

Contents

Profogue: Calculator Arithmetic Typing mathematical expressions 1 Rounding 1 Parentheses and grouping 3 Minus signs 3 Special numbers π and e 4 Chain calculations 5 Scientific notation 7 ANOTHER LOOK: Order of operations 8 Summary 16 Proportion 75 ANOTHER LOOK: Geometric construction 2 Graphical and Tabular Analysis 91 2.1 Tables and trends 91 Getting tables from formulas 91 Optimizing with tables of values 94 ANOTHER LOOK: Order of operations 8 ANOTHER LOOK: Limits 96 2.2 Graphs 108 Hand-drawn graphs from formulas 108 Graphing with the calculator 108 Tracing the graph 109 Tracing the graph 109	
Prologue: Calculator Arithmetic Typing mathematical expressions 1 Rounding 1 Parentheses and grouping 3 Minus signs 3 Special numbers π and e 4 Chain calculations 5 Scientific notation 7 ANOTHER LOOK: Order of operations 8 Summary 16 Summary 88 2 Graphical and Tabular Analysis 91 2.1 Tables and trends 91 Getting tables from formulas 91 Optimizing with tables of values 94 ANOTHER LOOK: Order of operations 8 ANOTHER LOOK: Limits 96 2.2 Graphs 108 Hand-drawn graphs from formulas 108 Graphing with the calculator 108 Tracing the graph 109	
 Prologue: Calculator Arithmetic 1 Typing mathematical expressions 1 Rounding 1 Parentheses and grouping 3 Minus signs 3 Special numbers π and e 4 Chain calculations 5 Scientific notation 7 ANOTHER LOOK: Order of operations 8 Summary 16 Capphical and Tabular Analysis 91 Tables and trends 91 Getting tables from formulas 91 Optimizing with tables of values 94 ANOTHER LOOK: Limits 96 Graphs 108 Hand-drawn graphs from formulas 108 Graphing with the calculator 108 Tracing the graph 109 	15 7
Rounding 1 Parentheses and grouping 3 Minus signs 3 Special numbers π and e 4 Chain calculations 5 Scientific notation 7 ANOTHER LOOK: Order of operations 8 Summary 16 Analysis 91 2.1 Tables and trends 91 Getting tables from formulas 91 Optimizing with tables of values 94 ANOTHER LOOK: Limits 96 2.2 Graphs 108 Hand-drawn graphs from formulas 108 Graphing with the calculator 108 Tracing the graph 109	
Special numbers π and e 4 Chain calculations 5 Scientific notation 7 ANOTHER LOOK: Order of operations 8 Summary 16 2.1 Tables and trends 91 Getting tables from formulas 91 Optimizing with tables of values 94 ANOTHER LOOK: Limits 96 2.2 Graphs 108 Hand-drawn graphs from formulas 108 Graphing with the calculator 108 Tracing the graph 109	
Summary 16 2.2 Graphs 108 Hand-drawn graphs from formulas 108 Graphing with the calculator 108 Tracing the graph 109	
Hand-drawn graphs from formulas 108 Graphing with the calculator 108 Tracing the graph 109	
1.1 Functions given by formulas Functions of one variable Functions of several variables ANOTHER LOOK: Definition of a function 19 Choosing a viewing window in practical settings Settings 109 Getting limiting values from graphs 112 ANOTHER LOOK: Shifting and stretching 115	
1.2 Functions given by tables 35 Reading tables of values 35 Filling gaps by averaging 35 Average rates of change 36 Spotting trends 38 2.3 Solving linear equations 127 The basic operations 127 Reversing the roles of variables 129 ANOTHER LOOK: Equations that are lines one variable 132	ear in
ANOTHER LOOK: More on average rates of change 41 1.3 Functions given by graphs 52 2.4 Solving nonlinear equations 143 The crossing-graphs method 143 The single-graph method 144	
Reading graphs 52 Reading graphs 52 Concavity and rates of change 55 Inflection points 56 Drawing a graph 57 ANOTHER LOOK: Solving nonlinear equal by factoring 147 2.5 Optimization 157	ations
ANOTHER LOOK: Secant lines 60 Optimizing at peaks and valleys 157 Optimizing at endpoints 160	
1.4 Functions given by words 70 Comparing formulas and words 70 Getting formulas from words 73 ANOTHER LOOK: Optimizing with parabolas 162 Summary 172	

