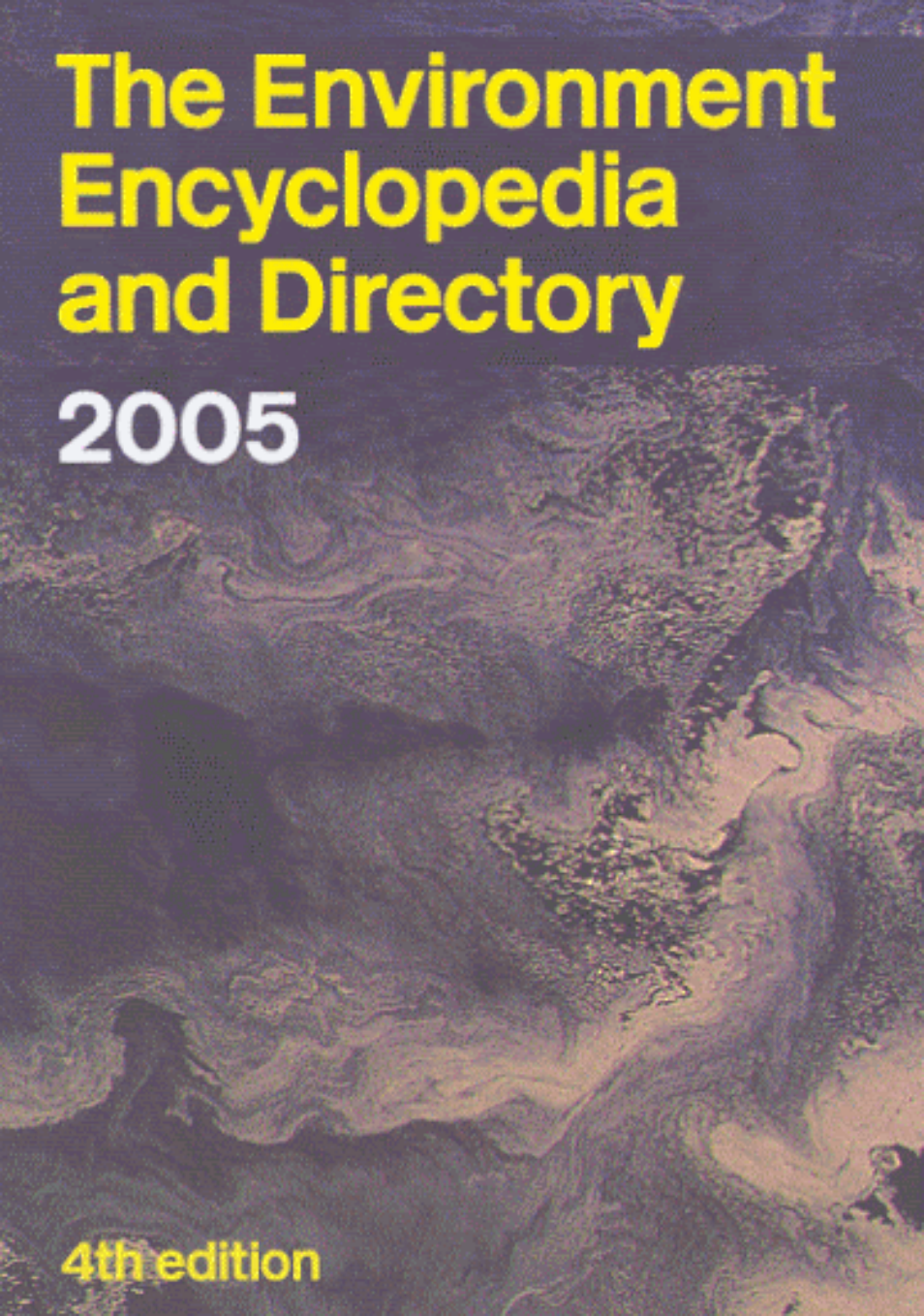


The background of the cover is a traditional marbled paper pattern, featuring swirling, organic shapes in shades of brown, tan, and cream. The pattern is dense and textured, typical of hand-marbled paper used in bookbinding.

