

Contents

Preface, v

Section 1: Groundwork, 1

- 1 The Excitement of Developmental Biology, 3 Where the subject came from, 3 Central position in biology, 3 Impact on society, 4 Future impact, 4
- 2 General Problems of Development, 6 Nuclear totipotency, cloning of animals, 7
- 3 Key Molecular Components, 10 Genes, 10 Signalling systems, 13 Cytoskeleton, 16 Cell adhesion molecules, 18

Appendix, 19
Transcription factor families, 19
Inducing factor families, 20
Cell adhesion molecules, 24
Extracellular matrix components, 25

4 Common Features of Development, 27
Gametogenesis, 27
Fertilization, 30
Early development, 30
Morphogenetic processes, 35
Evolution of developmental mechanisms, 41

5 Developmental Genetics, 48
Developmental mutants, 48
Screening for mutants, 53
Cloning of genes, 55
Transgenesis, 55
Limitations of developmental genetics, 57

- 6 Experimental Embryology, 60 Normal development, 60 Developmental commitment, 63 Acquisition of commitment, 66 Homeotic genes, 68
- 7 Techniques for the Study of Development, 73 Microscopy, 73 Study of gene expression by biochemical methods, 76 In situ methods, 79 Microinjection, 81 Cell-labelling methods, 83 Reporter genes, 84

Section 2: Major Model Organisms, 87

- 8 Model Organisms, 89
 Availability and cost, 89
 Access and micromanipulation, 90
 Genetics and genome maps, 90
 Relevance, 91
- 9 Xenopus, 93
 Oogenesis, maturation, fertilization, 93
 Embryonic development, 94
 Experimental methods, 100
 Regional specification, 103
 Inductive interactions, 108
- 10 The Zebrafish, 116Normal development, 116Mutagenesis, 117Regional specification, 120

11 The Chick, 122

Normal development, 123 Regional specification of the early embryo, 129 Description of organogenesis in the chick, 131

12 The Mouse, 140

Normal development, 140 Technology of mouse development, 149 Regional specification in development, 158 Other topics in mouse development, 162

13 Drosophila, 165

Insects, 165
Normal development, 166
Drosophila developmental genetics, 169
Overview of the developmental program, 173
The dorsoventral pattern, 174

The anteroposterior system, 178

14 Caenorhabditis elegans, 191

Normal development, 191 Regional specification in the embryo, 193 Analysis of postembryonic development, 198 Programmed cell death, 200

Section 3: Organogenesis and Regeneration, 205

15 Tissues, 207

Epithelial tissues, 207 Connective tissues, 207 Muscle, 209 Neural tissues, 209 Blood and blood vessels, 209

16 Development of the Nervous System, 212 Overall structure and cell types, 212

Anteroposterior patterning of the neural plate, 216
Dorsoventral patterning of the neural tube, 219
Neurogenesis and gliogenesis, 220
The neural crest, 224
Development of neuronal connectivity, 227

Development of Mesodermal Organs, 236 Somitogenesis, 236 The kidney, 242 Gonadal development, 245

18 Drosophila Imaginal Discs, 262

Limb development, 250

Metamorphosis, 262
Genetic study of larval development, 262
Mitotic recombination, 264
Disc development, 268
Regional patterning of the wing disc, 272
Regional patterning of the leg disc, 275

19 Stem Cells and Tissue Growth, 278 Size and proportion, 278 Renewal tissues, 279 Growth in stature, 288 Postnatal disorders of growth and differentiation, 291 Cancer, 291

Regeneration of Missing Parts, 296 Distribution of regenerative capacity, 296 Planarian regeneration, 297 Vertebrate limb regeneration, 300

Index, 313