



HANDBOOK of RESEARCH on MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION

SECOND EDITION

James A. Banks
EDITOR

Cherry A. McGee Banks
ASSOCIATE EDITOR

CONTENTS

Introduction	xi
Contributors	xv
Reviewers	xxv

PART I HISTORY, CHARACTERISTICS, AND GOALS

1	Multicultural Education: Historical Development, Dimensions, and Practice	3
	<i>James A. Banks</i>	
2	Curriculum Theory and Multicultural Education	30
	<i>Geneva Gay</i>	
3	New Directions in Multicultural Education: Complexities, Boundaries, and Critical Race Theory	50
	<i>Gloria Ladson-Billings</i>	

PART II ISSUES, TRENDS, AND DEVELOPMENTS

4	Access and Achievement in Mathematics and Science: Inequalities That Endure and Change	69
	<i>Jeannie Oakes, Rebecca Joseph, and Kate Muir</i>	
5	Assessment, Standards, and Equity	91
	<i>Mindy L. Kornhaber</i>	
6	Multiracial Families and Children: Implications for Educational Research and Practice	110
	<i>Maria P. P. Root</i>	

PART III RESEARCH AND RESEARCH ISSUES

7	Quantitative Methods in Multicultural Education Research	127
	<i>Amado M. Padilla</i>	
8	Ethnography in Communities: Learning the Everyday Life of America's Subordinated Youth	146
	<i>Shirley Brice Heath</i>	

- 9 Ethnographic Studies of Multicultural Education in U.S. Classrooms and Schools 163
John S. Wills, Angela Lintz, and Hugh Mehan
- 10 A Decade of Research on the Changing Terrain of Multicultural Education Research 184
Carl A. Grant, Anne René Elsbree, and Suzanne Fondrie

PART IV KNOWLEDGE CONSTRUCTION AND CRITICAL STUDIES

- 11 Knowledge Construction and Popular Culture: The Media as Multicultural Educator 211
Carlos E. Cortés
- 12 Race, Knowledge Construction, and Education in the United States: Lessons from History 228
James A. Banks
- 13 Critical Pedagogy, Critical Race Theory, and Antiracist Education: Implications for Multicultural Education 240
Christine E. Sleeter and Dolores Delgado Bernal

PART V ETHNIC GROUPS IN HISTORICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH

- 14 Ethnic Mexicans in Historical and Social Science Scholarship 261
Ramón A. Gutiérrez
- 15 Deconstructing and Contextualizing the Historical and Social Science Literature on Puerto Ricans 288
Clara E. Rodríguez, Irma M. Olmedo, and Mariolga Reyes-Cruz
- 16 American Indian Studies 315
C. Matthew Snipp
- 17 Social Science Research on Asian Americans 332
Pyong Gap Min
- 18 Culture-Centered Knowledge: Black Studies, Curriculum Transformation, and Social Action 349
Joyce Elaine King

PART VI THE EDUCATION OF IMMIGRANT CHILDREN AND YOUTH

- 19 Immigrants and Education in the United States 381
Michael R. Olneck
- 20 Children and Youth in Immigrant Families: Demographic, Social, and Educational Issues 404
Donald J. Hernandez
- 21 The Academic Engagement and Achievement of Latino Youth 420
Carola Suárez-Orozco, Marcelo M. Suárez-Orozco, and Fabienne Doucet

PART VII THE EDUCATION OF ETHNIC GROUPS

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 22 | Educating Native Americans
<i>K. Tsianina Lomawaima</i> | 441 |
| 23 | Historical and Sociocultural Influences on African American Education
<i>Carol D. Lee and Diana T. Slaughter-Defoe</i> | 462 |
| 24 | Educating Mexican American Students: Past Treatment and Recent Developments in Theory, Research, Policy, and Practice
<i>Eugene E. García</i> | 491 |
| 25 | Puerto Rican Students in U.S. Schools: A Troubled Past and the Search for a Hopeful Future
<i>Sonia Nieto</i> | 515 |
| 26 | Asian Pacific American Students: Challenging a Biased Educational System
<i>Valerie Ooka Pang, Peter N. Kiang, and Yoon K. Pak</i> | 542 |

