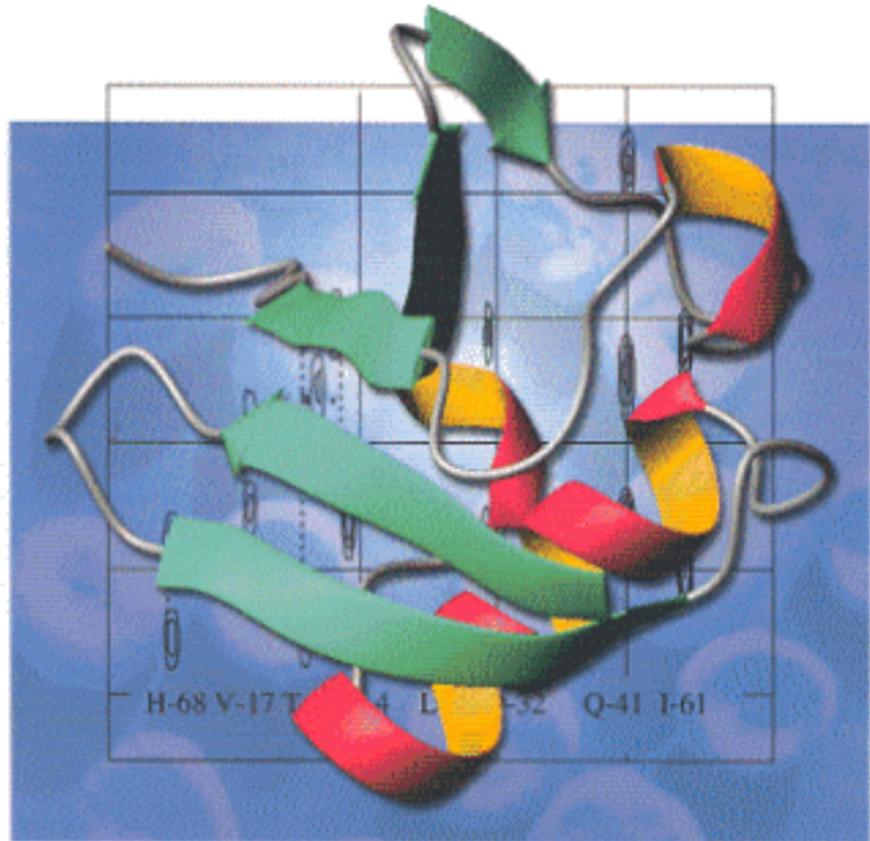


200 and More NMR Experiments

A Practical Course



Contents

Preface

v

Chapter 1 The NMR Spectrometer

1

1.1 Components of an NMR Spectrometer	1
1.1.1 The Magnet	1
1.1.2 The Spectrometer Cabinet	2
1.1.3 The Computer	3
1.1.4 Maintenance	3
1.2 Tuning a Probe-Head	3
1.3 The Lock Channel	4
1.4 The Art of Shimming	6
1.4.1 The Shim Gradients	6
1.4.2 The Shimming Procedure	8
1.4.3 Gradient Shimming	11

Chapter 2 Determination of Pulse-Duration

14

Exp. 2.1: Determination of the 90° ¹ H Transmitter Pulse-Duration	15
Exp. 2.2: Determination of the 90° ¹³ C Transmitter Pulse-Duration	18
Exp. 2.3: Determination of the 90° ¹ H Decoupler Pulse-Duration	21
Exp. 2.4: The 90° ¹ H Pulse with Inverse Spectrometer Configuration	24
Exp. 2.5: The 90° ¹³ C Decoupler Pulse with Inverse Configuration	27
Exp. 2.6: Composite Pulses	30
Exp. 2.7: Radiation Damping	33
Exp. 2.8: Pulse and Receiver Phases	36
Exp. 2.9: Determination of Radiofrequency Power	39

Chapter 3 Routine NMR Spectroscopy and Standard Tests

43

Exp. 3.1: The Standard ¹ H NMR Experiment	44
Exp. 3.2: The Standard ¹³ C NMR Experiment	49
Exp. 3.3: The Application of Window Functions	54
Exp. 3.4: Computer-Aided Spectral Analysis	58
Exp. 3.5: Line Shape Test for ¹ H NMR Spectroscopy	61
Exp. 3.6: Resolution Test for ¹ H NMR Spectroscopy	64
Exp. 3.7: Sensitivity Test for ¹ H NMR Spectroscopy	67
Exp. 3.8: Line Shape Test for ¹³ C NMR Spectroscopy	70
Exp. 3.9: ASTM Sensitivity Test for ¹³ C NMR Spectroscopy	73
Exp. 3.10: Sensitivity Test for ¹³ C NMR Spectroscopy	76
Exp. 3.11: Quadrature Image Test	79
Exp. 3.12: Dynamic Range Test for Signal Amplitudes	82
Exp. 3.13: 13° Phase Stability Test	85
Exp. 3.14: Radiofrequency Field Homogeneity	88

