

BLACKWELL

PHILOSOPHY

ANTHOLOGIES

Edited by

A. P. Martinich and David Sosa

ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY

An Anthology



Acknowledgments

Introduction 1

Part I Philosophy of Language 5

On Sense and Reference
Gottlob Frege 7

Thought
Gottlob Frege 19

On Denoting
Bertrand Russell 32

On Referring
P. F. Strawson 41

Meaning
H. P. Grice 55

Truth and Meaning
Donald Davidson 61

Identity and Necessity
Saul Kripke 72

Meaning and Reference
Hilary Putnam 90

Further Reading in Philosophy of Language 97

Part II Metaphysics 99

On the Relations of Universals and Particulars
Bertrand Russell 101

From the *Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus*
Ludwig Wittgenstein 112

Contents

11 Particular and General P. F. Strawson	122
12 On What There Is W. V. Quine	135
13 The Identity of Indiscernibles Max Black	144
Further Reading in Metaphysics	151
Part III Epistemology	153
14 Four Forms of Scepticism G. E. Moore	155
15 From <i>On Certainty</i> Ludwig Wittgenstein	171
16 Knowledge by Acquaintance and Knowledge by Description Bertrand Russell	185
17 The Problem of the Criterion Roderick Chisholm	190
18 Is Justified True Belief Knowledge? Edmund Gettier	199
19 Laws and their Role in Scientific Explanation Carl G. Hempel	201
20 The New Riddle of Induction Nelson Goodman	215
21 Epistemology Naturalized W. V. Quine	225
Further Reading in Epistemology	234
Part IV Philosophy of Mind	235
22 The Nature of Mind D. M. Armstrong	237
23 The Nature of Mental States Hilary Putnam	245
24 Mental Events Donald Davidson	252
25 What Is It Like To Be a Bat? Thomas Nagel	263
26 Mad Pain and Martian Pain David Lewis	271
27 Can Computers Think? John Searle	277
Further Reading in Philosophy of Mind	284

Part V Freedom and Personal Identity	285
The Conceivability of Mechanism	
Norman Malcolm	287
Freedom and Resentment	
P. F. Strawson	301
Human Freedom and the Self	
Roderick Chisholm	315
The Self and the Future	
Bernard Williams	322
Actions, Reasons, and Causes	
Donald Davidson	332
Further Reading in Freedom and Personal Identity	342
Part VI Ethics	343
The Subject-matter of Ethics	
G. E. Moore	345
The Emotive Meaning of Ethical Terms	
C. L. Stevenson	355
Justice as Fairness	
John Rawls	365
Modern Moral Philosophy	
G. E. M. Anscombe	381
Morality as a System of Hypothetical Imperatives	
Philippa Foot	393
Further Reading in Ethics	399
Part VII Methodology	401
The Notion of Analysis in Moore's Philosophy	
C. H. Langford	403
Reply to Langford	
G. E. Moore	414
The Elimination of Metaphysics	
A. J. Ayer	418
Empiricism, Semantics, and Ontology	
Rudolf Carnap	425
A Plea for Excuses	
J. L. Austin	436
Two Dogmas of Empiricism	
W. V. Quine	450
In Defense of a Dogma	
H. P. Grice and P. F. Strawson	463

Philosophy and the Scientific Image of Man	
Wilfrid Sellars	473
<i>From The Blue and Brown Books</i>	
Ludwig Wittgenstein	497
Further Reading in Methodology	511
Index	513