



MIKE DAVIS

LATE VICTORIAN  
HOLOCAUSTS

EL NIÑO FAMINES AND THE  
MAKING OF THE THIRD WORLD



# Contents

Acknowledgements	ix
Preface	1
A Note on Definitions	17
<b>PART I The Great Drought, 1876–1878</b>	<b>23</b>
1 Victoria's Ghosts	25
2 'The Poor Eat Their Homes'	61
3 Gunboats and Messiahs	91
<b>PART II El Niño and the New Imperialism, 1888–1902</b>	<b>117</b>
4 The Government of Hell	119
5 Skeletons at the Feast	141
6 Millenarian Revolutions	177
<b>PART III Decyphering ENSO</b>	<b>211</b>
7 The Mystery of the Monsoons	213
8 Climates of Hunger	239
<b>PART IV The Political Ecology of Famine</b>	<b>277</b>
9 The Origins of the Third World	279

10 India: The Modernization of Poverty	311
11 China: Mandates Revoked	341
12 Brazil: Race and Capital in the Nordeste	377
Glossary	395
Notes	399
Index	451