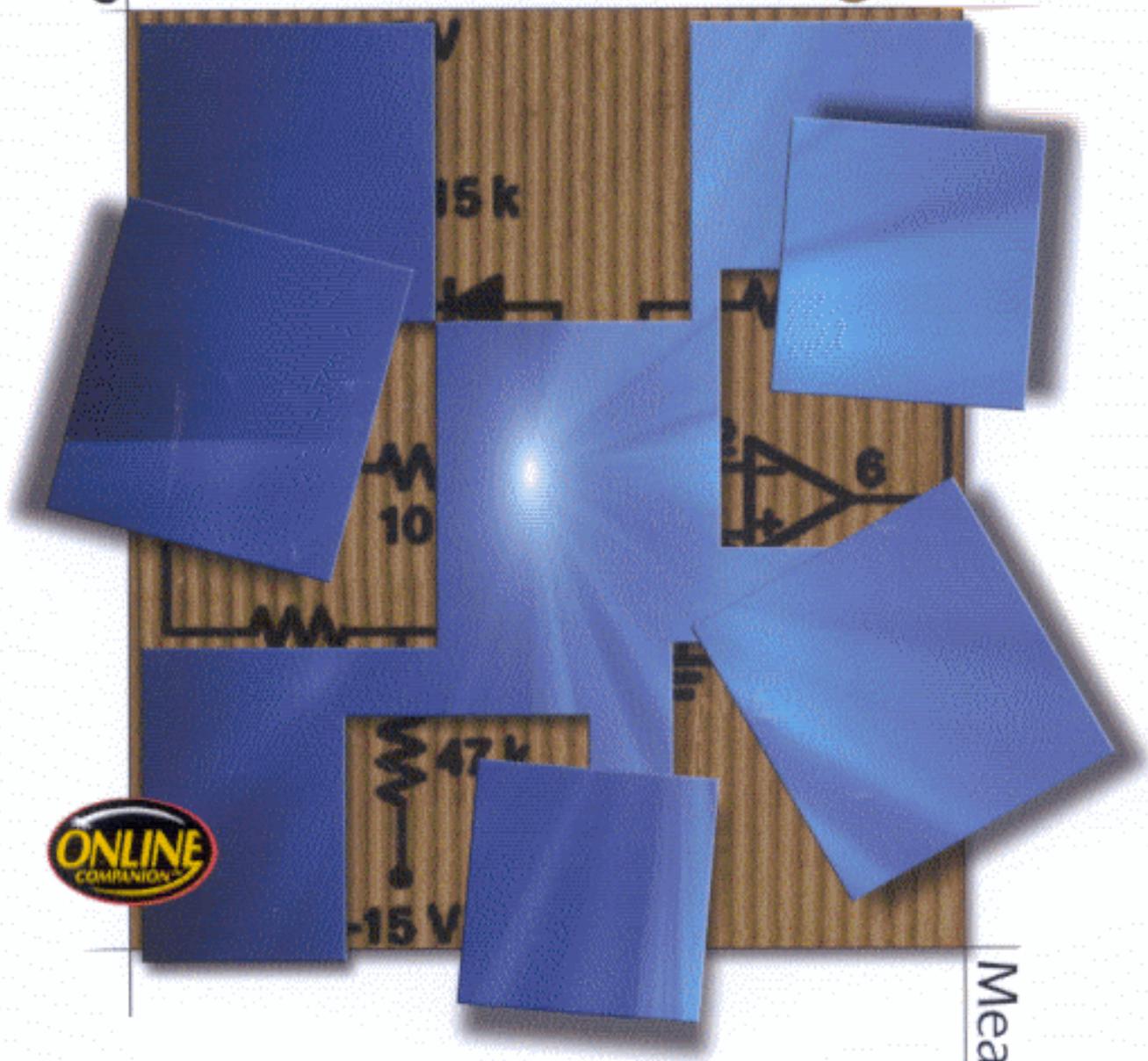


Analog Signal Processing with Laplace Transforms and Active Filter Design



Meador

CONTENTS

1 INTRODUCTION 1

1-1	What's in This Book	1
1-2	Laplace Transforms	1
1-3	Notations	2
1-4	Calculations	2
1-5	How To Study	2
1-6	Using MATLAB and the TI-89	3

