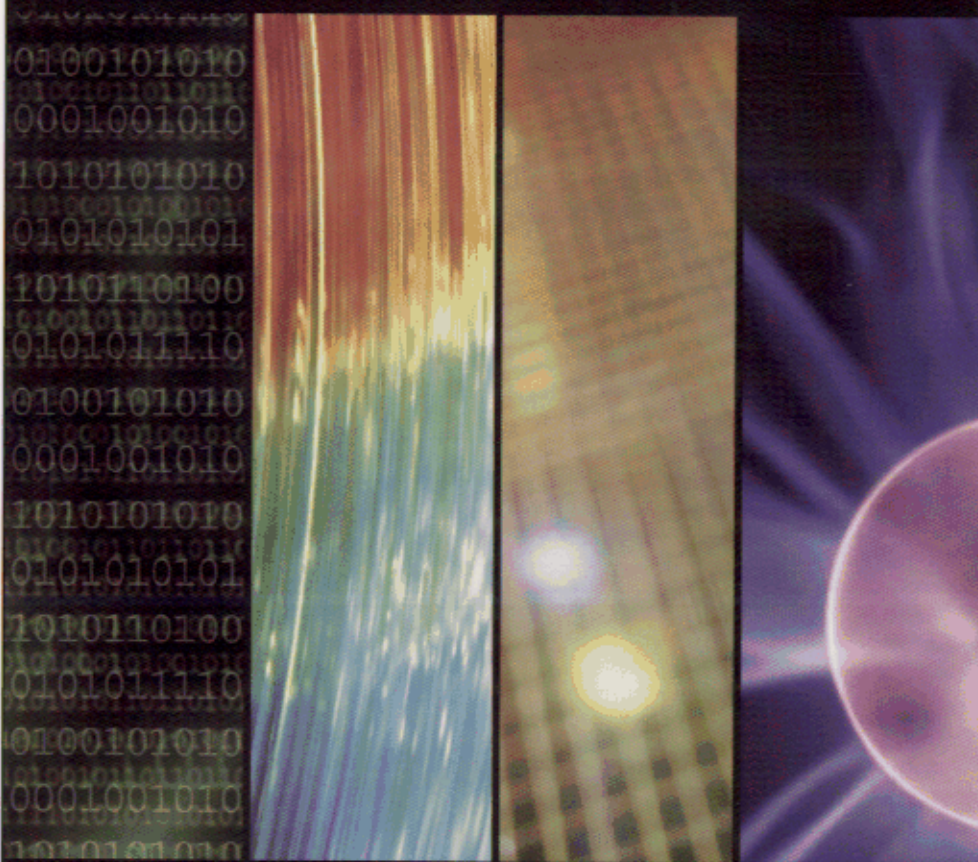




INTERNATIONAL EDITION

DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

A HANDS-ON APPROACH



Charles Schuler
Mahesh Chugani

McGraw-Hill



Contents

Preface ix

Chapter 1

Introduction to Digital Signal Processing 1

- Objectives 1
- What Is a Signal? 2
- Transducers and Sensors 2
- Different Types of Electrical Signals 2
- Time Domain and Frequency Domain 7
- Analog and Digital 10
- What Is Digital Signal Processing? 16
- Applications of DSP 17
- Review Questions 17
- Exploration Activities 18

Chapter 2

Converting Analog Signals to Digital Signals 21

- Objectives 21
- Binary Representation of a Number 22
- Sampling 25
- The Decibel Unit 27
- Quantization Error (Also Called Quantization Noise) 29
- Aliasing 34
- Anti-Aliasing Filter 38
- Nyquist Frequency 39
- Analog-to-Digital Converter 40
- Summary 41
- Review Questions 41
- Exploration Activities 44

Chapter 3

Correlation and Convolution 47

- Objectives 47
- Correlation 48
- Application of Autocorrelation 53
- Convolution 69

- What Is Flipping? 70
- Application of Convolution 73
- Summary 74
- Review Questions 75
- Exploration Activities 75

