

OPTICAL INFORMATION
PROCESSING:
A Tribute to Adolf Lohmann



H. John Caulfield, Editor

Contents

Preface / xi

Chapter 1. Information Optics Concepts Applied to Image Formation in Volume Scattering Media / 1

Emmett N. Leith, Kurt D. Mills, Louis Deslaurier, Shawn Grannell,
Brian G. Hoover, David S. Dilworth, Hsuan Chen, Marian Shih, Brian D. Athey
and Joaquin Lopez

- 1.1 Introduction / 1
- 1.2 Research Highlights / 3
- 1.3 Phase Conjugation / 5
- 1.4 Spatial Filter Gating / 7
- 1.5 Three Modalities of Image Formation / 12
- References / 19

Chapter 2. A Statistical Introduction to Temporal Coherence Effects in Interferometers / 21

Pierre Chavel and Jean-Michel Jonathan

- Foreword / 21
- 2.1 Introduction / 21
- 2.2 Elementary Approach / 22
 - 2.2.1 Light detection model / 22
 - 2.2.2 Observing two-beam interferences with two distinct frequencies / 23
 - 2.2.3 Discussion / 24
- 2.3 Light as a Stationary Stochastic Function and Its Power Spectrum / 26
- 2.4 Intensity: The Various Aspects / 28
 - 2.4.1 Variance and covariance of instantaneous intensity / 28
 - 2.4.2 Variance and covariance of detected intensity / 29
 - 2.4.3 Numerical example / 30
- 2.5 The Law of Interference and the Corresponding Fluctuations / 31
- 2.6 Conclusion / 33
- Appendix: Spectral Density and the Wiener-Khinchin Theorem / 33
 - A2.1 Principle / 33
 - A2.2 Interpretation / 34
 - A2.3 Limit for infinite T / 35
 - A2.4 Filtering stochastic processes / 36
- References / 36

Chapter 3. Wigner Function and Ambiguity Function for Nonparaxial Wavefields / 37

Colin J. R. Sheppard and Kieran G. Larkin

- 3.1 Introduction / 37
- 3.2 The Ambiguity Function and the 2D OTF for 2D Wavefields in the Paraxial Approximation / 38
- 3.3 The Ambiguity Function and the 3D OTF for 3D Wavefields in the Paraxial Approximation / 41
- 3.4 Derivation of the Angle-impact Wigner Function / 42
- 3.5 Phase Retrieval / 48
- 3.6 Other Representations / 51
- 3.7 Three-Dimensional Wavefields / 53
- 3.8 Discussion / 54
- Acknowledgments / 55
- References / 55

Chapter 4. Gabor's Signal Expansion Based on a Nonorthogonal Sampling Geometry / 57

Martin J. Bastiaans

- 4.1 Introduction / 57
- 4.2 Gabor's Signal Expansion on a Rectangular Lattice / 59
- 4.3 Fourier Transform and Zak Transform / 61
- 4.4 Rational Oversampling / 63
- 4.5 Coherent-optical Generation of the Gabor Coefficients via the Zak Transform / 65
- 4.6 Discrete Gabor Expansion and Discrete Gabor Transform / 67
- 4.7 Discrete Fourier Transform and Discrete Zak Transform / 70
- 4.8 Nonorthogonal Sampling / 71
- 4.9 Gabor's Signal Expansion on a Nonorthogonal Lattice / 73
- 4.10 From Nonorthogonal to Rectangular Sampling via Shearing / 75
- 4.11 Conclusions / 76
- Appendix A Derivation of Equation (4.13) / 77
- Appendix B Derivation of Equation (4.14) / 79
- References / 81

Chapter 5. Quality Time with the Fractious Fourier Family / 83

Harrison H. Barrett

- 5.1 Introduction / 83
- 5.2 Objective Assessment of Image Quality / 84
 - 5.2.1 Tasks and observers / 84
 - 5.2.2 Measures of task performance / 85
 - 5.2.3 Digital imaging systems / 85
 - 5.2.4 Ideal observers for detection tasks / 86
 - 5.2.5 Ideal linear observers / 87
 - 5.2.6 Models for human observers / 87
- 5.3 Meet the Family / 88

