

how to *Teach Vocabulary*

Scott Thornbury

series editor:
Jeremy Harmer



Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Introduction	vi
1 What's in a word?	1
• Introduction	
• Identifying words	
• Word classes	
• Word families	
• Word formation	
• Multi-word units	
• Collocations	
• Homonyms	
• Polysemes	
• Synonyms and antonyms	
• Hyponyms	
• Lexical fields	
• Style and connotation	
2 How words are learned	13
• How important is vocabulary?	
• What does it mean to 'know a word'?	
• How is our word knowledge organised?	
• How is vocabulary learned?	
• How many words does a learner need to know?	
• How are words remembered?	
• Why do we forget words?	
• What makes a word difficult?	
• What kind of mistakes do learners make?	
• What are the implications for teaching?	
3 Classroom sources of words	32
• Lists	
• Coursebooks	
• Vocabulary books	
• The teacher	
• Other students	
4 Texts, dictionaries and corpora	53
• Short texts	
• Books and readers	
• Dictionaries	
• Corpus data	

5	How to present vocabulary	75
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Presenting vocabulary • Using translation • How to illustrate meaning • How to explain meaning • How to highlight the form • How to involve the learners 	
6	How to put words to work	93
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Integrating new knowledge into old • Decision-making tasks • Production tasks • Games 	
7	Teaching word parts and word chunks	106
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teaching word formation and word combination • A lexical approach • Teaching lexical chunks • Teaching word grammar • Teaching phrasal verbs • Teaching idioms 	
8	How to test vocabulary	129
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Why test vocabulary? • What to test • Types of test • Measuring word knowledge • Assessing vocabulary size • Doing action research 	
9	How to train good vocabulary learners	144
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Learner training • Using mnemonics • Word cards • Guessing from context • Coping strategies for production • Using dictionaries • Spelling rules • Keeping records • Motivation 	
	Task File	162
	Task File Key	178
	Further reading	183
	Index	184