

ELSEVIER
SAUNDERS

TEXTBOOK *of*
Veterinary
Internal Medicine



SIXTH EDITION

STEPHEN J. ETTINGER
EDWARD C. FELDMAN

VOLUME 1

CONTENTS

VOLUME I

SECTION I Clinical Manifestations of Disease

General

- 1** The Physical Examination of the Dog and Cat 2
Stephen J. Ettinger
- 2** Hyperthermia and Fever of Unknown Origin ... 9
James B. Miller
- 3** Hypothermia 14
Polly M. Taylor
- 4** Pain Identification 16
Peter W. Hellyer
- 5** Pain Management 22
Steven C. Budsberg
- 6** Syncope 24
Sandra L. Minors
- 7** Weakness 28
Rhonda L. Schulman

Skin and Subcutaneous

- 8** The Skin as a Sensor of Internal Medical Disorders 31
Sandra R. Merchant
- 9** Alopecia 34
Dominique Heripret
- 10** Pruritus 38
Peter J. Ihrke
- 11** Cutaneous and Subcutaneous Lumps, Bumps, and Masses 43
Didier N. Carlotti
- 12** Erosions and Ulcerations 46
Ian S. Mason
- 13** Pustules and Papules 51
Edmund J. Rosser, Jr.
- 14** Scaling and Crusting Dermatoses 55
Kinga Gortel, Jonathan D. Plant
- 15** Changes in Pigmentation 60
Zeineb Alhaidari
- 16** Fleas, Flea Allergy, and Flea Control 63
Candace A. Sousa

- 17** Other External Parasites 66
Karen L. Campbell
- 18** Edema 70
Mark R. Raffe, Jennifer Roberts
- 19** Hepatocutaneous Syndrome 72
Catherine A. Outerbridge

Physique

- 20** Obesity 76
Rebecca L. Remillard
- 21** Cachexia 78
Thomas Schermerhorn
- 22** Failure to Grow 80
Sherri L. Ihle
- 23** Swollen Joints and Lameness 83
Richard E. Goldstein
- 24** Body Odors 88
Karen A. Moriello
- 25** Ocular Manifestations of Systemic Disease 92
David J. Maggs
- 26** Acute Vision Loss in Small Animals 96
Teresa R. Tucci-Prošek

Urogenital

- 27** Vaginal-Vulvar and Preputial Discharge 98
Claudia J. Baldwin
- 28** Polyuria and Polydipsia 102
Edward C. Feldman
- 29** Micturition Disorders 105
Mary Anna Labato
- 30** Urinary Incontinence 109
S. Dru Forrester
- 31** Discolored Urine 112
Joseph W. Bartges
- 32** Proteinuria 114
Gregory F. Grauer

Gastrointestinal

- 33** Anorexia 117
John P. Hoover, William E. Monroe
- 34** Polyphagia 120
Ellen N. Behrend

35	Ptyalism.	123
	<i>Sandra Manfra Marretta</i>	
36	Gagging.	126
	<i>William Gengler</i>	
37	Dysphagia and Regurgitation	128
	<i>Emilie Fleming</i>	
38	Vomiting	132
	<i>David C. Twedt</i>	
39	Diarrhea	137
	<i>Jörg M. Steiner</i>	
40	Melena and Hematochezia	141
	<i>Karen M. Kelly</i>	
41	Constipation, Tenesmus, Dyschezia, and Fecal Incontinence	144
	<i>Kenneth R. Harkin</i>	
42	Flatulence	148
	<i>Michael E. Matz</i>	
43	Abdominal Distention, Ascites, and Peritonitis	150
	<i>Stephen A. Kruth</i>	

