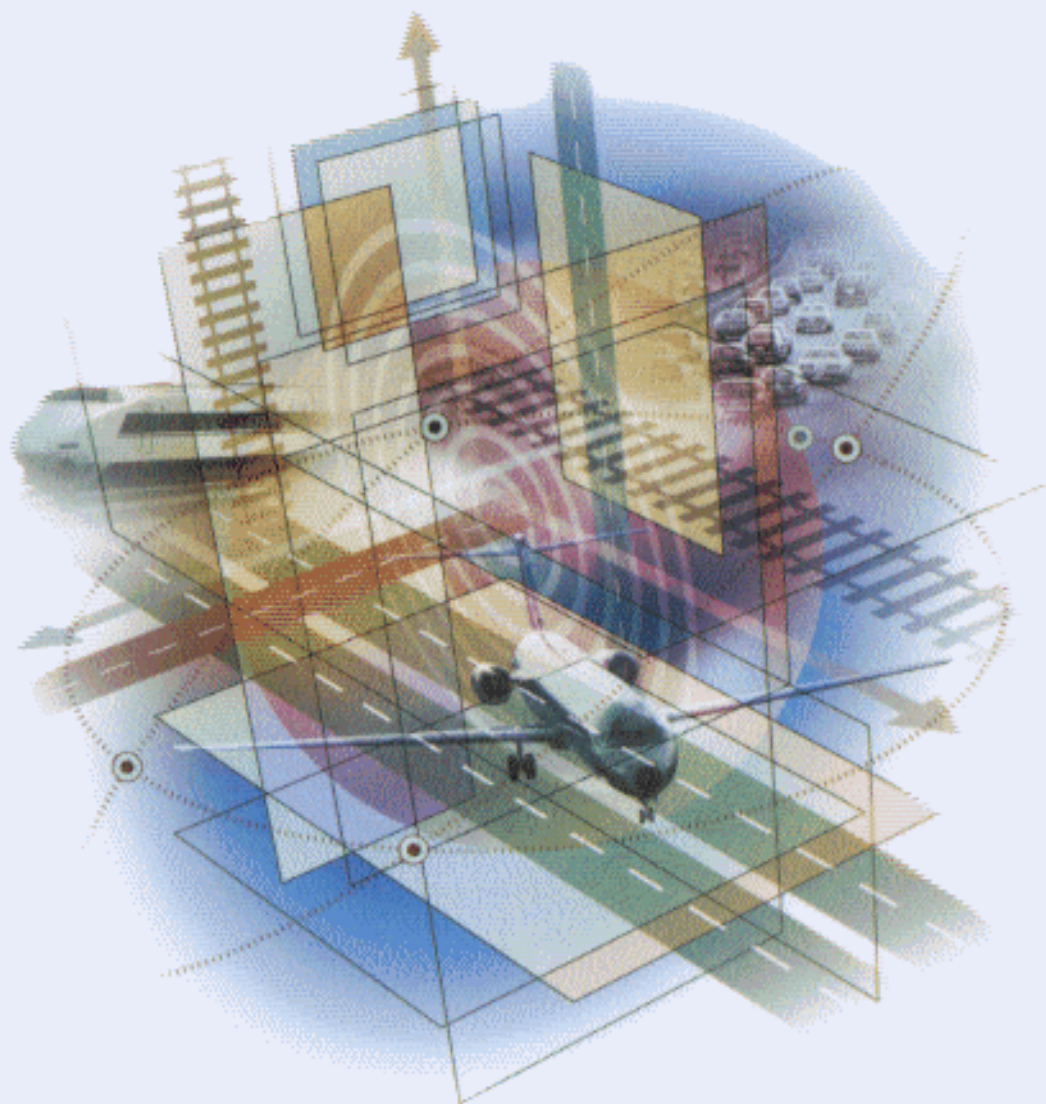


COMPUTER NETWORKING WITH INTERNET PROTOCOLS AND TECHNOLOGY



WILLIAM STALLINGS

CONTENTS

Web Site for Computer Networking with Internet Protocols and Technology vi

Preface xi

Chapter 0 Reader's Guide 2

- 0.1 Outline of the Book 3
- 0.2 Internet and Web Resources for this Book 5
- 0.3 Internet Standards 6

PART ONE OVERVIEW 11

Chapter 1 Data Networks and the Internet 12

- 1.1 Data Networks 13
- 1.2 The Internet 24
- 1.3 An Example Configuration 30
- 1.4 Intranets 31
- 1.5 Extranets 35
- 1.6 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 36
- 1.7 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 37

Chapter 2 Protocols and the TCP/IP Protocol Suite 38

- 2.1 The Need for a Protocol Architecture 39
- 2.2 A Simple Protocol Architecture 40
- 2.3 OSI 46
- 2.4 The TCP/IP Protocol Architecture 54
- 2.5 Internetworking 61
- 2.6 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 65
- 2.7 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 68
- Appendix 2A The Trivial File Transfer Protocol 70

PART TWO APPLICATIONS 75

Chapter 3 Traditional Applications 76

- 3.1 Terminal Access—Telnet 77
- 3.2 File Transfer—FTP 86
- 3.3 Electronic Mail—SMTP and MIME 95
- 3.4 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 110
- 3.5 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 110

