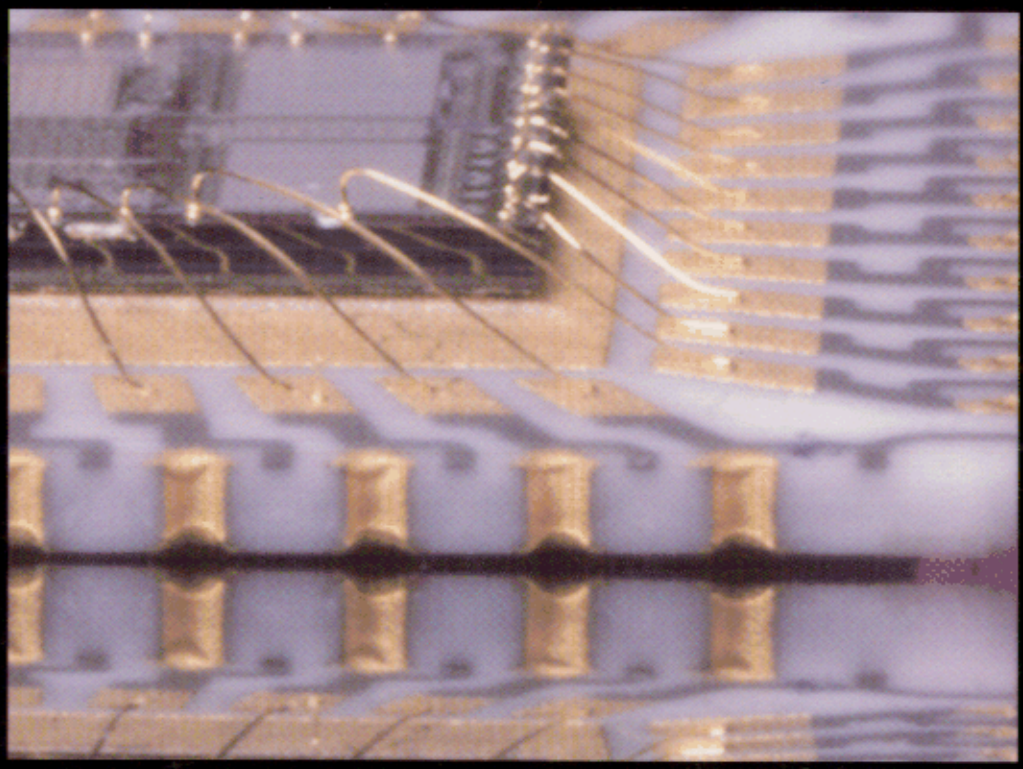
INTERNATIONAL EDITION

THE INTEL MICROPROCESSORS

8086/8088, 80186/80188, 80286, 80386, 80486, PENTIUM, PENTIUM PRO PROCESSOR, PENTIUM II, PENTIUM III, PENTIUM 4

ARCHITECTURE, PROGRAMMING, AND INTERFACING

SEVENTH EDITION



Barry B. Brey

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1 **INTRODUCTION TO THE MICROPROCESSOR AND COMPUTER** **1**

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 1
1–1 A Historical Background, 2; 1–2 The Microprocessor-Based Personal Computer System, 16; 1–3 Number Systems, 27; 1–4 Computer Data Formats, 33; 1–5 Summary, 42; 1–6 Questions and Problems, 44

CHAPTER 2 **THE MICROPROCESSOR AND ITS ARCHITECTURE** **49**

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 49
2–1 Internal Microprocessor Architecture, 49; 2–2 Real Mode Memory Addressing, 55; 2–3 Introduction to Protected Mode Memory Addressing, 60; 2–4 Memory Paging, 65; 2–5 Summary, 68; 2–6 Questions and Problems, 70

