



McGRAW-HILL

## CONTENTS

	Preface	x
Chapter 1	Ethics and Professionalism	1
1.1	Scope of Engineering Ethics	2
	1.1.1 Overview of Themes / 1.1.2 What Is Engineering Ethics? / 1.1.3 Why Study Engineering Ethics? / Discussion Questions	
1.2	Accepting and Sharing Responsibility	11
	1.2.1 Saving Citicorp Tower / 1.2.2 Meanings of "Responsibility" / 1.2.3 Dimensions of Engineering / Discussion Questions	
1,3	Responsible Professionals and Ethical Corporations	21
	1.3.1 What Are Professions? / 1.3.2 Morally Committed Corporations / 1.3.3 Social Responsibility Movement / 1.3.4 Senses of Corporate Responsibility / Discussion Questions	
	Key Concepts	28
	References	29
Chapter 2	Moral Reasoning and Codes of Ethics	32
2.1	Resolving Ethical Dilemmas	32
	2.1.1 Steps in Resolving Ethical Dilemmas / 2.1.2 Right-Wrong or Better-Worse? / Discussion Questions	
2.2	Making Moral Choices	39
	2.2.1 Designing Aluminum Cans / 2.2.2 Design Analogy: Whitbeck / Discussion Questions	

2,3	Codes of Ethics	44
	2.3.1 Importance of Codes / 2.3.2 Abuse of Codes /	
	2.3.3 Limitation of Codes / 2.3.4 Ethical Relativism /	
	2.3.5 Justification of Codes / Discussion Questions	
	Key Concepts	52
	References	52
Chapter 3	Moral Frameworks	54
3.1	Utilitarianism	55
	3.1.1 Utilitarianism versus Cost-Benefit Analysis /	
	3.1.2 Act-Utilitarianism versus Rule-Utilitarianism /	
	3.1.3 Theories of Good / Discussion Questions	
3.2	Rights Ethics and Duty Ethics	60
	3.2.1 Human Rights / 3.2.2 Two Versions of Rights Ethics /	
	3.2.3 Duty Ethics / 3.2.4 Prima Facie Duties /	
	Discussion Questions	
3.3	Virtue Ethics	66
	3.3.1 Virtues in Engineering / 3.3.2 Florman: Competence	
	and Conscientiousness / 3.3.3 Aristotle: Community and	
	the Golden Mean / Discussion Questions	
3.4	Self-Realization and Self-Interest	72
	3.4.1 Ethical Egoism / 3.4.2 Motives of Engineers /	
	3.4.3 Self-Realization and Personal Commitments / 3.4.4 Religious Commitments / 3.4.5 Which Ethical	
	Theory Is Best? / Discussion Questions	
	Key Concepts	84
	References	84
	10000000	01
Chapter 4	Engineering as Social Experimentation	88
4.1	Engineering as Experimentation	89
	4.1.1 Similarities to Standard Experiments /	
	4.1.2 Learning from the Past / 4.1.3 Contrasts with	
	Standard Experiments / Discussion Questions	
4.2	Engineers as Responsible Experimenters	95
	4.2.1 Conscientiousness / 4.2.2 Comprehensive	
	Perspective / 4.2.3 Moral Autonomy /	
	4.2.4 Accountability / 4.2.5 A Balanced Outlook on Law /	

4.3	Challenger	106
	4.3.1 Safety Issues / Discussion Questions	
	Key Concepts	114
	References	115
Chapter 5	Commitment to Safety	117
5.1	Safety and Risk	118
	5.1.1 The Concept of Safety / 5.1.2 Risks / 5.1.3 Acceptability of Risk / Discussion Questions	
5.2	Assessing and Reducing Risk	125
	5.2.1 Uncertainties in Design / 5.2.2 Risk-Benefit Analyses / 5.2.3 Personal Risk / 5.2.4 Public Risk and Public Acceptance / 5.2.5 Examples of Improved Safety / Discussion Questions	
5.3	Three Mile Island, Chernobyl, and Safe Exits	134
	5.3.1 Three Mile Island / 5.3.2 Chernobyl / 5.3.3 Safe Exits / Discussion Questions	
	Key Concepts	143
	References	143
Chapter 6	Workplace Responsibilities and Rights	146
6.1	Teamwork	147
	6.1.1 An Ethical Corporate Climate / 6.1.2 Loyalty and Collegiality / 6.1.3 Managers and Engineers / 6.1.4 Managing Conflict / Discussion Questions	
6.2	Confidentiality and Conflicts of Interest	155
	6.2.1 Confidentiality: Definition / 6.2.2 Confidentiality and Changing Jobs / 6.2.3 Confidentiality and Management Policies / 6.2.4 Confidentiality: Justification / 6.2.5 Conflicts of Interest: Definition and Examples / 6.2.6 Moral Status of Conflicts of Interest / Discussion Questions	
6.3	Rights of Engineers	163
	6.3.1 Professional Rights / 6.3.2 Employee Rights /	
	Discussion Questions	
6.4	Discussion Questions Whistleblowing	172