The Environment Encyclopedia and Directory

2005

4th edition

CONTENTS

Abbreviations	x	Bahamas	230
International Telephone Codes	xvii	Bahrain	231
		Bangladesh	231
Introductory Essay		Barbados	232
Climate Fraud and Carbon Colonialism:		Belarus	232
The New Trade in Greenhouse Gases		Belgium	233
HEIDI BACHRAM	1	Belize	236
		Benin	236
Maps		Bhutan	237
Population Density	13	Bolivia	237
Population Density by Country	14	Bosnia and Herzegovina	238
Population Growth	15	Botswana	239
Climate	16	Brazil	240
Carbon Dioxide Emissions	17	Brunei	243
Acid Rain	18	Bulgaria	243
World Ozone Depletion	19	Burkina Faso	245
Vegetation	20	Burundi	246
Forest Area	21	Cambodia	246
Deforestation	22	Cameroon	247
Rainforest Destruction	23	Canada	247
Deforestation in the Amazon	24	Cape Verde	254
Soil Degradation	25	Central African Republic	254
Water Pollution	26	Chad	255
Access to Drinking Water	27	Chile	255
Fresh Water Resources	28	China, People's Republic	256
Water Use	29	China, Special Administrative Regions:	
Coral Reefs	30	Hong Kong	258
Wetlands	31	Macau	258
The Aral Sea	32	China, Taiwan	259
Fishing	33	Colombia	259
Protected Areas	34	Comoros	261
Energy Production	35	Congo, Democratic Republic	261
Energy Use	36	Congo, Republic	261
Energy Efficiency	37	Costa Rica	262
Nuclear Power	38	Côte d'Ivoire	263
		Croatia	263
A-Z of the Environment		Cuba	265
GARETH WYN JONES, WILLIAM R MOOMAW,		Cyprus	266
KELLY SIMS GALLAGHER AND		Cyprus, Turkish Republic of Northern	267
PEARCE WRIGHT	39	Czech Republic	267
		Denmark	269
Directory of Environmental Organizations		Denmark External Territories:	
International Environmental Organizations	179	Faroe Islands	271
Afghanistan	215	Greenland	271
Albania	215	Djibouti	271
Algeria	216	Dominica	271
Andorra	216	Dominican Republic	272
Angola	217	Ecuador	272
Antigua and Barbuda	217	Egypt	274
Argentina	217	El Salvador	275
Armenia	221	Equatorial Guinea	276
Australia	222	Eritrea	276
Australian External Territories:		Estonia	276
Norfolk Island	228	Ethiopia	278
Austria	228	Fiji	279
Azerbaijan	230	Finland	280
		Finnish External Territory	281

CONTENTS

France	281	Mali	325
French Overseas Departments:		Malta	325
French Guiana	284	Marshall Islands	326
Guadeloupe	285	Mauritania	326
Martinique	285	Mauritius	326
Réunion	285	Mexico	327
French Overseas Collectivité Départementale:		Micronesia, Federated States	329
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	285	Moldova	329
French Overseas Collectivité Territoriale:		Monaco	330
Mayotte	286	Mongolia	330
French Overseas Countries:		Morocco	331
French Polynesia	286	Mozambique	331
New Caledonia	286	Myanmar	332
Gabon	287	Namibia	332
Gambia	287	Nauru	333
Georgia	288	Nepal	333
Germany	288	Netherlands	334
Ghana	298	Netherlands Dependencies:	
Greece	298	Aruba	338
Grenada	294	Netherlands Antilles	338
Guatemala	295	New Zealand	338
Guinea	296	New Zealand's Dependent and Associated	
Guinea-Bissau	296	Territories:	
Guyana	297	Cook Islands	340
Haiti	298	Niue	340
Honduras	298	Nicaragua	341
Hungary	298	Niger	341
Iceland	300	Nigeria	341
India	301	Norway	342
Indonesia	303	Norwegian External Territories:	
Iran	303	Svalbard	344
Iraq	304	Oman	344
Ireland	304	Pakistan	344
Israel	306	Palau	346
Israel, Emerging Palestinian Autonomous Areas	307	Panama	346
Italy	307	Papua New Guinea	347
Jamaica	308	Paraguay	347
Japan	309	Peru	347
Jordan	310	Philippines	349
Kazakhstan	311	Poland	349
Kenya	312	Portugal	353
Kiribati	312	Qatar	355
Korea, Democratic People's Republic	313	Romania	355
Korea, Republic	313	Russian Federation	358
Kuwait	313	Rwanda	360
Kyrgyzstan	314	Saint Christopher and Nevis	361
Laos	315	Saint Lucia	361
Latvia	316	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	361
Lebanon	317	Samoa	362
Lesotho	318	San Marino	362
Liberia	318	São Tomé and Príncipe	362
Libya	318	Saudi Arabia	362
Liechtenstein	319	Senegal	363
Lithuania	319	Serbia and Montenegro	364
Luxembourg	320	Seychelles	364
Macedonia	321	Sierra Leone	365
Madagascar	322	Singapore	365
Malawi	323	Slovakia	366
Malaysia	324	Slovenia	366
Maldives	325	Solomon Islands	370

CONTENTS

Somalia	370	United States Commonwealth Territories:	
South Africa	370	Northern Mariana Islands	424
Spain	372	Puerto Rico	424
Sri Lanka	373	United States External Territories:	
Sudan	374	American Samoa	424
Suriname	375	Guam	425
Swaziland	375	United States Virgin Islands	425
Sweden	375	Uruguay	425
Switzerland	376	Uzbekistan	426
Syria	378	Vanuatu	426
Tajikistan	378	Vatican City	427
Tanzania	378	Venezuela	427
Thailand	379	Viet Nam	428
Timor Leste	380	Yemen	428
Togo	380	Zambia	429
Tonga	380	Zimbabwe	429
Trinidad and Tobago	381		
Tunisia	381	Bibliography of Environmental Periodicals	431
Turkey	382		
Turkmenistan	383	Who's Who of the Environment	499
Tuvalu	383		
Uganda	384	Index of Environmental Organizations by	
Ukraine	384	Field of Activity	601
United Arab Emirates	385	Air Quality	603
United Kingdom	387	Climate Change	606
United Kingdom Overseas Territories:		Conservation of Plant and Animal Species	610
Anguilla	400	Energy	621
Bermuda	401	Forests	625
British Virgin Islands	401	Management of Natural Resources/Sustainable	
Cayman Islands	401	Development	631
Gibraltar	401	Protected Areas and Natural Habitats	650
Montserrat	402	Soils and Desertification	660
St Helena	402	Transport	664
Turks and Caicos Islands	402	Waste Management	666
United States America	402	Water Resources and Water Quality	671