BIOLOGY Concepts and Applications

SIXTH EDITION



CECIE STARR

Not United States

DETAILED CONTENTS

INTEGRUCTION

1 Invitation to Biology

IMPACTS, ISSUES What Am I Doing Here? 2

- 1.1 LIFE'S LEVELS OF ORGANIZATION 4
 From Small to Smaller 4
 From Smaller to Vast 4
- 1.2 OVERVIEW OF LIFE'S UNITY 6

 DNA, The Basis of Inheritance 6

 Energy, The Basis of Metabolism 6

 Life's Responsiveness to Change 7
- 1.3 IF SO MUCH UNITY, WHY SO MANY SPECIES? 8
- 1.4 AN EVOLUTIONARY VIEW OF DIVERSITY 10
- 1.5 THE NATURE OF BIOLOGICAL INQUIRY 11 Observations, Hypotheses, and Tests 11 About the Word "Theory" 11
- 1.6 THE POWER OF EXPERIMENTAL TESTS 12

 An Assumption of Cause and Effect 12

 Example of an Experimental Design 12

 Example of a Field Experiment 12

 Bias in Reporting Results 13
- 1.7 THE LIMITS OF SCIENCE 14

UNIT PRINCIPLES OF FEBRUAR SEE

2 Life's Chemical Basis

IMPACTS, ISSUES What Are You Worth? 18

- 2.1 START WITH ATOMS 20
- 2.2 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Radioisotopes 21
- 2.3 WHAT HAPPENS WHEN ATOM BONDS WITH ATOM? 22
 Electrons and Energy Levels 22
 From Atoms to Molecules 22
- 2.4 BONDS IN BIOLOGICAL MOLECULES 24
 Ion Formation and Ionic Bonding 24
 Covalent Bonding 24
 Hydrogen Bonding 25
- 2.5 WATER'S LIFE-GIVING PROPERTIES 26 Polarity of the Water Molecule 26 Water's Temperature-Stabilizing Effects 26

Water's Solvent Properties 27
Water's Cohesion 27

2.6 ACIDS AND BASES 28
The pH Scale 28
How Do Acids and Bases Differ? 28
Salts and Water 29
Buffers Against Shifts in pH 29

3 Molecules of Life

IMPACTS, issues Science or the Supernatural? 32

- 3.1 MOLECULES OF LIFE—FROM STRUCTURE
 TO FUNCTION 34
 Carbon's Bonding Behavior 34
 Functional Groups 34
 How Do Cells Actually Build Organic Compounds? 35
- 3.2 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Bubble, Bubble, Toil and Trouble 36
- 3.3 THE TRULY ABUNDANT CARBOHYDRATES 38
 The Simple Sugars 38
 Short-Chain Carbohydrates 38
 Complex Carbohydrates 38
- 3.4 GREASY, OILY—MUST BE LIPIDS 40
 Fats and Fatty Acids 40
 Phospholipids 41
 Waxes 41
 Cholesterol and Other Sterols 41
- 3.5 PROTEINS—DIVERSITY IN STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION 42
- 3.6 WHY IS PROTEIN STRUCTURE
 SO IMPORTANT? 44

 Just One Wrong Amino Acid . . . 44
 . . . And You Get Sickle-Shaped Cells! 44

 Denaturation 44
- 3.7 NUCLEOTIDES AND THE NUCLEIC ACIDS 46

4 How Cells Are Put Together

IMPACTS, ISSUES Where Did Cells Come From? 50

- 4.1 SO WHAT IS "A CELL"? 52 Components of All Cells 52 Why Aren't Cells Bigger? 52
- 4.2 FOCUS ON SCIENCE How Do We "See" Cells? 54
 The Cell Theory 54
 Some Modern Microscopes 54
- 4.3 ALL LIVING CELLS HAVE MEMBRANES 56
- 4.4 INTRODUCING PROKARYOTIC CELLS 58
- 4.5 INTRODUCING EUKARYOTIC CELLS 60