Neurologic

44	Neurologic Manifestations of Systemic Disease	153
	<i>Karen L. Kline</i>	
45	Tremor Syndromes.	156
	<i>Dominik Faissler</i>	
46	Ataxia, Paresis, and Paralysis	158
	<i>Donald C. Levesque</i>	
47	Altered States of Consciousness: Stupor and Coma	161
	<i>Karen L. Kline</i>	
48	Seizures.	164
	<i>Andrée D. Quesnel</i>	
49	Deficits of Function Due to Peripheral Cranial Neuropathies.	171
	<i>Vince Pedroia</i>	
50	Sleep Disorders	176
	<i>Joan C. Hendricks</i>	
51	Cognitive Dysfunction in Aged Dogs	181
	<i>Elizabeth Head, Gary M. Landsberg</i>	
52	Behavioral Disorders	183
	<i>Andrew Luescher</i>	

Cardiorespiratory

53	Coughing.	189
	<i>Kelly Anderson-Wessberg</i>	
54	Dyspnea and Tachypnea.	192
	<i>Diane I. Mawby</i>	

55	Abnormal Heart Sounds and Heart Murmurs.	195
	<i>Robert Prošek</i>	
56	Pulse Alterations	200
	<i>Richard Kienle</i>	
57	Pleural Effusion	204
	<i>O. Lynne Nelson</i>	
58	Sneezing and Nasal Discharge	207
	<i>Kirsten Cooke</i>	

Hematologic/Chemical

59	Pallor.	211
	<i>Wallace B. Morrison</i>	
60	Polycythemia	215
	<i>Andreas Hans Hasler</i>	
61	Cyanosis	219
	<i>Jean-Paul Petrie</i>	
62	Jaundice	222
	<i>Susan M. Eddlestone</i>	
63	Bleeding Disorders: Epistaxis and Hemoptysis	225
	<i>Tracy Gieger</i>	
64	Petechiae and Ecchymoses	232
	<i>Mary Beth Callan</i>	
65	Electrolyte Disorders	236
	<i>David Church</i>	

SECTION II Toxicology

66	Intoxication versus Acute, Nontoxicologic Illness: Differentiating the Two	242
	<i>Etienne Côté, Safdar A. Khan</i>	
67	Venomous Bites and Stings.	246
	<i>Patrick M. Burns</i>	
68	Plant Toxicities	250
	<i>Lynn R. Hovda</i>	
69	Topical Toxins	253
	<i>Patrick M. Burns</i>	
70	Chemical Toxicities	256
	<i>David C. Dorman, Janice A. Dye</i>	