Chapter 4 Decoupling Techniques	91
Exp. 4.1: Decoupler Calibration for Homonuclear Decoupling	92
Exp. 4.2: Decoupler Calibration for Heteronuclear Decoupling	95
Exp. 4.3: Low-Power Calibration for Heteronuclear Decoupling	98
Exp. 4.4: Homonuclear Decoupling	101
Exp. 4.5: Homonuclear Decoupling at Two Frequencies	104
Exp. 4.6: The Homonuclear SPT Experiment	107
Exp. 4.7: The Heteronuclear SPT Experiment	110
Exp. 4.8: The Basic Homonuclear NOE Difference Experiment	113
Exp. 4.9: 1D Nuclear Overhauser Difference Spectroscopy	116
Exp. 4.10: 1D NOE Spectroscopy with Multiple Selective Irradiation	119
Exp. 4.11: ^1H Off-Resonance Decoupled ^{13}C NMR Spectra	122
Exp. 4.12: The Gated ^1H -Decoupling Technique	125
Exp. 4.13: The Inverse Gated ^1H -Decoupling Technique	128
Exp. 4.14: ^1H Single-Frequency Decoupling of ^{13}C NMR Spectra	131
Exp. 4.15: ^1H Low-Power Decoupling of ^{13}C NMR Spectra	134
Exp. 4.16: Measurement of the Heteronuclear Overhauser Effect	137
Chapter 5 Dynamic NMR Spectroscopy	140
Exp. 5.1: Low-Temperature Calibration Using Methanol	141
Exp. 5.2: High-Temperature Calibration Using 1,2-Ethanediol	145
Exp. 5.3: Dynamic ^1H NMR Spectroscopy on Dimethylformamide	149
Exp. 5.4: The Saturation Transfer Experiment	152
Exp. 5.5: Measurement of the Rotating-Frame Relaxation Time $T_{1\rho}$	155
Chapter 6 1D Multipulse Sequences	159
Exp. 6.1: Measurement of the Spin–Lattice Relaxation Time T_1	160
Exp. 6.2: Measurement of the Spin–Spin Relaxation Time T_2	164
Exp. 6.3: ^{13}C NMR Spectra with SEFT	167
Exp. 6.4: ^{13}C NMR Spectra with APT	170
Exp. 6.5: The Basic INEPT Technique	173
Exp. 6.6: INEPT+	176
Exp. 6.7: Refocused INEPT	179
Exp. 6.8: Reverse INEPT	182
Exp. 6.9: DEPT-135	185
Exp. 6.10: Editing ^{13}C NMR Spectra Using DEPT	188
Exp. 6.11: DEPTQ	191
Exp. 6.12: Multiplicity Determination Using PENDANT	194
Exp. 6.13: 1D-INADEQUATE	197
Exp. 6.14: The BIRD Filter	201
Exp. 6.15: TANGO	204
Exp. 6.16: The Heteronuclear Double-Quantum Filter	207
Exp. 6.17: Purging with a Spin-Lock Pulse	210
Exp. 6.18: Water Suppression by Presaturation	213
Exp. 6.19: Water Suppression by the Jump-and-Return Method	216

Chapter 7 NMR Spectroscopy with Selective Pulses

219

Exp. 7.1:	Determination of a Shaped 90° ^1H Transmitter Pulse	220
Exp. 7.2:	Determination of a Shaped 90° ^1H Decoupler Pulse	223
Exp. 7.3:	Determination of a Shaped 90° ^{13}C Decoupler Pulse	226
Exp. 7.4:	Selective Excitation Using DANTE	229
Exp. 7.5:	SELCOSY	232
Exp. 7.6:	SELINCOR: Selective Inverse H,C Correlation via $^1J(\text{C},\text{H})$	235
Exp. 7.7:	SELINQUATE	238
Exp. 7.8:	Selective TOCSY	242
Exp. 7.9:	INAPT	246
Exp. 7.10:	Determination of Long-Range C,H Coupling Constants	249
Exp. 7.11:	SELRESOLV	252
Exp. 7.12:	SERF	255

Chapter 8 Auxiliary Reagents, Quantitative Determinations, and Reaction Mechanisms