- 4.6 THE NUCLEUS 61
- 4.7 THE ENDOMEMBRANE SYSTEM 62
 Endoplasmic Reticulum 62
 Golgi Bodies 62
 Membranous Sacs With Diverse Functions 63
- 4.8 MITOCHONDRIA AND CHLOROPLASTS 64Mitochondria 64Chloroplasts 64
- 4.9 VISUAL SUMMARY OF EUKARYOTIC CELL COMPONENTS 65
- 4.10 THE CYTOSKELETON 66

 Moving Along With Motor Proteins 66

 Cilia, Flagella, and False Feet 67
- 4.11 CELL SURFACE SPECIALIZATIONS 68
 Eukaryotic Cell Walls 68
 Matrixes Between Animal Cells 69
 Cell Junctions 69

5 How Cells Work

IMPACTS, ISSUES Alcohol, Enzymes, and Your Liver 72

- 5.1 INPUTS AND OUTPUTS OF ENERGY 74
 The One-Way Flow of Energy 74
 Up and Down the Energy Hills 74
 ATP—The Cell's Energy Currency 75
- 5.2 INPUTS AND OUTPUTS OF SUBSTANCES 76
 The Nature of Metabolic Reactions 76
 Redox Reactions 76
 Types of Metabolic Pathways 77
- 5.3 HOW ENZYMES MAKE SUBSTANCES REACT 78
- 5.4 ENZYMES DON'T WORK IN A VACUUM 80
 Help From Cofactors 80
 Controls Over Enzymes 80
 Effects of Temperature, pH, and Salinity 81
- DIFFUSION, MEMBRANES, AND METABOLISM 82
 What Is a Concentration Gradient? 82
 What Determines Diffusion Rates? 83
 Membrane Crossing Mechanisms 83
- 5.6 HOW THE MEMBRANE TRANSPORTERS WORK 84Passive Transport 84Active Transport 85

- 5.7 WHICH WAY WILL WATER MOVE? 86

 Movement of Water 86

 Effects of Tonicity 86

 Effects of Fluid Pressure 86
- 5.8 MEMBRANE TRAFFIC TO AND FROM THE CELL SURFACE 88
 Endocytosis and Exocytosis 88
 Membrane Cycling 89

6 Where It Starts—Photosynthesis

IMPACTS, ISSUES Pastures of the Seas 92

- 6.1 SUNLIGHT AS AN ENERGY SOURCE 94
 Properties of Light 94
 Pigments—The Rainbow Catchers 94
- 6.2 WHAT IS PHOTOSYNTHESIS, AND WHERE DOES IT HAPPEN? 96
 Two Stages of Reactions 96
 A Look Inside the Chloroplast 96
 Photosynthesis Changed the Biosphere 96
- 6.3 LIGHT-DEPENDENT REACTIONS 98

 Transducing the Absorbed Energy 98

 Making ATP and NADPH 98
- 6.4 FOCUS ON SCIENCE A Case of Controlled Energy Release 100
- 6.5 LIGHT-INDEPENDENT REACTIONS: THE SUGAR FACTORY 101
- 6.6 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Different Plants, Different Carbon-Fixing Pathways 102

7 How Cells Release Chemical Energy

IMPACTS, ISSUES When Mitochondria Spin Their Wheels 106

- 7.1 OVERVIEW OF ENERGY-RELEASING PATHWAYS 108

 Comparison of the Main Types of Energy-Releasing Pathways 108

 Overview of Aerobic Respiration 108
- 7.2 FIRST STAGE: GLYCOLYSIS 110
- 7.3 SECOND STAGE OF AEROBIC RESPIRATION 112
 Acetyl—CoA Formation 112
 The Krebs Cycle 112

