

An Analog Electronics Companion

Basic Circuit Design for Engineers and Scientists

Scott Hamilton

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<i>List of symbols and abbreviations</i>	<i>xvi</i>

Part 1 Mathematical techniques

1.1 Trigonometry	3
1.2 Geometry	6
1.3 Series expansions	9
1.4 Logarithms	12
1.5 Exponentials	16
1.6 Vectors	19
1.7 Complex numbers	28
1.8 Differentiation	34
1.9 Integration	37
1.10 Equations and determinants	42
1.11 Fourier transforms	49
1.12 Laplace transforms	60
1.13 Differential equations	76
1.14 Convolution	87

Part 2 Physics

2.1 Current flow	93
2.2 Energies	97
2.3 Kirchhoff's laws	101
2.4 Faraday's law and Lenz's law	104
2.5 Currents and fields	107
2.6 Magnetism and relativity	113

2.7	Maxwell's equations	119
2.8	Conductivity and the skin effect	125
2.9	Quantization	131
2.10	Dielectrics and permittivity	135
2.11	Magnetic materials	139
2.12	Units of electromagnetism	147
2.13	Noise	150

Part 3 Introduction to circuit mathematics

3.1	Circuit laws	159
3.2	A.C. theory	166
3.3	Phasors	173
3.4	Phase and amplitude	178
3.5	Resonance	183
3.6	Bandwidth and risetime	196
3.7	Pulse and transient response	206
3.8	Equivalent circuits	217
3.9	Cauchy's dog bodes well	225
3.10	Feedback	230
3.11	Noise in circuits	241
3.12	Hysteresis	252
3.13	Bridges	259
3.14	Approximation	263
3.15	Control systems	271
3.16	Filters	278
3.17	Transmission lines	293

Part 4 Circuit elements

4.1	Resistors	307
4.2	Capacitors	312
4.3	Inductance	323
4.4	Transformers	331
4.5	Diodes	340
4.6	Bipolar transistors	349
4.7	Field effect transistors	357

4.8	Temperature dependent resistors	368
4.9	Coaxial cables	377
4.10	Crystals	383

Part 5 SPICE circuit applications

5.1	Absolute value circuit	393
5.2	Oscilloscope probes	398
5.3	Operational amplifier circuits	403
5.4	Rectifier circuits	422
5.5	Integrators	431
5.6	Differentiator	436
5.7	Two-phase oscillator	444
5.8	Wien-bridge oscillator	449
5.9	Current sources and mirrors	458
5.10	Power supplies	464
5.11	Current-feedback amplifiers	479
5.12	Fast operational picoammeter	488
5.13	Three-pole, single amplifier filter	505
5.14	Open-loop response	511
5.15	Lumped or distributed?	523
5.16	Immittance <i>Through the Looking Glass</i> : gyrators, negative immittance converters and frequency dependent negative resistors	527
5.17	Maser gain simulation	535
5.18	Frequency-independent phase shifter	539
5.19	Ratemeter	542
5.20	Baluns and high frequency transformers	545
5.21	Directional coupler	555
5.22	Power control or hotswitch	561
5.23	Modulation control of a resonant circuit	566
5.24	Photomultiplier gating circuit	571
5.25	Transatlantic telegraph cable	580
5.26	Chaos	588
5.27	Spice notes	598
	<i>Bibliography</i>	615
	<i>Name index</i>	621
	<i>Subject index</i>	629
	<i>Part index</i>	649