SECTION III Techniques

71	Clinical Genetics	264
	<i>Urs Giger</i>	

72	Abdominocentesis and Diagnostic Peritoneal Lavage 269 <i>Elke Rudloff</i>	92	Nasoesophageal, Esophagostomy, and Gastrostomy Tube Placement Techniques . . . 329 <i>Stanley L. Marks</i>
73	Abdominal Ultrasound: Aspirations and Biopsies 271 <i>Wendy D. Fife</i>	93	Gastric Lavage 337 <i>Roger Gfeller</i>
74	Arthrocentesis and Arthroscopy 276 <i>Mark C. Rochat</i>	94	Transcervical Catherization in the Bitch . . . 338 <i>Autumn P. Davidson, Bruce E. Eilts</i>
75	Artificial Insemination in the Dog 279 <i>Catharina Linde-Forsberg</i>	95	Laparoscopy 342 <i>Keith Richter</i>
76	Diagnostic Blood Pressure Measurement . . . 282 <i>Rebecca L. Stepien</i>	96	Fine Needle Aspiration and Lung Biopsy . . . 344 <i>Lynelle R. Johnson</i>
77	Techniques for Bone Marrow Aspiration and Biopsy 285 <i>Leo J. "Ty" McSherry</i>	97	Lymph Node Aspiration and Biopsy 345 <i>David M. Vail</i>
78	Brain Biopsy 288 <i>Richard A. LeCouteur, Peter J. Dickinson</i>	98	Pacemaker Implantation 348 <i>Daniel F. Hogan</i>
79	Muscle and Nerve Biopsy 289 <i>Peter J. Dickinson, Richard A. LeCouteur</i>	99	Peritoneal Dialysis 352 <i>Cathy Langston</i>
80	Buccal Mucosal Bleeding Time 291 <i>Catharina Brömel</i>	100	Veterinary Nuclear Medicine 354 <i>Brian A. Poteet</i>
81	Jugular Catheterization and Central Venous Pressure 293 <i>Darlene L. Riel</i>	101	Endoscopic and Cytologic Procedures for Evaluation of the Gastrointestinal Tract . . . 374 <i>Michael E. Matz</i>
82	Cerebrospinal Fluid Collection, Myelography, and Epidurals 295 <i>Scott M. Anderson</i>	102	Rhinocopy, Nasal Flushing, and Biopsy . . . 378 <i>Mark J. Acierno, Mary Anna Labato</i>
83	Veterinary Diagnosis of Bacterial, Fungal, and Viral Disease 297 <i>Janet E. Foley</i>	103	Thoracic and Pericardial Taps and Drains . . 380 <i>Lynette D'Urso</i>
84	Urogenital Diagnostic Procedures 299 <i>S. Dru Forrester</i>	104	Transtracheal Wash and Bronchoscopy 383 <i>Brian C. Norman</i>
85	Cytology of Internal Organs 302 <i>Amy L. MacNeill, A. Rick Alleman</i>	105	Unblocking the Urethra of the Male Cat 385 <i>Mary H. Bowles</i>
86	Cytology of the Skin and Subcutaneous Tissues 305 <i>Deborah C. Bernreuter</i>	106	Venous and Arterial Puncture 386 <i>Harold Davis</i>
87	Ear Flushing 307 <i>Kinga Gortel</i>	107	Skin Scrapings and Skin Biopsies 388 <i>Sonya V. Bettenay, Ralf S. Mueller</i>
88	Ear Vein Blood Glucose Monitoring 308 <i>Melanie D. Thompson</i>	108	Inhalational Therapy for Airway Disease . . . 391 <i>Patricia M. Dowling</i>
89	Echocardiography 311 <i>Marie-Claude Bélanger</i>	SECTION IV Critical Care	
90	Electrocardiographic (ECG) Techniques 326 <i>Kelly Anderson-Wessberg</i>	109	Acid-Base, Oximetry, and Blood Gas Emergencies 396 <i>Marie E. Kerl</i>
91	Electromyography and Nerve Conduction Velocity Studies 328 <i>David Lipsitz</i>	110	Acute Abdomen 401 <i>Dez Hughes</i>
		111	Cardiac Emergencies 404 <i>Kirstie A. Barrett</i>

112	Cardiopulmonary Arrest and Resuscitation	407
	<i>Nishi Dhupa</i>	
113	Traumatic Brain Injury	409
	<i>Rebecca S. Syring</i>	
114	Crystalloid and Colloid Fluid Therapy	412
	<i>Rebecca Kirby, Elke Rudloff</i>	
115	Diabetic Ketoacidosis and Hyperglycemic Hyperosmolar Syndrome	424
	<i>Michael Schaer</i>	
116	Gastrointestinal Emergencies	428
	<i>Elke Rudloff, Rebecca Kirby</i>	
117	Global Approach to the Trauma Patient	433
	<i>Kenneth J. Drobotz</i>	
118	Heatstroke	437
	<i>Roger Gfeller</i>	
119	Hepatic and Splenic Emergencies	440
	<i>David E. Holt</i>	
120	Pulmonary Emergencies	443
	<i>Fred A. Mann</i>	
121	Renal Emergencies	447
	<i>Cathy E. Langston</i>	
122	Gynecologic Emergencies	450
	<i>Saralyn Smith-Carr</i>	
123	Sepsis and the Systemic Inflammatory Response Syndrome	452
	<i>Linda Barton</i>	
124	Shock	455
	<i>Cynthia M. Otto</i>	
125	Systemic Anaphylaxis	458
	<i>Lori S. Waddell</i>	
126	Thoracic Trauma	461
	<i>Matthew W. Beal</i>	
127	Blood Transfusions, Component Therapy, and Oxygen-Carrying Solutions	464
	<i>Ann E. Hohenhaus</i>	