CHAPTER 3 **ADDRESSING MODES** **72**

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 72
3–1 Data-Addressing Modes, 72; 3–2 Program Memory-Addressing Modes, 94; 3–3 Stack Memory-Addressing Modes, 96; 3–4 Summary, 99; 3–5 Questions and Problems, 101

CHAPTER 4 **DATA MOVEMENT INSTRUCTIONS** **104**

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 104
4–1 MOV Revisited, 105; 4–2 PUSH/POP, 113; 4–3 Load-Effective Address, 118; 4–4 String Data Transfers, 121; 4–5 Miscellaneous Data Transfer Instructions, 128; 4–6 Segment Override Prefix, 133; 4–7 Assembler Detail, 134; 4–8 Summary, 143; 4–9 Questions and Problems, 145

CHAPTER 5 **ARITHMETIC AND LOGIC INSTRUCTIONS** **148**

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 148
5–1 Addition, Subtraction, and Comparison, 148; 5–2 Multiplication and Division, 158; 5–3 BCD and ASCII Arithmetic, 163; 5–4 Basic Logic Instructions, 166; 5–5 Shift and Rotate, 172; 5–6 String Comparisons, 176; 5–7 Summary, 177; 5–8 Questions and Problems, 179

CHAPTER 6 PROGRAM CONTROL INSTRUCTIONS 182

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 182
6–1 The Jump Group, 182; 6–2 Controlling the Flow of the Program, 192; 6–3 Procedures, 197;
6–4 Introduction to Interrupts, 202; 6–5 Machine Control and Miscellaneous Instructions, 206;
6–6 Summary, 209; 6–7 Questions and Problems, 210

CHAPTER 7 USING ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE WITH C/C++ 213

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 213
7–1 Using Assembly Language with C++ for 16-Bit DOS Applications, 214;
7–2 Using Assembly Language with Visual C/C++ for 32-Bit Applications, 221;
7–3 Separate Assembly Objects, 230; 7–4 Summary, 235; 7–5 Questions and Problems, 236

CHAPTER 8 PROGRAMMING THE MICROPROCESSOR 238

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 238
8–1 Modular Programming, 239; 8–2 Using the Keyboard and Video Display, 247;
8–3 Data Conversions, 260; 8–4 Disk Files, 268; 8–5 Example Programs, 279;
8–6 Summary, 285; 8–7 Questions and Problems, 285

CHAPTER 9 8086/8088 HARDWARE SPECIFICATIONS 288

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 288
9–1 Pin-Outs and the Pin Functions, 288; 9–2 Clock Generator (8284A), 293;
9–3 Bus Buffering and Latching, 296; 9–4 Bus Timing, 301; 9–5 Ready and the Wait State, 306;
9–6 Minimum Mode versus Maximum Mode, 309; 9–7 Summary, 311;
9–8 Questions and Problems, 312

CHAPTER 10 MEMORY INTERFACE 314

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 314
10–1 Memory Devices, 314; 10–2 Address Decoding, 326;
10–3 8088 and 80188 (8-Bit) Memory Interface, 335;
10–4 8086, 80186, 80286, and 80386SX (16-Bit) Memory Interface, 341;
10–5 80386DX and 80486 (32-Bit) Memory Interface, 348;
10–6 Pentium through Pentium 4 (64-Bit) Memory Interface, 351;
10–7 Dynamic RAM, 355; 10–8 Summary, 358; 10–9 Questions and Problems, 359

CHAPTER 11 BASIC I/O INTERFACE 362

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 362
11–1 Introduction to I/O Interface, 362; 11–2 I/O Port Address Decoding, 372; 11–3 The Programmable Peripheral Interface, 380; 11–4 8254 Programmable Interval Timer, 406;
11–5 16550 Programmable Communications Interface, 416; 11–6 Analog-to-Digital (ADC) and Digital-to-Analog (DAC) Converters, 424; 11–7 Summary, 430; 11–8 Questions and Problems, 431

