

Wireless Communication Technology



Blake

Preface xvii

1 Fundamental Concepts 1

- 1.1 Introduction 2
- 1.2 Brief History of Wireless Telecommunication 2
 - The Beginning 2
 - Postwar Expansion 3
 - The Cellular Revolution 4
- 1.3 Elements of a Wireless Communication System 4
 - Simplex and Duplex Communication 5
 - Wireless Networks 6
- 1.4 Signals and Noise 7
 - Modulated Signals 7
 - Noise 8
 - Signal-to-Noise Ratio 10
 - Noise Figure and Noise Temperature 10
- 1.5 The Frequency Domain 12
 - Fourier Series 13
 - Effect of Filtering on Signals 21
 - Noise in the Frequency Domain 22
- 1.6 The Radio-Frequency Spectrum 23
 - Bandwidth Requirements 25
 - Frequency Reuse 27
- 1.7 "Convergence" and Wireless Communication 28

2 Analog Modulation Schemes 35

- 2.1 Introduction 36
- 2.2 Amplitude Modulation 36
 - Time-Domain Analysis 38

Modulation Index	40
Overmodulation	42
Modulation Index for Multiple Modulating Frequencies	43
Measurement of Modulation Index	43
Frequency-Domain Analysis	44
Bandwidth	47
Power Relationships	48
Measuring Modulation Index in the Frequency Domain	51
2.3 Suppressed-Carrier AM Systems	53
2.4 Frequency and Phase Modulation	55
Frequency Modulation	56
The Angle Modulation Spectrum	58
Bessel Functions	58
Bandwidth	66
Carson's Rule	66
Narrowband and Wideband FM	68
FM and Noise	69
Threshold Effect and Capture Effect	72
Pre-emphasis and De-emphasis	72

3 Digital Communication 83

3.1 Introduction	84
3.2 Sampling	85
Sampling Rate	85
Natural and Flat-Topped Sampling	89
Analog Pulse Modulation	90
3.3 Pulse-Code Modulation	90
Quantization and Quantizing Noise	90
Bit Rate	93
Companding	94
Coding and Decoding	95
Differential PCM	99
3.4 Delta Modulation	99
Adaptive Delta Modulation	100
3.5 Data Compression	100
Lossy and Lossless Compression	102
Vocoders	102

4	Digital Modulation	111
4.1	Introduction	112
4.2	Frequency-Shift Keying	118
	Gaussian Minimum-Shift Keying	120
4.3	Phase-Shift Keying	121
	$\pi/4$ Delta Phase-Shift Keying	122
4.4	Quadrature Amplitude Modulation	123
4.5	Multiplexing and Multiple Access	124
	Frequency-Division Multiplexing and Multiple Access	125
	Time-Division Multiplexing and Multiple Access	125
	TDM in Telephony	125
	Time-Division Multiple Access	126
4.6	Spread-Spectrum Systems	126
	Frequency-Hopping Systems	129
	Direct-Sequence Systems	130
	Reception of Spread-Spectrum Signals	132
	Code-Division Multiple Access (CDMA)	133
5	Basic Telephony	141
5.1	Introduction	142
5.2	Network Topology	142
	PSTN Structure	143
5.3	The Local Loop and Its Signals	145
5.4	Digital Telephony	150
	Time-Division Multiplexing	151
	Digital Signal Hierarchy	152
5.5	Telephone-Network Signaling	154
	Signaling System Seven	154
5.6	Digital Local Loops	156
	Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN)	156
	Asymmetrical Digital Subscriber Line (ADSL)	158
6	Transmission Lines and Waveguides	165
6.1	Introduction	166
6.2	Electromagnetic Waves	166