- 7.4 THIRD STAGE OF AEROBIC RESPIRATION—
 THE BIG ENERGY PAYOFF 114
 Electron Transfer Phosphorylation 114
 Summing Up: The Energy Harvest 115
- 7.5 FERMENTATION PATHWAYS 116
 Alcoholic Fermentation 116
 Lactate Fermentation 117
- 7.6 ALTERNATIVE ENERGY SOURCES IN THE BODY 118

 The Fate of Glucose at Mealtime and In Between Meals 118

 Energy From Fats 118

 Energy From Proteins 118
- 7.7 FOCUS ON EVOLUTION Perspective on Life 120

MANUEL PRINCIPLES OF INSPERITANCE

8 How Cells Reproduce

IMPACTS, ISSUES Henrietta's Immortal Cells 124

- 8.1 OVERVIEW OF CELL DIVISION MECHANISMS 126
 Mitosis, Meiosis, and the Prokaryotes 126
 Key Points About Chromosome Structure 126
- 8.2 INTRODUCING THE CELL CYCLE 128

 The Wonder of Interphase 128

 Mitosis and the Chromosome Number 129
- 8.3 A CLOSER LOOK AT MITOSIS 130
- 8.4 DIVISION OF THE CYTOPLASM 132
 Cleavage in Animals 132
 Cell Plate Formation in Plants 133
 Appreciate the Process! 133
- 8.5 FOCUS ON HEALTH When Control Is Lost 134
 The Cell Cycle Revisited 134
 Checkpoint Failure and Tumors 134
 Characteristics of Cancer 135

9 Meiosis and Sexual Reproduction

IMPACTS, ISSUES Why Sex? 138

- 9.1 AN EVOLUTIONARY VIEW 140
- 9.2 OVERVIEW OF MEIOSIS 140
 Think "Homologues" 140
 Two Divisions, Not One 141
- 9.3 VISUAL TOUR OF MEIOSIS 142
- 9.4 HOW MEIOSIS PUTS VARIATION IN TRAITS 144 Crossing Over in Prophase I 144 Metaphase I Alignments 145

9.5 FROM GAMETES TO OFFSPRING 146
Gamete Formation in Plants 146
Gamete Formation in Animals 146
More Shufflings at Fertilization 146

10 Observing Patterns in Inherited Traits

IMPACTS, ISSUES Menacing Mucus 150

- 10.1 MENDEL'S INSIGHT INTO INHERITANCE PATTERNS 152 Mendel's Experimental Approach 152 Terms Used in Modern Genetics 153
- 10.2 MENDEL'S THEORY OF SEGREGATION 154

 Monohybrid Cross Predictions 154

 Testcrosses 155
- 10.3 MENDEL'S THEORY OF INDEPENDENT ASSORTMENT 156
- 10.4 MORE PATTERNS THAN MENDEL THOUGHT 158

 ABO Blood Types—A Case of Codominance 158

 Incomplete Dominance 158

 Single Genes With a Wide Reach 159

 When Products of Gene Pairs Interact 159
- 10.5 COMPLEX VARIATIONS IN TRAITS 160

 Regarding the Unexpected Phenotype 160

 Continuous Variation in Populations 160
- 10.6 GENES AND THE ENVIRONMENT 162

11 Chromosomes and Human Genetics

IMPACTS, ISSUES Strange Genes, Tortured Minds 166

- 11.1 THE CHROMOSOMAL BASIS OF INHERITANCE 168
 A Rest Stop on Our Conceptual Road 168
 Autosomes and Sex Chromosomes 168
 Sex Determination in Humans 169
- 11.2 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Karyotyping Made Easy 170
- 11.3 IMPACT OF CROSSING OVER ON INHERITANCE 171
- 11.4 HUMAN GENETIC ANALYSIS 172
- 11.5 EXAMPLES OF HUMAN INHERITANCE PATTERNS 174
 Autosomal Dominant Inheritance 174
 Autosomal Recessive Inheritance 174
 X-Linked Inheritance 175
- 11.6 FOCUS ON HEALTH Too Young, Too Old 176
- 11.7 ALTERED CHROMOSOMES 176

