

GEOTECHNICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL APPLICATIONS OF KARST GEOLOGY AND HYDROLOGY



Table of contents

I Keynote Address Tunnelling and mining in karstic terrane; an engineering challenge 3 . Paul G.Marinos **II Sinkhole Formation** Geological and geotechnical context of cover collapse and subsidence in mid-continent 19 U.S. clay-mantled karst T.Cooley A comparison of human-induced sinkholes between China and the United States 25 Y.Gao, & E.C.Alexander, Jr. & M.Lei Karstic and pseudokarstic sinkholes in Hawaii 31 W.R.Halliday Sinkhole distribution of the Valley and Ridge Province, Virginia 33 D.A.Hubbard, Jr. Topographic, geologic, and hydrogeologic controls on dimensions and locations of 37 sinkholes in thick covered karst, Lowndes County, Georgia J.A.Hyatt, R.Wilson, J.S.Givens & P.M.Jacobs Subsidence rates of alluvial dolines in the central Ebro Basin, northeastern Spain 47 M.A.Soriano & J.L.Simón Cover-collapse sinkhole formation and piezometric surface drawdown 53 T.M.Tharp III Regional Studies of Sinkholes and Karst Characterization and classification of Alfisols developed in the karstic land of 61 northwestern Turkey Cumhur Aydinalp Developing a GIS for the Jamaican Cockpit Country 67 M.S.Chenoweth & M.J.Day

The purposes of the main sinkhole project in the Latium Region of central Italy A. Colombi, E.Di Loreto, F.Nolasco, G.Capelli & R.Salvati			
Karst development in the southern English chalk A.R.Farrant			
Application of GIS technology to study karst features of southeastern Minnesota Y.Gao, E.C.Alexander, Jr. & R.Tipping			
Karst unit mapping using geographic information system technology, Mower County, Minnesota, USA J.A. Green, W.J. Marken, E. C. Alexander, Jr., & S. C. Alexander	89		
Wisconsin interagency karst feature reporting form R.Pearson	95		
IV Evaluating the Risk of and Remediating the Damage from Sinkhole Collapse			
Characterization of a highway sinkhole within the gypsum karst of Michigan R.C.Benson & R.D.Kaufmann	103		
Evaluation of the risk of the formation of karst-related surface instability features in dolomite strata occurring in the Lebowakgomo area, Republic of South Africa F.Calitz	113		
Natural and induced halite karst geohazards in Great Britain A.H.Cooper	119		
The development of a national Geographic Information System (GIS) for British karst geohazards and risk assessment A.H.Cooper, A.R.Farrant, K.A.M.Adlam & J.C.Walsby	125		
Karstification below dam sites: a model of increasing leakage from reservoirs W.Dreybrodt, D.Romanov & F.Gabrovsek	131		
Remediation in karst – art, science, witchcraft, and economics J.A.Fischer, J.J.Fischer, & R.S.Ottoson	139		
New advances of karst collapse reseach in China M.Lei, X.Jiang & Liyu	145		
A karst case history revisited R.S.Ottoson, J.J.Fischer, & J.A.Fischer	153		
Catastrophic subsidence risk assessment: a conceptual matrix for sinkhole genesis R.Salvati & G.Capelli & A.Colombi	159		
Conceptual model for geotechnical evaluation of sinkhole risk in the Latium region R.Salvati, T.M.Tharp & G.Capelli	163		