SECTION V Blood Pressure

128	Blood Pressure Assessment	470
	<i>Rebecca L. Stepien</i>	
129	Pathophysiology of Systemic Hypertension	472
	<i>Scott A. Brown</i>	
130	Management of Hypertension	477
	<i>Patti S. Snyder, Kirsten L. Cooke</i>	
131	Hypotension	480
	<i>Lori S. Waddell</i>	

SECTION VI Therapeutic Considerations in Medicine and Disease

132	Clueing in Customers	486
	<i>Leonard L. Berry, Neeli Bendapudi</i>	
133	Rational Use of Diagnostic Tests	489
	<i>Andrew S. Peregrine</i>	
134	Principles of Drug Therapy	492
	<i>Dawn M. Boothe</i>	
135	Antimicrobial Drug Therapy	498
	<i>Mark G. Papich, Tara Bidgood</i>	
136	Glucocorticoid Therapy	503
	<i>Leah A. Cohn</i>	
137	Over-the-Counter Human Medications	509
	<i>Etienne Côté</i>	
138	Compounding Drugs	512
	<i>Ron Johnson</i>	
139	Nutraceuticals	515
	<i>John E. Bauer</i>	
140	Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Analgesics	518
	<i>Karol A. Mathews</i>	
141	Antioxidants in Health and Disease	522
	<i>John E. Bauer</i>	
142	Herbal Medicine	524
	<i>Rebecca L. Remillard, Susan G. Wynn</i>	
143	Adverse Drug Reactions	527
	<i>Jill E. Maddison, Stephen W. Page</i>	
144	Therapeutic Use of Acupuncture for Pain Control	532
	<i>James S. Gaynor</i>	
145	Meeting the Needs of Patient and Client Through Compassionate Care	535
	<i>Gregory K. Ogilvie</i>	
146	Gene Therapy	538
	<i>Marilyn E. Dunn</i>	
147	Constant Rate Infusions	544
	<i>Nishi Dhupa</i>	
148	Hyperbaric Medicine	550
	<i>Jennifer J. Devey</i>	

SECTION VII Dietary Considerations of Systemic Problems

149	Nutritional Assessment	554
	<i>Kathryn E. Michel</i>	

150	Nutrition of Healthy Dogs and Cats in Various Stages of Adult Life	555
	<i>James G. Morris, Quinton R. Rogers, Andrea J. Fascetti</i>	
151	Neonatal and Pediatric Nutrition	561
	<i>Johnny D. Hoskins</i>	
152	Nutrition-Related Skeletal Disorders.	563
	<i>Herman A. W. Hazewinkel</i>	
153	Adverse Reactions to Foods: Allergies versus Intolerance.	566
	<i>Philip Roudebush</i>	
154	Nutritional Management of Gastrointestinal Conditions.	570
	<i>Debra L. Zoran</i>	
155	Nutritional Management of Hepatic Conditions.	574
	<i>Rebecca L. Remillard, Korinn E. Saker</i>	
156	Nutritional Management of Endocrine Diseases.	577
	<i>Kathryn E. Michel</i>	
157	Nutritional Modulation of Heart Disease	579
	<i>Lisa M. Freeman, John E. Rush</i>	
158	Nutritional Management of Urinary Tract Conditions.	584
	<i>India F. Lane</i>	
159	Parenteral Nutritional Support	586
	<i>Daniel Chan</i>	
160	Dietary and Medical Considerations in Hyperlipidemia	592
	<i>Denise A. Elliott</i>	
161	The Principles and Implementation of Enteral Nutrition	596
	<i>Stanley L. Marks</i>	