 The Main Categories of Structural Change 176

 Duplication 176

 Inversion 176

 Deletion 176

 Translocation 177

 Does Chromosome Structure Evolve? 177

- 11.8 CHANGES IN THE CHROMOSOME NUMBER 178

 Autosomal Change and Down Syndrome 178

 Changes in the Sex Chromosome Number 179

 Female Sex Chromosome Abnormalities 179

 Male Sex Chromosome Abnormalities 179
- 11.9 FOCUS ON HEALTH Prospects in Human Genetics 180
 Bioethical Questions 180
 Some of the Options 180
 Genetic Screening 180
 Phenotypic Treatments 180
 Prenatal Diagnosis 181
 Genetic Counseling 181
 Regarding Abortion 181
 Preimplantation Diagnosis 181

12 DNA Structure and Function

IMPACTS, ISSUES Goodbye, Dolly 184

- 12.1 THE HUNT FOR FAME, FORTUNE, AND DNA 186
 Early and Puzzling Clues 186
 Confirmation of DNA Function 186
 Enter Watson and Crick 187
- 12.2 THE DISCOVERY OF DNA'S STRUCTURE 188

 DNA's Building Blocks 188

 Patterns of Base Pairing 189
- 12.3 FOCUS ON BIOETHICS Rosalind's Story 190
- 12.4 DNA REPLICATION AND REPAIR 190
- 12.5 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Reprogramming DNA To Clone Mammals 192

13 From DNA to Proteins

IMPACTS, ISSUES Ricin and Your Ribosomes 194

- 13.1 HOW IS RNA TRANSCRIBED
 FROM DNA? 196
 The Nature of Transcription 196
 Finishing Touches on mRNA Transcripts 197
- 13.2 DECIPHERING mRNA TRANSCRIPTS 198
 The Genetic Code 198
 The Other RNAs 199
- 13.3 TRANSLATING MRNA INTO PROTEIN 200

13.4 MUTATED GENES AND THEIR PROTEIN PRODUCTS 202

Common Mutations 202

How Do Mutations Arise? 203

The Proof Is in the Protein 203

14 Controls Over Genes

IMPACTS, ISSUES Between You and Eternity 206

- 14.1 SOME CONTROL MECHANISMS 208
- 14.2 PROKARYOTIC GENE CONTROL 208

 Negative Control of the Lactose Operon 208

 Positive Control of the Lactose Operon 208
- 14.3 EUKARYOTIC GENE CONTROL 210

 Same Genes, Different Cell Lineages 210

 When Controls Come Into Play 210
- 14.4 EXAMPLES OF GENE CONTROLS 212

 Homeotic Genes and Body Plans 212

 X Chromosome Inactivation 212
- 14.5 FOCUS ON SCIENCE There's a Fly in My Research 214
 Drosophila! 214
 Clues to Gene Control 214
 Genes and Patterns in Development 215

15 Studying and Manipulating Genomes

IMPACTS, ISSUES Golden Rice or Frankenfood? 218

- 15.1 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Tinkering With the Molecules of Life 220
 Emergence of Molecular Biology 220
 The Human Genome Project 221
- 15.2 A MOLECULAR TOOLKIT 222

 The Scissors: Restriction Enzymes 222

 Cloning Vectors 222

 cDNA Cloning 223
- 15.3 HAYSTACKS TO NEEDLES 224
 Isolating Genes 224
 PCR 225
- 15.4 FOCUS ON SCIENCE First Just Fingerprints, Now DNA Fingerprints 226
- 15.5 AUTOMATED DNA SEQUENCING 227