Chapter 4 Modern Applications 114

- 4.1 Web Access—HTTP 116
- 4.2 Internet Directory Service—DNS 128
- 4.3 Voice Over IP and Multimedia Support—SIP 137
- 4.4 Sockets 148
- 4.5 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 157
- 4.6 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 158

PART THREE TRANSPORT PROTOCOLS 161

Chapter 5 Congestion and Performance Issues 162

- 5.1 The Need for Speed and Quality of Service 164
- 5.2 Performance Requirements 169
- 5.3 Performance Metrics 173
- 5.4 The Effects of Congestion 179
- 5.5 Congestion Control 184
- 5.6 Traffic Management 187
- 5.7 The Need for Flow and Error Control 188
- 5.8 Self-Similar Traffic 191
- 5.9 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 193
- 5.10 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 194
- Appendix 5A Queuing Effects 195

Chapter 6 Transport Protocols 202

- 6.1 Connection-Oriented Transport Protocol Mechanisms 204
- 6.2 TCP Services 221
- 6.3 Transmission Control Protocol 226
- 6.4 UDP 234
- 6.5 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 235
- 6.6 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 235

Chapter 7 TCP Traffic Control 238

- 7.1 TCP Flow Control and Error Control 240
- 7.2 TCP Congestion Control 246
- 7.3 Explicit Congestion Notification 263
- 7.4 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 266
- 7.5 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 267

PART FOUR QUALITY OF SERVICE IN IP NETWORKS 270

Chapter 8 Internet Protocols 272

- 8.1 Principles of Internetworking 273
- 8.2 Internet Protocol 281
- 8.3 IPv6 290
- 8.4 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 300
- 8.5 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 301

Chapter 9 Integrated and Differentiated Services 304

- 9.1 Integrated Services Architecture (ISA) 306
- 9.2 Queuing Discipline 314
- 9.3 Random Early Detection 321
- 9.4 Differentiated Services 327
- 9.5 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 336
- 9.6 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 338
- Appendix 9A Real-Time Traffic 340

Chapter 10 Protocols for QoS Support 344

- 10.1 Resource Reservation: RSVP 346
- 10.2 Multiprotocol Label Switching 357
- 10.3 Real-Time Transport Protocol (RTP) 368
- 10.4 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 378
- 10.5 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 379

PART FIVE INTERNET ROUTING 382

Chapter 11 Interior Routing Protocols 384

- 11.1 Internet Routing Principles 385
- 11.2 Least-Cost Algorithms 393
- 11.3 Distance-Vector Protocol: RIP 399
- 11.4 Link-State Protocol: OSPF 405
- 11.5 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 414
- 11.6 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 414

Chapter 12 Exterior Routing Protocols and Multicast 418

- 12.1 Path-Vector Protocols: BGP and IDRP 419
- 12.2 Multicasting 425
- 12.3 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 441
- 12.4 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 442

PART SIX NETWORK AND LINK LAYERS 445

Chapter 13 Wide Area Networks 446

- 13.1 Frame Relay 447
- 13.2 Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) 451
- 13.3 Cellular Wireless Networks 460
- 13.4 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 468
- 13.5 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 469

Chapter 14 Data Link Control 472

- 14.1 Flow Control 473
- 14.2 *Error Detection* 479
- 14.3 Error Control 482
- 14.4 High-Level Data Link Control (HDLC) 487
- 14.5 Recommended Reading 494
- 14.6 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 495
 - Appendix 14A Cyclic Redundancy Check 498
 - Appendix 14B Performance Issues 503

Chapter 15 Local Area Networks 510

- 15.1 *The Emergence of High-Speed LANs* 511
- 15.2 LAN Protocol Architecture 513
- 15.3 Ethernet 517
- 15.4 Bridges, Hubs, and Switches 522
- 15.5 High-Speed Ethernet 528
- 15.6 Wireless LANs 534
- 15.7 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 542
- 15.8 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 543

PART SEVEN MANAGEMENT TOPICS 545

Chapter 16 Network Security 546

- 16.1 Security Requirements and Attacks 548
- 16.2 Confidentiality with Symmetric Encryption 550
- 16.3 Message Authentication and Hash Functions 559
- 16.4 Public-Key Encryption and Digital Signatures 565
- 16.5 Secure Socket Layer and Transport Layer Security 572
- 16.6 IPv4 and IPv6 Security 577
- 16.7 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 582
- 16.8 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 582

Chapter 17 Network Management 586

- 17.1 Network Management Requirements 588
- 17.2 Network Management Systems 592
- 17.3 Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) 593
- 17.4 Recommended Reading and Web Sites 603
- 17.5 Key Terms, Review Questions, and Problems 604

APPENDICES 605

Appendix A RFCs Cited in This Book 605

Appendix B Projects for Teaching Computer Networks 608

- B.1 Sockets Programming Projects 608
- B.2 Simulation Projects 609
- B.3 Performance Modeling 609
- B.4 Research Projects 610
- B.5 Reading/Report Assignments 610

Glossary 611

Acronyms 617

References 619

Index 627