

STUDENT SUCCESS



LIBRARY MEDIA PROGRAMS

Research and Best Practice

Contents

1.	Introduction	1
2	What Defines Student Achievement?	3
	Outcomes and Standards	3
	The High Stakes of Standards	4
	Alternatives to Standardized Tests	5
	Outcomes and Research	6
	Using a Cycle of Inquiry to Optimize Student Achievement	6
	Choosing the Right Assessment Tools	7
	Implications for Library Media Programs	8
	Bibliography	10
3	Research in the School Library World	13
	Experimental and Quasi-Experimental Research	14
	Reviewing the Literature	17
	Action Research	18
	Historical Landmarks in School Librarianship Research	19
	From Research Consumer to Research Producer	20
	Acting Systematically	21
	The Broader Picture	21
	The Change Process	22
	Building the Profession	24
	Bibliography	24
4	Internal Factors: The School Library Media Program	27
	Development of Library Media Program Standards	27
	Research Context	28
	Material Resources	30

	Facilities	32
	Staffing	33
	Curriculum	35
	Instruction	38
	Administration	39
	A Symbiotic Relationship	40
	Bibliography	42
5	School Factors and Student Achievement	49
	The Big Picture	50
	Curriculum	51
	Instruction	55
	Assessment	59
	Resources	61
	Teachers	63
	Governance	65
	Efforts for School Change	67
	Implications for Library Media Programs	72
	Bibliography	74
6	Student Factors and Student Achievement	79
	The Act of Learning	7 9
	Learning Styles	81
	Motivation	82
	Gender Issues	83
	Students with Special Needs	84
	Cognitive Development	86
	Psychosocial Development	87
	Developmental Assets	89
	Implications for Library Media Programs	94
	Bibliography	95
7	Societal Factors and Student Achievement	99
	Family Impact	100
	Ethnicity Impact	103
	Community Impact	105
	Implications for Library Media Programs	107
	Bibliography	108
8	Focus on Reading	113
	Who's a Good Reader?	113
	Standards for Reading	115
	Curriculum	118
	Instruction	123
	Resources	128
	Incorporating Technology	128

Family and Community	130
The Library Media Program	133
A Scenario for Reading Support	138
Implications for Library Media Programs	13^{4}
Bibliography	130
Next Steps	14:
Patterns in the Research	14:
Using the Research	148
Contributing to the Knowledge Base	144
Bibliography	14
School-Library Literature Reviews	147
v	140
Other Supporting Services	15
Index	173
	A Scenario for Reading Support Implications for Library Media Programs Bibliography Next Steps Patterns in the Research Using the Research Contributing to the Knowledge Base Bibliography School-Library Literature Reviews Library Media Program Research Studies Other Supporting Services