Chapter 4

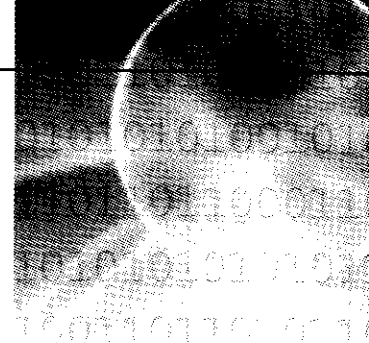
Periodic Functions and Fourier Synthesis 77

- Objectives 77
- Periodic Functions 78
- Time Domain and Frequency Domain 80
- Binary Numbers Revisited 84
- Fourier Series: A Basis for Periodic Functions 85
 - Constructing a Waveform with Sine Waves 85
 - Constructing a Waveform with Cosine Waves 86
 - Constructing a Waveform with Both Sine and Cosine Waves 86
 - Constructing a Waveform with Both Sine and Cosine Waves and a DC Component 88
- Gibbs' Phenomenon 89
- Fourier Theory (Fourier Synthesis) 90
- Fourier Transform 91
- Summary 95
- Review Questions 95
- Exploration Activities 97

Chapter 5

Discrete Fourier Transform 99

- Objectives 99
- Fourier Transform Algorithms 100
- Windowing a Signal 101
- Why the Discrete Fourier Transform? 102
- Orthogonal Signals 102
- Inside the DFT 104
- Why the DFT Works for Any Complicated Signal 108
- Calculating the DC Value 108
- Spectrum of a Signal 109
- Spectrum Analyzer 112
- Fast Fourier Transform 112



The Scaling Factor 113
Summary 121
Review Questions 121
Exploration Activities 123

Chapter 6

Windows 125

Objectives 125
Introduction 126
DFT Frequencies and the Frequency Resolution 126
Spectral Leakage—Correlation 129
Spectral Leakage—Discontinuities 130
Rectangular Window 132
Understanding DSP Principles and the Signal Being Analyzed 133
Hanning Window 134
Hamming Window 135
Choosing a Window 140
Summary 141
Review Questions 141
Exploration Activities 142

Chapter 7

Digital Filters 145

Objectives 145
Filter Realization 146
Moving-Average Digital Filters 153
Digital Filter Design 157
IIR Filters 167
Cutoff Frequency 172
Band-Pass and Band-Stop Filters 173
Summary 175
Review Questions 176
Exploration Activities 179

Chapter 8

Practical Implementation of Filters 183

Objectives 183
Introduction 184
Filter Structures 184
Higher-Order Filters 186
Signed and Unsigned Binary Numbers 188
Fractional Binary Numbers 193
Fixed-Point and Floating-Point Binary Numbers 194
 The Sign Bit 196
 The Mantissa 196
 The Exponent 196

Binary and Hexadecimal Conversions 197
Finite Word Length Effects 200
Limit Cycles 201
A Numeric Example Showing Limit Cycles 205
Fixed-Point Versus Floating-Point Processors 207
Summary 207
Review Questions 208
Exploration Activities 211

Chapter 9

Digital Signal Processing Systems 215

Objectives 215
Introduction 216
Digital Signal Processor Architecture 216
 Multiplier and Accumulator 216
 Arithmetic Logic Unit and Barrel Shifter 217
 Memory and Cache 217
 Registers 217
 Buses 218
 Peripheral Interfaces 218
 Circular Buffers 220
 Other Specialized Hardware 221
 Clock and PLL 221
 Power Supply 222
 Real-Time Processing 222
 Manufacturers of Digital Signal Processors 223
DSP Processor Packaging 225
DSP Applications 227
 Application 1: Audio CD Player 227
 Application 2: AM Detector 235
 Application 3: SSB Generation and Detection 244
 Application 4: Motion Control 249
Limitations of DSP 250
DSP Troubleshooting 251
 Keeping Records 251
 Test Equipment 252
 Logic Levels 254
 Electrostatic Discharge 255
 Radio-Frequency Interference 257
 Noise 257
 Reset 258
 Impulse Response 258
 Interrupts 258
 High-Speed Systems 259
 High-Energy Systems 259
 Automated Testing 259
Summary 261
Review Questions 261
Exploration Activities 264

Illustrated DSP Dictionary 269