SECTION VIII Infectious Disease

162	Serology	600
	<i>Michael R. Lappin</i>	
163	Canine Vaccination	604
	<i>Richard B. Ford</i>	
164	Feline Vaccination	612
	<i>James R. Richards</i>	
165	Diseases Caused by Systemic Bacterial Infections.	616
	<i>Katrin Hartmann, Craig E. Greene</i>	
166	Obligate Intracellular Bacterial Pathogens	631
	<i>Edward B. Breitschwerdt</i>	

167	Canine Bartonellosis.	636
	<i>Edward B. Breitschwerdt</i>	
168	Protozoal and Miscellaneous Infections . . .	638
	<i>Michael R. Lappin</i>	
169	Canine Viral Disease	646
	<i>Rance K. Sellon</i>	
170	Feline Leukemia Virus	653
	<i>Julie K. Levy, P. Cynda Crawford</i>	
171	Feline Immunodeficiency Virus Infection and Related Diseases	659
	<i>Katrin Hartmann</i>	
172	Feline Infectious Peritonitis and Feline Enteric Coronavirus	663
	<i>Janet E. Foley</i>	
173	Other Feline Viral Diseases	667
	<i>Rosalind M. Gaskell, Susan Dawson</i>	
174	Systemic Mycoses	671
	<i>Joseph Taboada, Amy M. Grooters</i>	
175	Coccidioidomycosis and Aspergillosis	690
	<i>Autumn P. Davidson</i>	
176	Tropical Diseases	699
	<i>Remo Lobetti</i>	
177	Public Health Aspects of Small Animal Practice	702
	<i>Leonard C. Marcus</i>	

SECTION IX Cancer

178	Principles of Chemotherapy	708
	<i>Angela E. Frimberger</i>	
179	Practical Chemotherapy	713
	<i>Antony S. Moore</i>	
180	Practical Radiation Therapy.	721
	<i>Alain P. Théon</i>	
181	Hematopoietic Tumors.	732
	<i>David M. Vail, Douglas H. Thamm</i>	
182	Tumors of the Skin	747
	<i>Kenneth M. Rassnick</i>	
183	Soft Tissue Sarcomas	752
	<i>Rodney L. Page, Margaret C. McEntee</i>	
184	Hemangiosarcoma	758
	<i>Philip J. Bergman</i>	
185	Bone and Joint Tumors.	761
	<i>Julius M. Liptak, Nicole Ehrhart</i>	
186	Mast Cell Disease	773
	<i>Kenita S. Rogers</i>	