CHAPTER 12 INTERRUPTS 434

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 434
12–1 Basic Interrupt Processing, 434; 12–2 Hardware Interrupts, 442; 12–3 Expanding the Interrupt Structure, 448; 12–4 8259A Programmable Interrupt Controller, 451; 12–5 Interrupt Examples, 465; 12–6 Summary, 469; 12–7 Questions and Problems, 470

CHAPTER 13 DIRECT MEMORY ACCESS AND DMA-CONTROLLED I/O 472

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 472
13–1 Basic DMA Operation, 472; 13–2 The 8237 DMA Controller, 474;

13–3 Shared-Bus Operation, 489; 13–4 Disk Memory Systems, 496; 13–5 Video Displays, 504; 13–6 Summary, 511; 13–7 Questions and Problems, 511

CHAPTER 14 THE ARITHMETIC COPROCESSOR, MMX, AND SIMD TECHNOLOGIES 513

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 513
14–1 Data Formats for the Arithmetic Coprocessor, 514; 14–2 The 80X87 Architecture, 518; 14–3 Instruction Set, 522; 14–4 Programming with the Arithmetic Coprocessor, 547; 14–5 Introduction to MMX Technology, 551; 14–6 Introduction to SSE Technology, 563; 14–7 Summary, 569; 14–8 Questions and Problems, 571

CHAPTER 15 BUS INTERFACE 574

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 574
15–1 The ISA Bus, 574; 15–2 The Peripheral Component Interconnect (PCI) Bus, 584; 15–3 The Parallel Printer Interface (LPT), 592; 15–4 The Serial COM Ports, 595; 15–5 The Universal Serial Bus (USB), 597; 15–6 The Accelerated Graphics Port (AGP), 604; 15–7 Summary, 604; 15–8 Questions and Problems, 605

CHAPTER 16 THE 80186, 80188, AND 80286 MICROPROCESSORS 607

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 607
16–1 80186/80188 Architecture, 607; 16–2 Programming the 80186/80188 Enhancements, 617; 16–3 80C188EB Example Interface, 635; 16–4 Real-Time Operating Systems (RTOS), 642; 16–5 Introduction to the 80286, 650; 16–6 Summary, 654; 16–7 Questions and Problems, 655

CHAPTER 17 THE 80386 AND 80486 MICROPROCESSORS 657

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 657
17–1 Introduction to the 80386 Microprocessor, 658; 17–2 Special 80386 Registers, 672; 17–3 80386 Memory Management, 674; 17–4 Moving to Protected Mode, 682; 17–5 Virtual 8086 Mode, 692; 17–6 The Memory Paging Mechanism, 694; 17–7 Introduction to the 80486 Microprocessor, 698; 17–8 Summary, 706; 17–9 Questions and Problems, 707

CHAPTER 18 THE PENTIUM AND PENTIUM PRO MICROPROCESSORS 709

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 709
18–1 Introduction to the Pentium Microprocessor, 710; 18–2 Special Pentium Registers, 718; 18–3 Pentium Memory Management, 720; 18–4 New Pentium Instructions, 722; 18–5 Introduction to the Pentium Pro Microprocessor, 727; 18–6 Special Pentium Pro Features, 736; 18–7 Summary, 737; 18–8 Questions and Problems, 738

CHAPTER 19 THE PENTIUM II, PENTIUM III, AND PENTIUM 4 MICROPROCESSORS 739

Introduction/Chapter Objectives, 739
19–1 Introduction to the Pentium II Microprocessor, 740; 19–2 Pentium II Software Changes, 748; 19–3 The Pentium III, 750; 19–4 The Pentium 4, 751; 19–5 Summary, 762; 19–6 Questions and Problems, 762

APPENDIXES 764

Appendix A: The Assembler, Visual C++, and DOS, 764; Appendix B: Instruction Set Summary, 775; Appendix C: Flag-Bit Changes, 876; Appendix D: Answers to Selected Even-Numbered Questions and Problems, 878

INDEX 896