- 5.3.1 Papa Joe / 88
- 5.3.2 Grandpa Dan / 89
- 5.3.3 Dan's great grandson / 90
- 5.3.4 Uncle Carl / 90
- 5.3.5 Cousin Gene / 90
- 5.3.6 Gene's erratic twin / 91
- 5.3.7 Nephew Dennis / 92
- 5.3.8 The family business / 92
- 5.3.9 The competitors / 93
- 5.3.10 The bastard / 94
- 5.4 Quality Time with the Family / 96
 - 5.4.1 Analog direct imaging / 97
 - 5.4.2 Approximate stationarity and shift invariance / 98
 - 5.4.3 Digital imaging / 99
 - 5.4.4 Fourier crosstalk and induced stationarity / 99
- 5.5 Conclusions / 101
 - Acknowledgments / 101
 - References / 102

Chapter 6. Synthesis of Optical Fields Characterized by Their Mutual Intensity Functions / 103

M. Alper Kutay, Haldun M. Ozaktas and Serdar Yüksel

- 6.1 Introduction / 103
- 6.2 Correlation Matrices and Their Properties / 105
- 6.3 The Degree of Partial Coherence / 106
- 6.4 Synthesis of Arbitrary Mutual Intensity Matrices / 108
 - 6.4.1 Fractional Fourier domain-filtering circuits / 110
 - 6.4.2 Synthesis algorithm / 113
- 6.5 Examples / 115
 - Example 1 / 115
 - Example 2 / 117
- References / 120

Chapter 7. The Eye, Hartmann, Shack, and Scheiner / 123

Klaus Biedermann

- References / 129

Chapter 8. Templates for Invention in the Mathematical and Physical Sciences with Applications to Optics / 131

H. John Caulfield

- 8.1 Introduction / 131
- 8.2 The Do-nothing Machine / 132
- 8.3 The Continuous Extension / 139
- 8.4 The Up-down Paradigm / 142
- 8.5 The Reversal of Fortune / 146
- 8.6 Conclusion / 147
 - References / 147

Chapter 9. Transformation of Holographic Wavefields Caused by the Second-order Nonlinearity of a Nonlinear Recording Material / 149
Yury N. Denisyuk, Alessandra Andreoni, Maria Bondani and Marco A.C. Potenza

- 9.1 Introduction / 149
- 9.2 The Electrical Field Reconstructed by an SHG Hologram / 150
- 9.3 The Image Structure Formed by the Object Wave as Reconstructed by an SHG Hologram / 152
- 9.4 Phase Shifts and Scale Changes of the Reconstructed Image Caused by the Reference Wave / 154
- 9.5 Experiments on the Resolution and Transformation of Images Reconstructed by an SHG Hologram / 157
- 9.6 Experiments on Recording an SHG Hologram of a Diffusing Object / 162
- 9.7 Transformations of Holographic Wavefields Caused by the Second-order Nonlinearity in the Case of Down-conversion / 165
- 9.8 Some Possible Applications of the SHG Hologram for Optical Information Processing / 169
- 9.9 Conclusion / 171
- Acknowledgments / 171
- References / 171

Chapter 10. Spatio-temporal Joint Transform Correlator / 173
Toyohiko Yatagai and Yoshiaki Yasuno

- 10.1 Introduction / 173
- 10.2 The ST-JTC Principle / 176
- 10.3 An Experimental Demonstration of the ST-JTC / 180
- 10.4 Spectral Interferometric Joint Transform OCT / 181
- 10.5 Experiments of Spectral Interferometric Joint Transform OCT / 183
- 10.6 Conclusion / 186
- References / 187

Chapter 11. Nonlinear Features for Improved Pattern Recognition / 189
David Casasent and Ashit Talukder

