WATER TREATMENT PLANT DESIGN FOURTH EDITION

CONTENTS

Contributors

Chapter 1. The Challenge of Water Treatment Plant D	
Thomas J. Lane	esign 1.
Today's Challenges / 1.2 Development of Water Treatment Design Projects / 1.4 The Purpose of This Text / 1.5 Bibliography / 1.6	
Chapter 2. Master Planning and Treatment Process Se	election 2.
The Master Plan / 2.1 Water Quality Goals / 2.4 Treatment Options / 2.9	
Chapter 3. Design and Construction R. Gary Fuller	3.
Preliminary Design / 3.1 Final Design / 3.5 Construction Assistance / 3.10 Bibliography / 3.12	
Chapter 4. Intake Facilities Steven N. Foelimi	4,
Intake Features / 4.1 Types of Intake Systems / 4.3 Intake Design / 4.15 Intake Design Considerations / 4.21 Racks and Screens / 4.31 Bibliography / 4.34	en e
	the state of the state of

5.1

Chapter 5. Aeration and Air Stripping John E. Dyksen

Uses of Aeration/Air Stripping / 5.1
Types of Aeration/Air Stripping Equipment / 5.2

Principles of Air Stripping and Aeration / 5.8 Design of Aeration/Air Stripping Processes / 5. Pilot Testing / 5.22 Bibliography / 5.24	10
Chapter 6. Mixing, Coagulation, and and George M. Wesner	Flocculation Paul J. Delphos
Definitions / 6.1 The Coagulation Process / 6.2 Coagulation and Membrane Technology / 6.5 Design of Chemical Mixing / 6.6 Flocculation Process Design / 6.14 Process Monitoring and Control / 6.23 Bibliography / 6.25	
Chapter 7. Clarification John F. Willis	7.1
Conventional Clarification Design / 7.1 High-Rate Clarification / 7.22 Solids Contact/Slurry Recirculation Units / 7.28 Sludge Blanket Clarification / 7.36 Dissolved Air Flotation / 7.36 Contact Clarification / 7.40	3
Bibliography / 7.43 Chapter 8. High-Rate Granular Media	Filtration Kevin Castro,
Gary Logsdon, and Stephen R. Martin	8.1
Mechanism of Filtration / 8.2 Design Considerations / 8.2 Filter Design Criteria / 8.36 Filter Operation and Maintenance / 8.37	en e
Bibliography / 8.41	
Chapter 9. Slow Sand and Diatomace Michael V. Broder and John C. Byron	oous Earth Filtration 9.1
Slow Sand Filtration / 9.2 Diatomaceous Earth Filtration / 9.16 Bibliography / 9.29	
Chapter 10. Oxidation and Disinfection	on James C. Hesby 10.1
Regulatory Framework / 10.2 Chemical Oxidation Treatment / 10.10 Chlorination / 10.13	and the state of t
Ozone Disinfection Systems / 10.34 Ozone Disinfection Systems / 10.39 Bibliography / 10.59	A Company of the State of the S

Chapter 11. Lime Softening	Michael B. Horsley, Doug B. Elder, P.E.,
and Leland L. Harms	

11.1

Water Hardness and Softening Treatment / 11.1
Pretreatment / 11.5
Lime Softening Processes / 11.6
Softening Process Basins / 11.13
Special Lime Softening Design Considerations / 11.16
Future Trends in Softening / 11.19
Bibliography / 11.19

Introduction / 12.1

Chapter 12. Ion Exchange Applications in Water Treatment Michael C. Gottlieb

12.1

The Ion Exchange Process / 12.6
Cation Exchange Process / 12.9
Anion Exchange Processes / 12.12
Demineralization / 12.30
Basics of Equipment Design / 12.32
Regeneration Methods / 12.33
Boundaries between Suppliers, Consultants, and Users / 12.53
Future Trends in Ion Exchange / 12.54
Bibliography / 12.54

Chapter 13. Membrane Processes Robert A. Bergman, P.E.

13.1

Types of Membrane Processes / 13.1 Membrane System Components and Design Considerations / 13.8 Membrane Unit Design / 13.25 Other Membrane Process Design Considerations / 13.41 Bibliography / 13.48

Chapter 14. Activated Carbon Processes Richard D. Brady

14.1

Characteristics of Activated Carbon / 14.1
Design of Powdered Activated Carbon Facilities / 14.4
Design of Granular Activated Carbon Facilities / 14.9
Regeneration of Granular Activated Carbon / 14.33
Bibliography / 14.37

Chapter 15. Chemicals and Chemical Handling Jerry L. Anderson, P.E. 15.1

Receiving and Storing Process Chemicals / 15.1 Chemical Feed and Metering Systems / 15.17 Designing for Safety and Hazardous Conditions / 15.41 Recent Trends in Chemical Handling and Use / 15.50 Bibliography / 15.53

Chapter 27. Operator Training and Plant Start-Up Thomas E. Arn and John Gasser	27.1
Training and Start-Up Considerations / 27.1 Design-Phase Training / 27.2 Construction-Phase Training, Start-Up, and Post-Start-Up / 27.5	
Chapter 28. Pilot Plant Design and Construction Robert A. Stoops	28.1
Pilot Plant Studies / 28.2 Pilot Plant Design / 28.3 Pilot Plant Construction / 28.21 Bibliography / 28.25	: · · ·
Chapter 29. Ultraviolet Disinfection Paul D. Swalm, P.E., Christine A. Cotton, P.E., and Samuel S. Jeyanayagam, Ph.D., P.E., D.E.E.	29.1
Principles of UV Disinfection / 29.2 Applications for UV Disinfection / 29.6 UV Disinfection Equipment / 29.8 Water Quality and Treatment Effects on UV Disinfection / 29.15 UV Disinfection Facility Planning, Design, and Project Implementation / 29.19 Construction, Testing, Start-Up, and O&M / 29.35 Potential Regulatory Requirements for UV Disinfection in North America / 29.38 Validation Testing / 29.43 Bibliography / 29.45	
Chapter 30. Water Treatment Plant Security John M. Winslow	30.1
Water Quality / 30.2 Barriers / 30.2 Electronic Security Systems / 30.3 CCTV / 30.5 Procedures / 30.6	
Bibliography / 30.7	1.3
Appendix A. Properties and Characteristics of Water Treatment Chemicals Jerry L. Anderson, P.E.	A.1

Appendix B. Abbreviations Commonly Used in the Water Industry

B.1