187 Canine and Feline Histiocytic Disease 779
Peter F. Moore, Verena K. Affolter

188 Urogenital and Mammary Gland Tumors . . . 784
Ruthanne Chun, Laura Garrett

189 Paraneoplastic Syndrome 789
Frédéric P. Gaschen, Erik Teske

SECTION X
Nervous System

190 Neurologic Manifestations of Systemic Disease 798
Michael Podell

191 Brain Disease 803
Dennis P. O'Brien, Todd W. Axlund

192 Multifocal Neurologic Disease 836
Rodney S. Bagley

193 Diseases of the Spinal Cord 842
Richard A. LeCouteur, Jacqueline L. Grandy

194 Peripheral Nerve Disorders 887
Karen Dyer Inzana

195 Disorders of the Skeletal Muscles – Canine 901
Stéphane Blot

196 Feline Myopathies 906
Frédéric P. Gaschen, Boyd R. Jones

VOLUME II

SECTION XI
Cardiovascular System

197 Pathophysiology of Heart Failure 914
Helio Autran de Moraes, Denise Saretta Schwartz

198 Biochemical Markers of Cardiovascular Disease 940
Karsten E. Schober

199 Therapy of Heart Failure 948
Barret J. Bulmer, D. David Sisson

200 Congenital Heart Disease 972
Mark A. Oyama, D. David Sisson, William P. Thomas, John D. Bonagura

201 Acquired Valvular Heart Disease 1022
Jens Häggström, Clarence Kvart, Henrik D. Pedersen

202 Electrocardiography and Cardiac Arrhythmias 1040
Etienne Côté, Stephen J. Ettinger

203 Primary Myocardial Disease in the Dog . . 1077
Kathryn M. Meurs

204 Feline Myocardial Disease 1082
Mark D. Kittleson

205 Pericardial Disorders 1104
Anthony H. Tobias

206 Canine Heartworm Disease 1118
Clarke Atkins

207 Feline Heartworm Disease 1137
Clarke Atkins

208 Peripheral Vascular Disease 1145
Philip R. Fox, Jean-Paul Petrie, Ann E. Hohenhaus

SECTION XII
Diseases of the Ears, Nose and Throat

209 Diseases of the Ear 1168
MaryAnn G. Radlinsky, Diane E. Mason

210 Diseases of the Nose and Nasal Sinuses . . 1186
Anjop J. Venker-van Haagen

211 Diseases of the Throat 1196
Nolie K. Parnell

SECTION XIII
Respiratory Disease

212 Clinical Evaluation of the Respiratory Tract 1206
Deborah Silverstein, Kenneth J. Drobatz

213 Diseases of the Trachea 1217
Stephen J. Ettinger, Brett Kantrowitz

214 Diseases of the Small Airways 1233
Lynelle R. Johnson

215 Pulmonary Parenchymal Disease 1239
O. Lynne Nelson, Rance K. Sellon

216 Mediastinal Disease 1266
Lisa E. Moore, David S. Biller

217 Pleural and Extrapleural Diseases 1272
Michelle M. Mertens, Theresa W. Fossum, Kristin A. MacDonald

218 Pulmonary Hypertension and Pulmonary Thromboembolism 1284
Kristin A. MacDonald, Lynelle R. Johnson

SECTION XIV
Gastrointestinal Disease

219 Oral and Salivary Gland Disorders 1290
Mark M. Smith

220 Diseases of the Esophagus 1298
Albert E. Jergens

221 Diseases of the Stomach. 1310
Kenneth W. Simpson

222 Diseases of the Small Intestine 1332
Edward J. Hall, Alexander J. German

223 Diseases of the Large Intestine 1378
Robert J. Washabau, David E. Holt

224 Rectoanal Disease 1408
Debra L. Zoran

SECTION XV
Liver and Pancreatic Diseases

225 History, Clinical Signs, and Physical Findings
in Hepatobiliary Disease. 1422
Cynthia R. L. Webster

226 General Principles in the Treatment
of Liver Disease 1435
Jan Rothuizen

227 Inflammatory Canine Hepatic Disease . . . 1442
Michael D. Willard

228 Feline Inflammatory Liver Disease 1448
Sarah M. A. Caney, Timothy J. Gruffydd-Jones

229 Vascular Liver Diseases 1453
Kyle G. Mathews, Susan K. Bunch

230 Toxic, Metabolic, Infectious, and Neoplastic
Liver Diseases 1464
Margie A. Scherk, Sharon A. Center

231 Diseases of the Gallbladder and Extrahepatic
Biliary System 1478
Michael D. Willard, Theresa W. Fossum

232 Canine Exocrine Pancreatic Disease 1482
David A. Williams, Jörg M. Steiner

233 Feline Exocrine Pancreatic Disease 1489
Jörg M. Steiner, David A. Williams

234 Exocrine Pancreatic Insufficiency in Dogs
and Cats 1492
*Elias Westermarck, Maria Wiberg,
Jörg M. Steiner, David A. Williams*