6.3	Propagation on Transmission Lines	168
	Electrical Model of a Transmission Line	171
	Characteristic Impedance	172
	Propagation Velocity and Velocity Factor	175
	Traveling Waves on a Transmission Line	176
6.4	Reflections and Standing Waves	179
	Variation of Impedance Along a Line	187
	Characteristics of Shorted and Open Lines	188
6.5	Transmission Line Losses	191
6.6	Waveguides	192
	Modes and Cutoff Frequency	193
	Group and Phase Velocity	196
	Waveguide Impedance	201
	Coupling Power into and out of Waveguides	203
	Waveguide Components	205
	Bends and Tees	205
	Cavity Resonators	207
	Waveguide Attenuators and Loads	208
	Circulators and Isolators	209

7 Radio Propagation 219

7.1	Introduction	220
7.2	Free-Space Propagation	221
	Receiving Antenna Gain and Effective Area	226
	Path Loss	226
7.3	Terrestrial Propagation	231
	Line-of-Sight Propagation	231
	Multipath Propagation	233
	The Mobile Environment	235
	Repeaters and Cellular Systems	239
	Control of Fading in Mobile Systems	246
7.4	Satellite Propagation	247

8 Antennas 257

8.1	Introduction	258
8.2	Simple Antennas	258
	Radiation Resistance	261

8.3	Antenna Characteristics	263
	Radiation Pattern	263
	Gain and Directivity	267
	Beamwidth	269
	Front-to-Back Ratio	269
	Major and Minor Lobes	270
	Effective Isotropic Radiated Power and Effective Radiated Power	271
	Impedance	272
	Polarization	273
8.4	Other Simple Antennas	273
	Folded Dipole	273
	Monopole Antenna	275
	The Five-Eighths Wavelength Antenna	278
	The Discone Antenna	279
	Helical Antennas	280
	Slot Antenna	283
	Horn Antenna	283
	Patch Antenna	286
8.5	Antenna Arrays	288
	Phased Arrays	289
	Parasitic Arrays	296
8.6	Reflectors	297
	Plane and Corner Reflectors	297
	Parabolic Reflector	298
8.7	Cellular and PCS Antennas	303
	Cell-Site Antennas	303
	Mobile and Portable Antennas	310

9 Transmitter and Receiver Circuitry 317

9.1	Introduction	318
9.2	Transmitters	318
	Basic Topologies	318
	Frequency Synthesizer	321
	Carrier Oscillator	322
	Analog Modulation	322
	Amplitude Modulation	323

	Digital Modulation	327
	Mixing	329
	Power Amplification	331
	Transmitter Specifications	335
9.3	Receivers	339
	The Basic Superheterodyne Receiver	340
	The Front End	341
	The Mixer and Local Oscillator	341
	IF Amplifier	344
	Demodulation	345
	Receiver Specifications	348
9.4	Transceivers	356
	Half-Duplex Transceivers	356
	Mobile and Portable Telephones	357

10 Cellular Radio 365

10.1	Introduction	366
10.2	Historical Overview	366
	Citizens' Band Radio	366
	Cordless Telephones	370
	Improved Mobile Telephone Service (IMTS)	373
10.3	Introduction to the Advanced Mobile Phone System (AMPS)	374
	Cellular Carriers and Frequencies	376
	Channel Allocation	377
	Frequency Reuse	377
10.4	AMPS Control System	379
	Mobile and Base Identification	380
	Turning on a Phone	381
	Originating a Call	382
	Receiving a Call	382
	Handoffs	383
10.5	Security and Privacy	383
10.6	Cellular Telephone Specifications and Operation	384
	Transmitter Power and Frequency	384
	Transmitter Modulation	386
	Mobile and Portable Antennas	387

10.7	Cell-Site Equipment	387
	Traffic and Cell Splitting	390
	Microcells, Picocells and Repeaters	394
10.8	Fax and Data Communication Using Cellular Phones	397
	Cellular Modems	397
	Cellular Digital Packet Data (CDPD)	399
10.9	Digital Cellular Systems	399
	Advantages of Digital Cellular Radio	400
	Conversion of AMPS to TDMA	401
	TDMA Voice Channel	402
	TDMA Control Channels	405
	Privacy and Security in Digital Cellular Radio	405
	Dual-Mode Systems and Phones	406
	Data Communication with Digital Cellular Systems	406

