

SOLID-STATE SCIENCES

T. Nakayama  
K. Yakubo

# Fractal Concepts in Condensed Matter Physics



Springer

# Contents

<b>1. Introduction</b> . . . . .	1
<b>2. Fractals</b> . . . . .	5
2.1 Fractal Structures . . . . .	5
2.2 Fractal Dimensions . . . . .	7
2.3 Methods for Obtaining Fractal Dimensions . . . . .	10
2.4 Fractal Dimension of Aerogels . . . . .	13
2.5 Brownian Motion and its Fractal Nature . . . . .	15
<b>3. Percolating Networks as Random Fractals</b> . . . . .	19
3.1 Critical Exponents and Scaling Relations . . . . .	19
3.2 Fractal Dimension . . . . .	27
3.3 Finite-Size Scaling and Scaling Relations . . . . .	29
3.4 Nodes–Links–Blobs Model . . . . .	32
<b>4. Multifractals</b> . . . . .	35
4.1 Hierarchical Resistor Network Model . . . . .	35
4.2 Mass Exponent and Generalized Dimension . . . . .	40
4.3 Multifractal Spectrum . . . . .	44
4.4 Relation between $\tau(q)$ and $f(\alpha)$ . . . . .	45
4.5 Direct Determination of $f(\alpha)$ . . . . .	47
4.6 Correlations between Box Measures . . . . .	48
4.7 Profiles of $\tau(q)$ , $D_q$ , $f(\alpha)$ , and $z(q)$ . . . . .	50
4.8 Parabolic Approximation and Distribution Functions of Measures . . . . .	54
4.9 Growth Probability of DLA . . . . .	56
<b>5. Anomalous Diffusion on Fractal Networks</b> . . . . .	59
5.1 Anomalous Diffusion . . . . .	59
5.2 Spectral Dimension . . . . .	62
5.3 Spectral Density of States of Fractal Networks . . . . .	64
5.4 Scaling Argument for Spectral Density of States . . . . .	65
5.5 Localization of Excitations on Fractal Networks . . . . .	66
5.6 Phonons and Fractons in Percolating Networks . . . . .	68

<b>Appendices</b> .....	177
A. Multifractality of the HRN Model .....	177
B. Spectral Dimensions for Deterministic Fractals .....	182
B.1 Sierpinski Gasket .....	182
B.2 Mandelbrot–Given Fractal .....	184
C. Diffusion and Dynamics on Networks .....	186
C.1 Atomic Vibrations .....	187
C.2 Spin Waves in Diluted Ferro- and Antiferromagnets .....	191
C.3 Superconducting Networks .....	192
D. Wigner Distributions .....	194
<b>References</b> .....	197
<b>Subject Index</b> .....	203