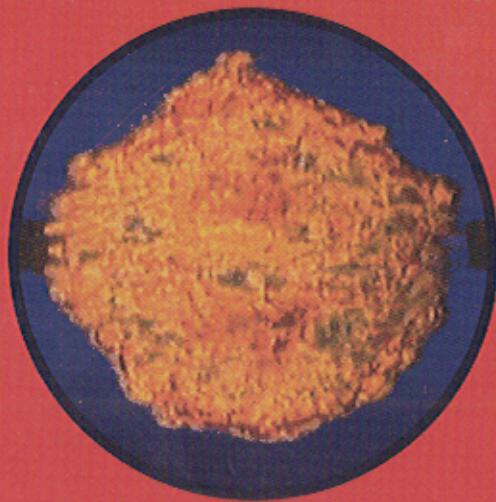


A. K. Oppenheim

Combustion in Piston Engines

Technology,
Evolution, Diagnoses
and Control



Springer

Contents

Part 1

1 Overview	3
1.1 Purpose	3
1.2 Combustion.....	4
1.2.1 Reactants.....	4
1.2.2 Pyrolysis and Dissociation.....	5
1.2.3 Autocatalysis.....	5
1.2.4 Exothermicity.....	6
1.2.5 Nitric Oxide	6
1.2.6 Chemical Dynamics.....	7
1.2.7 Chemical Kinetics.....	7
1.3 Flames	7
1.3.1 Pollutant Formation	8
1.3.2 Pollutant Abatement	9
1.4 Knock.....	9
1.5 Prospects	10
2 Perspective	13
2.1 Background.....	13
2.2 Milestones	14
2.2.1 Quality of Fuel	14
2.2.2 Geometry of Combustion Chamber	15
2.2.3 Fuel Injection	15
2.2.4 Quality of Combustion.....	15
2.2.5 Catalytic Fuel Refinement	16
2.2.6 Jet Ignition	16
2.2.7 Flameless Combustion	16
2.2.8 Gasoline Direct Injection	17
2.3 Implementation	17
2.3.1 Direct Injection	17
2.3.2 Distributed Combustion.....	17
2.3.3 Jet Ignition	24

3 Prospective	31
3.1 Background	31
3.2 Concepts	33
3.2.1. Direct Injection	33
3.2.2 Distributed Combustion	35
3.2.3 Jet ignition	35
3.2.4 Controlled Combustion	36
3.3 Prerequisite	39
3.4 Evolution	40
3.5 Implementation	40

Part 2

4 Diagnosis	45
4.1 Introduction	45
4.2 System	46
4.2.1 Component Mass Fractions	46
4.2.2 Component States	48
4.3 Processes	50
4.3.1 Mixing	50
4.3.2 Exothermic Center	51
4.4 Exothermic System	51
4.4.1 Evolution of Products	51
4.4.2 Coordinate Transformation	52
4.5 Closed System	54
4.5.1 Balances	54
4.5.2 Products	54
4.6 Exothermic Stage	55
4.7 Correlation	57
4.8 Evolution	59
4.8.1 Initial State	59
4.8.2 Terminal State	60
4.8.3 Transition	60
4.9 Life Function	60
4.11 Dynamic Stage	63
4.12 Thermodynamic Transformation	67
4.12.1 Progress Parameters	67
4.12.2 Rate of Fuel Consumption	68
4.12.3 Thermodynamic Parameters	69
4.13 Chemical Transformation	70
4.13.1 Background	70
4.13.2 Procedure	71

5 Procedure	75
5.1 Prescription	75
5.2 Implementation	76
5.2.1 Full Load	76
5.2.2 Part Load	89
5.2.3 Chemical Transformations	94
6 Prognosis	101
6.1 Background	101
6.2 Project	101
6.3 Results	103
6.4 Conclusions	111
6.5 Résumé	112
A Evolution of the Correlation Function	113
A.1 Introduction	113
A.2 Experiments	114
A.3 Heat Transfer	116
A.4 Pressure Diagnosis	121
A.5 Correlation	127
B Evolution of the Life Function	131
B.1 Introduction	131
B.2 Biophysical Background	131
B.3 Physico-Chemical Background	135
B.4 Combustion Background	138
B.5 Vibe Function	140
B.7 Life Function	143
Summary	145
References	149
Nomenclature	157
Index	159