258

Exp. 8.1:	Signal Separation Using a Lanthanide Shift Reagent	259
Exp. 8.2:	Signal Separation of Enantiomers Using a Chiral Shift Reagent	262
Exp. 8.3:	Signal Separation of Enantiomers Using a Chiral Solvating Agent	265
Exp. 8.4:	Determination of Enantiomeric Purity with Pirkle's Reagent	268
Exp. 8.5:	Determination of Enantiomeric Purity by ^{31}P NMR	271
Exp. 8.6:	Determination of Absolute Configuration by the Advanced Mosher Method	274
Exp. 8.7:	Aromatic Solvent-Induced Shift (ASIS)	277
Exp. 8.8:	NMR Spectroscopy of OH Protons and H/D Exchange	280
Exp. 8.9:	Water Suppression Using an Exchange Reagent	283
Exp. 8.10:	Isotope Effects on Chemical Shielding	286
Exp. 8.11:	pK_a Determination by ^{13}C NMR	290
Exp. 8.12:	Determination of Association Constants K_a	293
Exp. 8.13:	Saturation Transfer Difference NMR	298
Exp. 8.14:	The Relaxation Reagent $\text{Cr}(\text{acac})_3$	302
Exp. 8.15:	Determination of Paramagnetic Susceptibility by NMR	305
Exp. 8.16:	^1H and ^{13}C NMR of Paramagnetic Compounds	308
Exp. 8.17:	The CIDNP Effect	312
Exp. 8.18:	Quantitative ^1H NMR Spectroscopy: Determination of the Alcohol Content of Polish Vodka	315
Exp. 8.19:	Quantitative ^{13}C NMR Spectroscopy with Inverse Gated ^1H -Decoupling	318
Exp. 8.20:	NMR Using Liquid-Crystal Solvents	321

Chapter 9 Heteronuclear NMR Spectroscopy

324

Exp. 9.1:	^1H -Decoupled ^{15}N NMR Spectra Using DEPT	330
Exp. 9.2:	^1H -Coupled ^{15}N NMR Spectra Using DEPT	333
Exp. 9.3:	^{19}F NMR Spectroscopy	336
Exp. 9.4:	^{29}Si NMR Spectroscopy Using DEPT	339

Exp. 9.5:	^{29}Si NMR Spectroscopy Using Spin-Lock Polarization	342
Exp. 9.6:	^{119}Sn NMR Spectroscopy	346
Exp. 9.7:	^2H NMR Spectroscopy	349
Exp. 9.8:	^{11}B NMR Spectroscopy	352
Exp. 9.9:	^{17}O NMR Spectroscopy Using RIDE	355
Exp. 9.10:	$^{47/49}\text{Ti}$ NMR Spectroscopy Using ARING	358

Chapter 10 The Second Dimension

Exp. 10.1:	2D J -Resolved ^1H NMR Spectroscopy	367
Exp. 10.2:	2D J -Resolved ^{13}C NMR Spectroscopy	370
Exp. 10.3:	The Basic H,H-COSY Experiment	373
Exp. 10.4:	Long-Range COSY	377
Exp. 10.5:	Phase-Sensitive COSY	380
Exp. 10.6:	Phase-Sensitive COSY-45	383
Exp. 10.7:	E.COSY	386
Exp. 10.8:	Double-Quantum-Filtered COSY with Presaturation	389
Exp. 10.9:	Fully Coupled C,H Correlation (FUCOUP)	393
Exp. 10.10:	C,H-Correlation by Polarization Transfer (HETCOR)	396
Exp. 10.11:	Long-Range C,H-Correlation by Polarization Transfer	399
Exp. 10.12:	C,H Correlation via Long-Range Couplings (COLOC)	402
Exp. 10.13:	The Basic HMQC Experiment	405
Exp. 10.14:	Phase-Sensitive HMQC with BIRD Filter and GARP Decoupling	409
Exp. 10.15:	Poor Man's Gradient HMQC	412
Exp. 10.16:	Phase-Sensitive HMBC with BIRD Filter	415
Exp. 10.17:	The Basic HSQC Experiment	418
Exp. 10.18:	The HOHAHA or TOCSY Experiment	422
Exp. 10.19:	HETLOC	426
Exp. 10.20:	The NOESY Experiment	430
Exp. 10.21:	The CAMELSPIN or ROESY Experiment	434
Exp. 10.22:	The HOESY Experiment	438
Exp. 10.23:	2D-INADEQUATE	441
Exp. 10.24:	The EXSY Experiment	445
Exp. 10.25:	X,Y-Correlation	448

Chapter 11 1D NMR Spectroscopy with Pulsed Field Gradients

Exp. 11.1:	Calibration of Pulsed Field Gradients	455
Exp. 11.2:	Gradient Pre-emphasis	458
Exp. 11.3:	Gradient Amplifier Test	461
Exp. 11.4:	Determination of Pulsed Field Gradient Ring-Down Delays	464
Exp. 11.5:	The Pulsed Field Gradient Spin-Echo Experiment	467
Exp. 11.6:	Excitation Pattern of Selective Pulses	470
Exp. 11.7:	The Gradient Heteronuclear Double-Quantum Filter	474
Exp. 11.8:	The Gradient zz-Filter	477
Exp. 11.9:	The Gradient-Selected Dual Step Low-Pass Filter	480
Exp. 11.10:	gs-SEL COSY	484
Exp. 11.11:	gs-SEL TOCSY	488