11 Personal Communication Systems 417

11.1	Introduction	418
11.2	Differences Between Cellular Systems and PCS	419
	Frequency Range	419
	Smaller Cell Size	420
	All-Digital System	421
	Extra Features	421
	Coverage	421
	Rate Structure	422
11.3	IS-136 (TDMA) PCS	422
	TDMA Digital Control Channel	422
11.4	GSM	425
	GSM RF Channels and Time Slots	425
	Voice Transmission	427
	Frequency Hopping in GSM	428
	Subscriber ID Module	428
	GSM Privacy and Security	428
11.5	IS-95 CDMA PCS	429
	CDMA Frequency Use	429
	CDMA Channels	430
	Forward Channel	431

	Reverse Channel	434
	Voice Coding	435
	Mobile Power Control	437
	Rake Receivers and Soft Handoffs	438
	CDMA Security	439
11.6	Comparison of Modulation Schemes	439
	Compatibility Issues: Multi-Mode Phones	439
11.7	Data Communication with PCS	441
	TDMA Data Communication	441
	GSM Data Communication	442
	CDMA Data Communication	443
	Wireless Web Browsing	444
11.8	Testing Cellular Systems and PCS	444

12 Satellite-Based Wireless Systems 453

12.1	Introduction	454
12.2	Satellite Orbits	454
	Orbital Calculations	454
	Geostationary Orbit	457
	Elliptical Orbits	458
12.3	Use of Satellites for Communication	458
	Using Satellites in Geostationary Orbit	459
	Geostationary Satellite Beams and Footprints	460
	Use of Low- and Medium-Earth Orbits	460
12.4	Satellites and Transponders	463
12.5	Signal and Noise Calculations	464
	Noise Temperature	465
	Signal-to-Noise Ratio	468
	G/T	469
	Carrier-to-Noise Ratio Using G/T	470
12.6	Systems Using Geostationary Satellites	472
	Inmarsat	472
	MSAT (Mobile Satellite)	472
	Comparison of Geostationary Systems	474
12.7	Systems Using Low-Earth-Orbit Satellites	476
	Iridium	476

Globalstar	477	
Teledesic	478	
“Little LEOs”	478	
12.8 Systems Using Medium-Earth-Orbit Satellites		480
Ellipso	481	
ICO	481	

13 Paging and Wireless Data Networking 487

13.1 Introduction	488	
13.2 Paging and Messaging Systems	488	
One-Way Paging Systems	489	
Two-Way Paging Systems	493	
Voice Paging	494	
13.3 Wireless Local-Area Networks	494	
LAN Topologies	495	
Ethernet Bridges	500	
Wireless LANs	501	
Radio LANs	501	
IEEE 802.11	501	
Bluetooth	506	
Wireless Bridges	508	
Connections Using Infrared	509	
Wireless Modems	511	
13.4 Wireless Packet-Data Services	512	
Mobitex	513	
ARDIS	514	

14 The Future of Wireless 519

14.1 Introduction	520	
14.2 Wireless Local Loop	520	
14.3 Third Generation PCS	523	
Requirements for the Third Generation	523	
The IMT-2000 Specification	525	
Wideband CDMA Systems	527	
Wideband TDMA	528	

14.4	Residential Microwave Communication Systems	529
	MMDS	529
	LMDS	531
14.5	Convergence	532
14.6	Divergence	533
14.7	Safety and Esthetic Concerns	534
	Safety	534
	Esthetics	537
14.8	Some Rash Predictions	538
	<i>Appendix A: Impedance Matching</i>	543
	<i>Appendix B: Frequencies for Common Wireless Systems</i>	563
	<i>Answers to Odd-Numbered Problems</i>	567
	<i>Glossary</i>	581
	<i>Index</i>	591