- 15.6 PRACTICAL GENETICS 228
 Designer Plants 228
 Barnyard Biotech 229
- 15.7 FOCUS ON BIOETHICS Weighing Benefits and Risks 230
 Who Gets Well? 230
 Who Gets Enhanced? 230
 Knockout Cells and Organ Factories 231
 Regarding "Frankenfood" 231
- 15.8 BRAVE NEW WORLD 232
 Genomics 232
 DNA Chips 232

UNIT II PRINCIPLES OF EVOLUTION

16 Processes of Evolution

IMPACTS, ISSUES Rise of the Super Rats 236

- 16.1 EARLY BELIEFS, CONFOUNDING DISCOVERIES 238
 Questions From Biogeography 238
 Questions From Comparative Morphology 239
 Questions About Fossils 239
- 16.2 A FLURRY OF NEW THEORIES 240

 Squeezing New Evidence Into Old Beliefs 240

 Voyage of the Beagle 240
- 16.3 DARWIN'S THEORY TAKES FORM 242
 Old Bones and Armadillos 242
 A Key Insight—Variation in Traits 242
 Natural Selection Defined 243
- 16.4 THE NATURE OF ADAPTATION 244

 Salt-Tolerant Tomatoes 244

 No Polar Bears in the Desert 244

 Adaptation to What? 245
- 16.5 INDIVIDUALS DON'T EVOLVE, POPULATIONS DO 246
 Variation in Populations 246
 The "Gene Pool" 246
 Stability and Change in Allele Frequencies 246
- 16.6 MUTATIONS REVISITED 248
- 16.7 DIRECTIONAL SELECTION 248
 Pesticide Resistance 248
 Antibiotic Resistance 248
 Coat Color in Desert Mice 249
- 16.8 SELECTION AGAINST OR IN FAVOR OF EXTREME PHENOTYPES 250
 Stabilizing Selection 250
 Disruptive Selection 251
- 16.9 MAINTAINING VARIATION IN A POPULATION 252
 Sexual Selection 252
 Sickle-Cell Anemia—Lesser of Two Evils? 252

- 16.10 GENETIC DRIFT—THE CHANCE CHANGES 254

 Bottlenecks and the Founder Effect 254

 Genetic Drift and Inbred Populations 255
- 16.11 GENE FLOW 255

17 Evolutionary Patterns, Rates, and Trends

IMPACTS, ISSUES Measuring Time 258

- 17.1 FOSSILS—EVIDENCE OF ANCIENT LIFE 260
 How Do Fossils Form? 260
 Fossils in Sedimentary Rock Layers 261
 Interpreting the Fossil Record 261
- 17.2 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Dating Pieces of the Puzzle 262
 Radiometric Dating 262
 Placing Fossils in Geologic Time 262
- 17.3 EVIDENCE FROM BIOGEOGRAPHY 264
 An Outrageous Hypothesis 264
 Drifting Continents, Changing Seas 265
- 17.4 EVIDENCE FROM COMPARATIVE MORPHOLOGY 266

 Morphological Divergence 266

 Morphological Convergence 267
- 17.5 EVIDENCE FROM PATTERNS OF DEVELOPMENT 268
- 17.6 EVIDENCE FROM BIOCHEMISTRY 270
 Protein Comparisons 270
 Nucleic Acid Comparisons 270
 Molecular Clocks 271
- 17.7 REPRODUCTIVE ISOLATION,
 MAYBE NEW SPECIES 272
- 17.8 THE MAIN MODEL FOR SPECIATION 274

 The Nature of Allopatric Speciation 274

 Allopatric Speciation on Archipelagos 274
- 17.9 OTHER SPECIATION MODELS 276
 Sympatric Speciation 276
 Evidence From Cichlids in Africa 276
 Polyploidy's Impact 276
 Parapatric Speciation 277
- 17.10 PATTERNS OF SPECIATION AND EXTINCTION 278