PART VIII LANGUAGE ISSUES

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 27 | Language Issues in Multicultural Contexts
<i>Masahiko Minami and Carlos J. Ovando</i> | 567 |
| 28 | Trends in Two-Way Immersion Research
<i>Kelly Bihle, Elsa S. Billings, and Kenji Hakuta</i> | 589 |

PART IX ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: APPROACHES, THEORIES, AND RESEARCH

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 29 | What Happens to a Dream Deferred? The Continuing Quest for Equal Educational Opportunity
<i>Linda Darling-Hammond</i> | 607 |
| 30 | Research on Families, Schools, and Communities: A Multicultural Perspective
<i>Nitza M. Hidalgo, Sau-Fong Siu, and Joyce L. Epstein</i> | 631 |
| 31 | Social Class and Schooling
<i>Michael S. Knapp and Sara Woolverton</i> | 656 |
| 32 | A Threat in the Air: How Stereotypes Shape Intellectual Identity and Performance
<i>Claude M. Steele</i> | 682 |
| 33 | Engaging Life: A Funds-of-Knowledge Approach to Multicultural Education
<i>Luis C. Moll and Norma González</i> | 699 |
| 34 | Culturally Diverse Students in Special Education: Legacies and Prospects
<i>Alfredo J. Artiles, Stanley C. Trent, and John D. Palmer</i> | 716 |
| 35 | Equity in Heterogeneous Classrooms
<i>Elizabeth G. Cohen and Rachel A. Lotan</i> | 736 |

PART X INTERGROUP EDUCATION APPROACHES TO SCHOOL REFORM

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 36 | Intercultural and Intergroup Education, 1929-1959: Linking Schools and Communities
<i>Cherry A. McGee Banks</i> | 753 |
| 37 | Intergroup Contact: Theory, Research, and New Perspectives
<i>Thomas E. Pettigrew</i> | 770 |
| 38 | Intergroup Relations in Multicultural Education Programs
<i>Walter G. Stephan and Cookie White Stephan</i> | 782 |
| 39 | Fostering Positive Intergroup Relations in Schools
<i>Janet Ward Schofield</i> | 799 |
| 40 | Multicultural Counseling and Therapy (MCT) Theory
<i>Derald Wing Sue</i> | 813 |
| 41 | The Effects of School Desegregation
<i>Jomills Henry Braddock II and Tamela McNulty Eitle</i> | 828 |

PART XI HIGHER EDUCATION

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 42 | Research on Racial Issues in American Higher Education
<i>Christine I. Bennett</i> | 847 |
| 43 | Ethnic Studies in U.S. Higher Education: History, Development, and Goals
<i>Evelyn Hu-DeHart</i> | 869 |
| 44 | Women's Studies and Curriculum Transformation in the United States
<i>Betty Schmitz, Johnnella E. Butler, Beverly Guy-Sheftall, and Deborah Rosenfelt</i> | 882 |
| 45 | Multiculturalism and Core Curricula
<i>Ann K. Fitzgerald and Paul Lauter</i> | 906 |
| 46 | Multicultural Teacher Education: Research, Practice, and Policy
<i>Marilyn Cochran-Smith, Danné Davis, and Kim Fries</i> | 931 |

PART XII INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES ON MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION

- | | | |
|----|---|------|
| 47 | Multicultural Education in Australia: Historical Development and Current Status
<i>Bob Hill and Rod Allan</i> | 979 |
| 48 | Multicultural Education in the United Kingdom: Historical Development and Current Status
<i>Peter Figueroa</i> | 997 |
| 49 | Challenges for Post-Apartheid South Africa: Decolonizing Education
<i>Kogila A. Moodley</i> | 1027 |
| | Name Index | 1041 |
| | Subject Index | 1068 |