Straight Lines and Linear Functions 175	Constructing an exponential model 273 Growth and decay factor units in exponential modeling 276
3.1 The geometry of lines 175 Characterizations of straight lines 175 The slope of a line 177 Getting slope from points 178 ANOTHER LOOK: Plane geometry, parallel and perpendicular lines 180	ANOTHER LOOK: Testing unevenly spaced data 279 4.3 Modeling nearly exponential data 288 From linear to exponential data 288 From exponential to linear data: the logarithm 289
3.2 Linear functions 190 Constant rates of change 190 Linear functions and straight lines 192 Linear equations from data 195 ANOTHER LOOK: Forms of equations 198	Exponential regression 290 ANOTHER LOOK: Laws of logarithms 295 4.4 Logarithmic functions 307 The Richter scale 307 How the common logarithm works 308 The logarithm as the inverse of the exponential
3.3 Modeling data with linear functions 207 Testing data for linearity 207 Linear models 208 Graphing discrete data 211 ANOTHER LOOK: Unevenly spaced data 213	The logarithm as the inverse of the exponential function 310 ANOTHER LOOK: Solving exponential equations 312 Summary 322
3.4 Linear regression 223 The regression line 223 Uses of the regression line: slope and trends 224 ANOTHER LOOK: Linear regression formula, the error 228	5 A Survey of Other Common Functions 325 5.1 Power functions 325 Homogeneity property of power functions 327 Comparing exponential and power
3.5 Systems of equations 240 Graphical solutions 240 Algebraic solutions 243 ANOTHER LOOK: Solution by elimination, matrices 244	functions 331 ANOTHER LOOK: Homogeneity, more on power and exponential functions 333 5.2 Modeling data with power functions 341 The connection between power data and linear data 341
Summary 252 4 Exponential Functions 255	Getting a power model from data 341 Almost power data 344 Graphing on a logarithmic scale: Common versus natural logarithms 346 ANOTHER LOOK: <i>More on power</i>
4.1 Exponential growth and decay 255 Exponential growth 255 Exponential decay 256 Constant proportional change 259 Unit conversion 261 Exponential functions and daily experience 263 ANOTHER LOOK: Elementary properties	regression 347 5.3 Combining and decomposing functions 359 Sums, products, and limiting values 359 Composition of functions 361 Piecewise-defined functions 363 ANOTHER LOOK: Chaotic behavior 365
of exponents 264 4.2 Modeling exponential data 272 Recognizing exponential data 272	5.4 Quadratic functions and parabolas 374 Linear rates of change and second-order differences 375

Quadratic regression 379 Almost quadratic data 380 The quadratic formula 381	Properties that all rates of change When the rate of change is zero When the rate of change is consta
ANOTHER LOOK: Completing the square, complex numbers 382	7.3 Estimating rates of change Rates of change for tabulated dat
5.5 Higher-degree polynomials and rational functions 391	Rates of change for functions give by formulas 477
Higher-degree polynomials and their roots 391 Cubic and other polynomial models 392 Rational functions 393	7.4 Equations of change: Linear a exponential functions 483

ınd

483 Equation of change for linear functions Instantaneous rates of change Equation of change for exponential functions 485 Why equations of change? 488

share

474

467 468

474

465

7.5 Equations of change: Graphical solutions 493

Equilibrium solutions 493 Sketching graphs 496

Summary 505

Trigonometric Functions 413

behavior at infinity

409

Summary

6.1 Periodic functions 413

Period and amplitude 413 Sound waves The sine and cosine functions 415 Period and amplitude of sine and cosine functions 417 Using the sine function to model periodic phenomena

ANOTHER LOOK: Factoring polynomials,

396

ANOTHER LOOK: Radian anale measure 421

6.2 Modeling periodic data 427

Vertical and horizontal shifting 427 Sine models by estimation Sine regression 433

6.3 Right triangle trigonometry

Right triangle definition of trigonometric functions 439

ANOTHER LOOK: Trigonometric identities

Summary 448

Rates of Change 451

7.1 Velocity

Getting velocity from directed distance 451 Constant velocity means linear directed distance 453 When distance is given by a formula 459

7.2 Rates of change for other functions 464

Examples of rates of change

Mathematics of Population Ecology 509

8.1 Population dynamics: Exponential growth 509

Exponential growth 510 **Doubling times** 512 **Empirical data** 512 Discrete generations 514

8.2 Population dynamics: Logistic growth 519

Logistic growth model Application to harvesting renewable resources 520 Logistic equation of change Integral form of the logistic equation 524 The value of the logistic model

8.3 Population structure: Survivorship curves 530

Life tables and survivorship curves 530 Classifying survivorship curves 531 Usefulness of survivorship curves 534

Summary 540

Brief Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises A-1

Index A-33