Exp. 11.12:	DPFGSE-NOE	492
Exp. 11.13:	gs-SELINCOR	496
Exp. 11.14:	α/β -SELINCOR-TOCSY	499
Exp. 11.15:	GRECCO	503
Exp. 11.16:	WATERGATE	506
Exp. 11.17:	Water Suppression by Excitation Sculpting	509
Exp. 11.18:	Solvent Suppression Using WET	512
Exp. 11.19:	DOSY	515
Exp. 11.20:	INEPT-DOSY	518
Exp. 11.21:	DOSY-HMQC	521
Chapter 12 2D NMR Spectroscopy With Field Gradients		525
Exp. 12.1:	gs-COSY	526
Exp. 12.2:	Constant-Time COSY	530
Exp. 12.3:	Phase-Sensitive gs-DQF-COSY	534
Exp. 12.4:	gs-HMQC	538
Exp. 12.5:	gs-HMBC	542
Exp. 12.6:	ACCORD-HMBC	546
Exp. 12.7:	HMSC	550
Exp. 12.8:	Phase-Sensitive gs-HSQC with Sensitivity Enhancement	554
Exp. 12.9:	Edited HSQC with Sensitivity Enhancement	558
Exp. 12.10:	HSQC with Adiabatic Pulses for High-Field Instruments	563
Exp. 12.11:	gs-TOCSY	567
Exp. 12.12:	gs-HMQC-TOCSY	571
Exp. 12.13:	gs-HETLOC	575
Exp. 12.14:	gs-J-Resolved HMBC	581
Exp. 12.15:	2Q-HMBC	585
Exp. 12.16:	^1H -Detected 2D INEPT-INADEQUATE	589
Exp. 12.17:	1,1-ADEQUATE	593
Exp. 12.18:	1,n-ADEQUATE	597
Exp. 12.19:	gs-NOESY	601
Exp. 12.20:	gs-HSQC-NOESY	604
Exp. 12.21:	gs-HOESY	608
Exp. 12.22:	$^1\text{H}, ^{15}\text{N}$ Correlation with gs-HMQC	612
Chapter 13 The Third Dimension		616
Exp. 13.1:	3D HMQC-COSY	618
Exp. 13.2:	3D gs-HSQC-TOCSY	622
Exp. 13.3:	3D H,C,P-Correlation	626
Exp. 13.4:	3D HMBC	630
Chapter 14 Solid-State NMR Spectroscopy		634
Exp. 14.1:	Shimming Solid-State Probe-Heads	635
Exp. 14.2:	Adjusting the Magic Angle	639
Exp. 14.3:	Hartmann–Hahn Matching	642

Exp. 14.4: The Basic CP/MAS Experiment	645
Exp. 14.5: TOSS	649
Exp. 14.6: SELTICS	653
Exp. 14.7: Connectivity Determination in the Solid State	656
Exp. 14.8: REDOR	659
Exp. 14.9: High-Resolution Magic-Angle Spinning	663
Chapter 15 Protein NMR	666
Exp. 15.1: Pulse Determination for Protein NMR	670
Exp. 15.2: HN-HSQC	673
Exp. 15.3: HC-HSQC	678
Exp. 15.4: MUSIC	682
Exp. 15.5: HN-Correlation using TROSY	688
Exp. 15.6: HN-TOCSY-HSQC	692
Exp. 15.7: HNCA	698
Exp. 15.8: HN(CO)CA	705
Exp. 15.9: HNCO	711
Exp. 15.10: HN(CA)CO	718
Exp. 15.11: HCACO	725
Exp. 15.12: HCCCH-TOCSY	732
Exp. 15.13: CBCANH	739
Exp. 15.14: CBCA(CO)NH	746
Exp. 15.15: HBHA(CBCACO)NH	753
Exp. 15.16: HN(CA)NNH	760
Exp. 15.17: HN-NOESY-HSQC	766
Exp. 15.18: HC-NOESY-HSQC	773
Exp. 15.19: 3D HCN-NOESY	779
Exp. 15.20: HNCA- <i>J</i>	785
Appendix 1	791
Pulse Programs	
Appendix 2	794
Instrument Dialects	
Appendix 3	797
Classification of Experiments	
Appendix 4	799
Elementary Product Operator Formalism Rules	
Appendix 5	802
Chemical Shift and Spin-Coupling Data for Ethyl Crotonate and Strychnine	
Glossary and Index	804