Geotechnical characterization and modeling of a shallow karst bedrock site T.C.Siegel & D.W.McCrackin	169
Geosynthetic reinforcement above sinkholes to protect landfill liners TC.Siegel, P.E.Cargill & D.W.McCrackin	173
Pin piles in karst topography F.S. Tarquinio & S.L. Pearlman	177
The reflection of karst in normative building documents of Russia V.V.Tolmachev & M.V.Leonenko	183
Application of a standard method of sinkhole detection in the Tampa, Florida, area E.D.Zisman	187
V Groundwater Flow and Contaminant Movement in Karst	
Development of a coupled surface-groundwater-pipe network model for the sustainable management of karstic groundwater R.Adams & G.Parkin	195
Groundwater dye tracing: an effective tool to use during the highway development process to avoid or minimize impacts to karst groundwater resources D. Bednar Jr. & T. Aley	201
Changes in ground-water quality in a conduit-flow-dominated karst aquifer following BMP implementation J.C. Currens	209
Occurrence of coliform bacteria in a karst aquifer, Berkeley County, West Virginia, USA M.D. Kozar & M.V. Mathes	217
Structural and karst impacts on groundwater flow and contaminant transport E.G.Miller & J.L.Lufkin	223
Mapping karst ground-water basins in the Inner Bluegrass as a nonpoint-source pollution management tool R.L.Paylor & J.C.Currens	229
Spatial interpretation of karst drainage basins LA Ray	235
Geochemical methods for distinguishing surface water from groundwater in the Knox aquifer system **E.Redwine & J.R.Howell**	245
Legal impediments to utilizing groundwater as a municipal water supply source in karst terrain in the United States J.J.Richardson, Jr.	253

Quality of groundwater in shallow and deep karst and other associated aquifer zones in central India Y.Singh & D.P.Dubey	259
An evaluation of the performance of activated charcoal in detection of fluorescent compounds in the environment C.Smart & B.Simpson	265
Statistical characterization of natural background fluorescence as an aid to dye tracer test design C.C.Smart & K.C.Karunaratne	271
Effectiveness of geologic barriers for preventing karst water from flowing into coal mines in north China W.Zhou & G.Li	277
VI Treatment of Environmental Problems in Karst	·
Operation and maintenance of vadose zone and groundwater remediation systems in a karst aquifer R.N.Berry, R.Long & T.M.Baer	287
Karst feature control on the mobility of petroleum residues in groundwater: a hydrocarbon reservoir analogue <i>T.D.Gillespie</i>	293
Characterization and grouting beneath an impending landfill cap M.R.Mirabito, D.Dermatas & M.Jancin	297
Karst void mitigation for water quality and quantity protection in Austin, Texas S.R.Pope	307
Enhanced recovery of petroleum hydrocarbon soil vapors and contaminant smear in karst D.J.Schaezler, T.M.Baer, P.L.Schumann & R.N.Berry	313
Design and construction of water remediation systems used to manage karst water contamination D.J.Schaezler, T.M.Baer & R.N.Berry	319
Landfill gas transport in karst J.Smith	325
In situ chemical oxidation process and karst aquifers P.R.Stone, B.Hoke, P.Landry & K.J.Cowan	329
Test methods for developing a conceptual model for a PCB-contaminated carbonate aquifer S.R.H.Worthington & D.C.Ford	333

VII Using Geophysics in Karst Investigations	
A geoelectric investigation of the freshwater aquifer near the we Island, Bahamas	ll fi

VII Using Geophysics in Karst Investigations	
A geoelectric investigation of the freshwater aquifer near the well fields of north Andros Island, Bahamas A.L.Adams	341
Using thermography to assist the groundwater monitoring program at Marshall Space Flight Center C.W.Campbell & A.Keith	347
Application of thermography to groundwater monitoring at Arnold Air Force Base, Tennessee C.W.Campbell & M.Singer	353
An application of cone penetration tests and combined array 2D electrical resistivity tomography to delineate cover-collapse sinkhole prone areas O.Kaufmann & Y.Quinif	359
The effect of groundwater pollution on the natural-electric potential in karst <i>K.T.Kilty & A.L.Lange</i>	365
Integrated high-resolution geophysical investigations as potential tools for water resource investigations in karst terrain R.J.McGrath, P.Styles, E.Thomas & S.Neale	377
Application of bistatic low frequency GPR for mapping karst features and bedrock topography M.S.Roark & D.W.Lambert	383
The use of microgravity for the characterisation of karstic cavities on Grand Bahama, Bahamas P.Styles & E.Thomas	389
VIII Field Trip Guide	
Field Trip Guide, Part 1: Environmental problems associated with urban development upon karst, Bowling Green, Kentucky N.C.Crawford	397
Field Trip Guide, Part 2: The Mammoth Cave karst aquifer J.Meiman & C.Groves	425

N.C.Crawford	
Field Trip Guide, Part 2: The Mammoth Cave karst aquifer	425
J.Meiman & C.Groves	*

Author index	437
	157