2 ANALOG SIGNAL ANALYSIS 7

2-0	Introduction	7
2-1	Step Function	8
2-2	Ramp Function	12
2-3	t^n Function	14
2-4	Impulse Function	15
2-5	Exponential Function	18
2-6	Sinusoidal Function	22
2-7	Shifted Function	33
2-8	Putting It All Together	35
2-9	Derivatives and Integrals of Waveforms	51
2-10	Periodic Waveform Values	59
2-11	Using MATLAB	68
2-12	Using the TI-89	74
	Problems	79

3 LAPLACE TRANSFORMS 93

3-0	Introduction	93
3-1	Laplace Transforms by Table	94
3-2	Inverse Laplace Transform by Table	97

3-3	Laplace Operations	98
3-4	Inverse Laplace Transform Using Traditional Techniques	121
3-5	Streamlined Inverse Laplace Transforms	142
3-6	Using Laplace Transforms to Solve Differential Equations	160
3-7	Using MATLAB	164
3-8	Using the TI-89	167
	Problems	171
4	CIRCUIT ANALYSIS USING LAPLACE TRANSFORMS	179
4-0	Introduction	179
4-1	Initial Voltages and Currents	180
4-2	Laplace Impedance	183
4-3	Laplace Circuit	189
4-4	Solving Simple Circuits	191
4-5	Solving Multiple-Source Circuits	197
4-6	Solving Dependent Source Circuits	207
4-7	Solving Thévenin and Norton Circuits	210
4-8	Circuit Order	216
4-9	Using MATLAB	223
4-10	Using the TI-89	226
	Problems	229
5	SINUSOIDAL STEADY STATE	237
5-0	Introduction	237
5-1	Transfer Functions	238
5-2	Pole-Zero Plot and Stability	241
5-3	Steady-State Frequency Response and the Bode Plot	246
5-4	Using MATLAB	278
5-5	Using the TI-89	282
	Problems	288
6	INTRODUCTION TO FILTERS	295
6-0	Introduction	295
6-1	Filter Graphs	295
6-2	Filter Definitions	302
6-3	Op-Amps	307
	Problems	314

7	NORMALIZED LOW-PASS FILTER	319	
7-0	Introduction		319
7-1	Topology		320
7-2	Coefficient Matching		323
7-3	Biquads		329
7-4	Low-Pass Filter Approximations		332
7-5	Using MATLAB		358
7-6	Using the TI-89		362
	Problems		368
8	PRACTICAL FILTERS FROM THE GENERIC LOSS FUNCTIONS	373	
8-0	Introduction		373
8-1	Frequency Shifting		373
8-2	Impedance Shifting		376
8-3	Gain Shifting		380
8-4	High-Pass Filter		384
8-5	Band-Pass Filter		389
8-6	Notch Filter		398
8-7	Using MATLAB		405
8-8	Using the TI-89		410
	Problems		414
Appendix A	TRANSFORM TABLES	418	
A-1	Transform Pairs		418
A-2	Transform Operations		418
A-3	Transform Identities		419
A-4	Extended Transform Pairs		420
Appendix B	LAPLACE DERIVATIONS	421	
B-1	Deriving Laplace Transform Pairs		421
B-2	Deriving Laplace Transform Operations		424
B-3	Deriving Complex Poles Formula		428
Appendix C	BASIC DC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS EQUATIONS	433	
C-1	Identifying Series Circuits		433
C-2	Identifying Parallel Circuits		433

viii Contents

C-3	Series Voltage Sources	433
C-4	Parallel Current Sources	434
C-5	Ohm's Law	434
C-6	Voltage and Current Measurements	434
C-7	Voltage Divider Rule	435
C-8	Current Divider Rule	436
C-9	Kirchhoff's Voltage Law	436
C-10	Kirchhoff's Current Law	438

Appendix D SEMILOG GRAPHS 440

D-1	How to Read a Log Scale	440
D-2	Calculating Distances on a Log Scale	441
D-3	Calculating Roll-Off Rates on Semilog Graphs	444
D-4	Construction of Semilog Graph Paper	447

Appendix E OP-AMP TOPOLOGIES 450

E-1	Noninverting Single-Feedback Topology	450
E-2	Inverting Single-Feedback Topology	452
E-3	Noninverting Dual-Feedback Topology	454
E-4	Inverting Dual-Feedback Topology	458
E-5	Twin-T Topology	461

Appendix F FILTER TABLE CALCULATIONS 464

F-1	General Procedure	464
F-2	Butterworth Filter Equation	467
F-3	Chebyshev Filter Equation	470
F-4	Elliptic Filter Equation	473

Appendix G ROAD MAP 482

BIBLIOGRAPHY 488

ANSWERS TO ODD-NUMBERED PROBLEMS 489

INDEX 511