- 11.1 Introduction / 189
- 11.2 ODF Features / 190
- 11.3 Product Inspection Case Study / 193
- 11.4 Face Recognition Case Study / 194
 - 11.4.1 Pose estimation (stage 1) / 196
 - 11.4.2 Pose transformation (stage 2) / 196
 - 11.4.3 Recognition phase (stage 3) / 197
- 11.5 Summary and Conclusion / 198
- References / 199

Chapter 12. From Ink Bottles to E-beams: A Historical Perspective of Diffractive Optic Technology / 201

Joseph N. Mait

- 12.1 The Early Binary Years / 202
- 12.2 Phase Transitions / 213
- 12.3 Smaller Features, Bigger Interests / 215
- 12.4 The Future / 223
- 12.5 Final Comments and Apologia / 224
- References / 226

Chapter 13. From Computer-generated Holograms to Optical Signal Processors / 233

David Mendlovic, Zeev Zalevsky, Eran Gur, Gal Shabtay, Uriel Levy and Emanuel Marom

- 13.1 Introduction / 233
- 13.2 Partially Coherent Optical Data Processing / 234
 - 13.2.1 Fourier optics and Ewald's surfaces of the mutual coherence function / 234
 - 13.2.2 Display of spatial coherence / 240
 - 13.2.3 Synthesis of spatial coherence / 244
 - 13.2.4 Synthesis of hybrid spatial coherence / 248
 - 13.2.5 The coherence processor / 251
- 13.3 Optimal Beam-forming / 255
 - 13.3.1 Motivation / 255
 - 13.3.2 Optimal three-dimensional beam-forming / 257
 - 13.3.3 Optimal synthesis of an optical transfer function by use of a phase-only element / 271
- 13.4 Fuzzy Logic in Electro-optics / 279
 - 13.4.1 Introduction / 280
 - 13.4.2 Fuzzy control in optics / 284
 - 13.4.3 A two-dimensional optical fuzzy controller / 285
 - 13.4.4 One-dimensional optical fuzzy controller with multiple entries / 297
 - 13.4.5 A general approach for multidimensional fuzzy control / 304
- References / 308

Chapter 14. Ultrafast Temporal-spatial Optical Information Processing, Conversion, and Transmission / 311

Tsuyoshi Konishi and Yoshiki Ichioka

- 14.1 Introduction / 311
- 14.2 Ultrafast Image Transmission System: ULTIMATE / 312
 - 14.2.1 Basic concept and system / 312
 - 14.2.2 The T-S transform and its inverse / 314
 - 14.2.3 The spatial T-F transform and its inverse / 315
 - 14.2.4 The optical time-to-2D-space conversion system / 316
 - 14.2.5 Optical 2D-space-to-time conversion system / 321

- 14.2.6 Preliminary experiment of the ULTIMATE system / 326
- 14.2.7 Remarks / 327
- 14.3 Optical Spectrogram Scope / 327
 - 14.3.1 Interferometric time-of-flight cross-correlation / 328
 - 14.3.2 System construction / 329
 - 14.3.3 Experiments / 331
 - 14.3.4 Discussion / 333
- 14.4 Ultrafast Optical Routing by Using Temporal Frequency-to-space Conversion / 335
 - 14.4.1 An ultrafast optical routing system / 335
 - 14.4.2 Experiment / 336
- 14.5 Summary / 337
 - Acknowledgments / 339
 - References / 339

Chapter 15. Light Tubes, Wigner Diagrams, and Optical Wave Propagation Simulation / 343

William T. Rhodes

- 15.1 Introduction / 343
- 15.2 The Light Tube and Its Benefits / 343
- 15.3 Wigner Diagram Analysis / 348
- 15.4 Numerical Implementation of the Algorithm / 353
- 15.5 Summary of Algorithm Characteristics and Discussion / 353
 - Acknowledgments / 355
 - References / 355