SECTION XVI
Endocrine Disorders

235 Acromegaly and Pituitary Dwarfism 1498
Hans S. Kooistra

236 Diabetes Insipidus 1502
Ad Rijnberk

237 Disorders of the Parathyroid Glands 1508
Edward C. Feldman

238 Hypothyroidism 1535
J. Catharine R. Scott-Moncrieff, Lynn Guptill-Yoran

239 Hyperthyroidism 1544
Carmel T. Mooney

240 Insulin-Secreting Islet Cell Neoplasia 1560
Rebecka S. Hess

241 Diabetes Mellitus. 1563
Richard W. Nelson

242 Hyperadrenocorticism 1592
Claudia E. Reusch

243 Hypoadrenocorticism 1612
Michael E. Herrtage

244 Gastrointestinal Endocrine Disease 1622
Cynthia R. Ward, Robert J. Washabau

245 Pheochromocytoma 1632
Elizabeth McNeil, Brian D. Husbands

SECTION XVII
Reproductive System

246 Estrous Cycle and Breeding Management
of the Healthy Bitch 1646
Auke C. Schaeffers-Okkens

247 Ovarian and Estrous Cycle
Abnormalities 1649
Autumn P. Davidson, Edward C. Feldman

248 Abnormalities in Pregnancy, Parturition, and
the Periparturient Period 1655
Catharina Linde-Forsberg

249 Early Spay and Neuter 1667
Margaret V. Root Kustritz

250 Contraception and Pregnancy Termination
in the Dog and Cat 1669
Bruce E. Eilts

251 Cystic Endometrial Hyperplasia and
Pyometra 1676
Margaret V. Root Kustritz

252 Canine Female Infertility 1680
Gary C. W. England

253 Vaginal Disorders 1686
Beverly J. Purswell

254 Semen Evaluation, Canine Male Infertility,
Common Disorders of the Male 1690
Mustaq A. Memon, Kaitkanoke Sirinarumit

255 Feline Reproduction. 1696
Sophie A. Grundy, Autumn P. Davidson

256 Care of the Neonate and Fading Pups. 1708
Gary C. W. England

SECTION XVIII
Urinary System

257 Renal Disease: Clinical Approach and Laboratory Evaluation 1716
Stephen P. DiBartola

258 Acute Uremia 1731
Larry D. Cowgill, Thierry Francey

259 Renal Transplantation 1752
Cathy E. Langston, Lori L. Ludwig

260 Chronic Kidney Disease 1756
David J. Polzin, Carl A. Osborne, Sheri Ross

261 Glomerular Diseases 1786
Shelly L. Vaden

262 Urinary Tract Infections 1800
Joseph W. Bartges

263 Prostatic Diseases 1809
Michelle A. Kutzler, Amy Yeager

264 Familial Renal Disease in Dogs and Cats 1819
Stephen P. DiBartola

265 Renal Tubular Diseases 1824
Marie E. Kerl

266 Feline Lower Urinary Tract Diseases 1828
Jodi L. Westropp, C. A. Tony Buffington, Dennis J. Chew

267 Canine Lower Urinary Tract Diseases 1850
Larry G. Adams, Harriet M. Syme

268 Ureteral Diseases 1875
Lori L. Ludwig

SECTION XIX
Hematology and Immunology

269 Problem-Oriented Differential Diagnosis of Autoimmune Skin Diseases 1882
Karen A. Moriello

270 Regenerative Anemias Caused by Blood Loss or Hemolysis 1886
Urs Giger

271 Nonregenerative Anemia 1908
Bernard F. Feldman

272 Platelet Disorders and von Willebrand Disease 1918
Marjory B. Brooks, James L. Catalfamo

273 Inherited Coagulopathies 1929
Anthony P. Carr

274 Acquired Coagulopathies 1933
Robert M. DuFort, Linda Matros

275 Leukocyte Disorders 1937
Charles W. Brockus

276 Non-Neoplastic Diseases of the Spleen . . . 1944
Helio Autran de Morais, Robert T. O'Brien

277 Systemic Lupus Erythematosus 1952
Michael Stone

278 Immune-Mediated and Infectious Arthritis 1958
David Bennett

279 Skeletal Diseases 1965
Kenneth A. Johnson, A.D.J. Watson

REFERENCES AND CLIENT INFORMATION SHEETS

References and Client Information Sheets can be found on the CD bound in the book.

Abnormal Laboratory Findings, Conditions Associated with Hematologic Changes, and Urinalysis Abnormalities are located on the inside covers.
Robert M. DuFort