

SECOND EDITION

Collecting and Interpreting Qualitative Materials



NORMAN K. DENZIN & YVONNA S. LINCOLN
editors

Contents

Preface	ix
Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln	
1. Introduction: The Discipline and Practice of Qualitative Research	1
Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln	
Part I. Methods of Collecting and Analyzing Empirical Materials	47
2. The Interview: From Structured Questions to Negotiated Text	61
Andrea Fontana and James H. Frey	
3. Rethinking Observation: From Method to Context	107
Michael V. Angrosino and Kimberly A. Mays de Pérez	
4. The Interpretation of Documents and Material Culture	155
Ian Hodder	
5. Reimagining Visual Methods: Galileo to Neuromancer	176
Douglas Harper	

6. Autoethnography, Personal Narrative, Reflexivity: Researcher as Subject	199
Carolyn Ellis and Arthur P. Bochner	
7. Data Management and Analysis Methods	259
Gery W. Ryan and H. Russell Bernard	
8. Software and Qualitative Research	310
Eben A. Weitzman	
9. Analyzing Talk and Text	340
David Silverman	
10. Focus Groups in Feminist Research	363
Esther Madriz	
11. Applied Ethnography	389
Erve Chambers	
Part II. The Art and Practices of Interpretation, Evaluation, and Representation	419
12. The Problem of Criteria in the Age of Relativism	427
John K. Smith and Deborah K. Deemer	
13. The Practices and Politics of Interpretation	458
Norman K. Denzin	
14. Writing: A Method of Inquiry	499
Laurel Richardson	
15. Anthropological Poetics	542
Ivan Brady	
16. Understanding Social Programs Through Evaluation	590
Jennifer C. Greene	
17. Influencing the Policy Process With Qualitative Research	619
Ray C. Rist	

Suggested Readings	645
Name Index	651
Subject Index	665
About the Authors	675