAPTER 13	REY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission	429 430 432 436 439 442
CHAPTER 13	REY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms	429 430 432 436 439 442 445
CHAPTER 13	REY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms  Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms  Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms	429 430 432 436 439 442 445 448 452
CHAPTER 13	REY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms Designing Snap-Action Toggles	429 430 432 436 439 442 445 448 452 455
CHAPTER 13	KEY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms Designing Snap-Action Toggles Feeder Mechanisms for Angular Motions	429 430 432 436 439 442 445 445 452 455
CHAPTER 13	REY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms Designing Snap-Action Toggles Feeder Mechanisms for Angular Motions Feeder Mechanisms for Curvilinear Motions	429 430 432 436 439 442 445 448 452 455 456 459
CHAPTER 13	REY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms Designing Snap-Action Toggles Feeder Mechanisms for Angular Motions Feeder Mechanisms for Curvilinear Motions Roberts' Law Helps to Find Alternate Four-Bar Linkages	429 430 432 436 439 442 445 448 452 455 456 459
	REY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms Designing Snap-Action Toggles Feeder Mechanisms for Angular Motions Feeder Mechanisms for Curvilinear Motions Roberts' Law Helps to Find Alternate Four-Bar Linkages Ratchet Layout Analyzed	429 430 432 436 439 442 445 448 452 455 456 459 460 461
	KEY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms Designing Snap-Action Toggles Feeder Mechanisms for Angular Motions Feeder Mechanisms for Curvilinear Motions Roberts' Law Helps to Find Alternate Four-Bar Linkages Ratchet Layout Analyzed Slider-Crank Mechanism	429 430 432 436 439 442 445 448 452 455 456 459 460 461
	KEY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms Designing Snap-Action Toggles Feeder Mechanisms for Angular Motions Feeder Mechanisms for Curvilinear Motions Roberts' Law Helps to Find Alternate Four-Bar Linkages Ratchet Layout Analyzed Slider-Crank Mechanism  NEW DIRECTIONS IN MACHINE DESIGN	429 430 432 436 439 442 445 448 452 455 456 459 460 461
	KEY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms Designing Snap-Action Toggles Feeder Mechanisms for Angular Motions Feeder Mechanisms for Curvilinear Motions Roberts' Law Helps to Find Alternate Four-Bar Linkages Ratchet Layout Analyzed Slider-Crank Mechanism  NEW DIRECTIONS IN MACHINE DESIGN  Software Improvements Expand CAD Capabilities	429 430 432 436 439 442 445 448 452 455 460 461 463
	KEY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms Designing Snap-Action Toggles Feeder Mechanisms for Angular Motions Feeder Mechanisms for Curvilinear Motions Roberts' Law Helps to Find Alternate Four-Bar Linkages Ratchet Layout Analyzed Slider-Crank Mechanism  NEW DIRECTIONS IN MACHINE DESIGN  Software Improvements Expand CAD Capabilities New Processes Expand Choices for Rapid Prototyping	429 430 432 436 439 442 445 445 455 456 460 461 463
	KEY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms Designing Snap-Action Toggles Feeder Mechanisms for Angular Motions Feeder Mechanisms for Curvilinear Motions Roberts' Law Helps to Find Alternate Four-Bar Linkages Ratchet Layout Analyzed Slider-Crank Mechanism  NEW DIRECTIONS IN MACHINE DESIGN  Software Improvements Expand CAD Capabilities New Processes Expand Choices for Rapid Prototyping Micromachines Open a New Frontier for Machine Design	429 430 432 436 439 442 445 445 456 460 461 463 464 475 478
	KEY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Obesigning Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms Designing Snap-Action Toggles Feeder Mechanisms for Angular Motions Feeder Mechanisms for Curvilinear Motions Roberts' Law Helps to Find Alternate Four-Bar Linkages Ratchet Layout Analyzed Slider-Crank Mechanism  NEW DIRECTIONS IN MACHINE DESIGN  Software Improvements Expand CAD Capabilities New Processes Expand Choices for Rapid Prototyping Micromachines Open a New Frontier for Machine Design Multilevel Fabrication Permits More Complex and Functional MEMS	439 430 432 436 439 442 445 448
	REY EQUATIONS AND CHARTS FOR DESIGNING MECHANISMS  Four-Bar Linkages and Typical Industrial Applications Designing Geared Five-Bar Mechanisms Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The External Geneva Wheel Kinematics of Intermittent Mechanisms—The Internal Geneva Wheel Equations for Designing Cycloid Mechanisms Designing Crank-and-Rocker Links With Optimum Force Transmission Design Curves and Equations for Gear-Slider Mechanisms Designing Snap-Action Toggles Feeder Mechanisms for Angular Motions Feeder Mechanisms for Curvilinear Motions Roberts' Law Helps to Find Alternate Four-Bar Linkages Ratchet Layout Analyzed Slider-Crank Mechanism  NEW DIRECTIONS IN MACHINE DESIGN  Software Improvements Expand CAD Capabilities New Processes Expand Choices for Rapid Prototyping Micromachines Open a New Frontier for Machine Design Multilevel Fabrication Permits More Complex and Functional MEMS Miniature Multispeed Transmissions for Small Motors	429 430 432 436 439 442 445 448 452 455 456 461 463 464 468 475 478 481

INDEX 487