6.5	The BART Case	180
	6.5.1 Background / 6.5.2 Responsibility and	
	Experimentation / 6.5.3 Controversy / 6.5.4 Aftermath /	
	6.5.5 Comments / Discussion Questions	
	Key Concepts	184
	References	185
Chapter 7.	Honesty	189
7.1	Truthfulness and Trustworthiness	190
	7.1.1 Truthfulness / 7.1.2 Trustworthiness /	
	7.1.3 Academic Integrity / Discussion Questions	
7.2	Research Integrity	195
	7.2.1 Excellence versus Misconduct / 7.2.2 Bias and	
	Self-Deception / 7.2.3 Protecting Research Subjects /	
	7.2.4 Giving and Claiming Credit / 7.2.5 Reporting	
	Misconduct / Discussion Questions	
7.3	Consulting Engineers	203
	7.3.1 Advertising / 7.3.2 Competitive Bidding /	
	7.3.3 Contingency Fees / 7.3.4 Safety and Client Needs /	
	Discussion Questions	
7.4	Expert Witnesses and Advisers	208
	7.4.1 Expert Witnesses in the Courts / 7.4.2 Abuses /	
	7.4.3 Advisers in Planning and Policy-Making /	
	Discussion Questions	
	Key Concepts	216
	References	216
Chapter 8	<b>Environmental Ethics</b>	219
8.1	Engineering, Ecology, and Economics	220
	8.1.1 The Invisible Hand and the Commons /	
	8.1.2 Engineers: Sustainable Development /	
	8.1.3 Corporations: Environmental Leadership /	
	8.1.4 Government: Technology Assessment /	
	8.1.5 Communities: Preventing Natural Disasters /	
	8.1.6 Market Mechanisms: Internalizing Costs /	
	8.1.7 Social Activists / Discussion Questions	
8.2	Ethical Frameworks	232
	8.2.1 Human-Centered Ethics / 8.2.2 Sentient-Centered	
	Ethics / 8.2.3 Biocentric Ethics / 8.2.4 Ecocentric Ethics /	
	8.2.5 Religious Perspectives / Discussion Questions	
	Key Concepts	239
	References	239

Chapter 9	Global Issues	242
9.1	Multinational Corporations	243
	9.1.1 Technology Transfer and Appropriate Technology /	
	9.1.2 Bhopal / 9.1.3 "When in Rome" /	
	9.1.4 International Rights / 9.1.5 Promoting Morally	
9,2	Just Measures / Discussion Questions Computer Ethics and the Internet	254
,,,	9.2.1 The Internet and Free Speech / 9.2.2 Power	
	Relationships / 9.2.3 Property / 9.2.4 Privacy /	
	9.2.5 Additional Issues / Discussion Questions	
9.3	Weapons Development	266
	9.3.1 Involvement in Weapons Work / 9.3.2 Defense	
	Industry Problems / 9.3.3 Decommissioning Weapons /	
	Discussion Questions	
	Key Concepts	271
	References	271
Chapter 10	<b>Engineers and Technological Progress</b>	274
10.1	Cautious Optimism	275
	10.1.1 Optimism, Pessimism, Realism /	
	10.1.2 Technology: Value-Neutral or Value-Laden? /	
	10.1.3 Shared Responsibility and Control of Technology /	
	10.1.4 Uncertainty, Ambiguity, and Social Experimentation / Discussion Questions	
10.2	Moral Leadership	285
10.2	10.2.1 Morally Creative Leaders / 10.2.2 Participation in	203
	Professional Societies / 10.2.3 Leadership in	
	Communities / 10.2.4 Ideals of Voluntary Service /	
	Discussion Questions	
	Key Concepts	293
	References	294
	Appendix	
A	General Resources on Engineering Ethics	297
В	Codes of Ethics: NSPE, IEEE, AIChE, ASCE,	
_	ASME, ACM-IEEE/CS	300
	Index	326