 Branching and Unbranched Evolution 278

 Evolutionary Trees and Rates of Change 278

 Adaptive Radiations 278

 Extinctions—The End of the Line 279
- 17.11 HOW CAN WE ORGANIZE THE EVIDENCE? 280
 Naming, Identifying, and Classifying
 Species 280
 What's in a Name? A Cladistics View 281
- 17.12 AN EVOLUTIONARY TREE OF LIFE 282

18 The Origin and Early Evolution of Life

IMPACTS, ISSUES: Looking for Life in All the Odd Places 286

- 18.1 IN THE BEGINNING . . . 288

 Conditions on the Early Earth 288

 Abiotic Synthesis of Organic Compounds 289
- 18.2 HOW DID CELLS ORIGINATE? 290
 Origin of Agents of Metabolism 290
 Origin of the First Plasma Membranes 290
 Origin of Self-Replicating Systems 291
- 18.3 THE FIRST CELLS 292
- 18.4 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Where Did Organelles
 Come From? 294
 Origin of the Nucleus and ER 294
 Origin of Mitochondria and Chloroplasts 294
 Evidence of Endosymbiosis 295
- 18.5 TIMELINE FOR LIFE'S ORIGIN AND EVOLUTION 296

UNIT IV EVOLUTION AND BIODIVERSITY

19 Prokaryotes and Viruses

IMPACTS, ISSUES West Nile Virus Takes Off 300

- 19.1 CHARACTERISTICS OF PROKARYOTIC CELLS 302
 Body Plans, Shapes, and Sizes 302
 Metabolic Diversity 302
 Growth and Reproduction 303
 Classification 303
- 19.2 THE BACTERIA 304

 Representative Diversity 304

 Regarding the "Simple" Bacteria 305
- 19.3 THE ARCHAEA 306
 The Third Domain 306
 Here, There, Everywhere 306
- 19.4 VIRUSES AND VIROIDS 308
- 19.5 FOCUS ON HEALTH Evolution and Infectious
 Diseases 310
 The Nature of Disease 310
 Drug-Resistant Strains 310
 Foodborne Diseases and Mad Cows 310

The Simplest Eukaryotes— Protists and Fungi

IMPACTS, ISSUES Tiny Critters, Big Impacts 314

- 20.1 CHARACTERISTICS OF PROTISTS 316
- 20.2 THE MOST ANCIENT GROUPS 316
 Flagellated Protozoans 316
 Euglenoids 316
 Amoeboid Protozoans 317
- 20.3 THE ALVEOLATES 318
 Ciliated Protozoans 318
 Apicomplexans 318
 Dinoflagellates 319
- 20.4 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Algal Blooms 320
- 20.5 THE STRAMENOPILES 320

 Oomycotes 320

 Chrysophytes 321

 Brown Algae 321
- 20.6 RED ALGAE 322
- 20.7 GREEN ALGAE 323
- 20.8 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Environmental Escape Artists 324

 Consider a Green Alga 324

 Consider a Slime Mold 324
- 20.9 CHARACTERISTICS OF FUNGI 326
- 20.10 FUNGAL DIVERSITY 328
- 20.11 FOCUS ON HEALTH The Unloved Few 329
- 20.12 FUNGAL SYMBIONTS 330

 Fungal Endophytes 330

 Lichens 330

 Mycorrhizae 330

 As Fungi Go, So Go the Forests 331

21 Plant Evolution

IMPACTS, ISSUES Beginnings, and Endings 334

21.1 EVOLUTIONARY TRENDS AMONG PLANTS 336
Roots, Stems, and Leaves 336
From Haploid to Diploid Dominance 336
Evolution of Pollen and Seeds 337

- 21.2 THE BRYOPHYTES—NO VASCULAR TISSUE 338
- 21.3 SEEDLESS VASCULAR PLANTS 340
 Lycophytes 340
 Horsetails 341
 Ferns 341
- 21.4 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Ancient Carbon Treasures 342
- 21.5 THE RISE OF SEED-BEARING PLANTS 343
- 21.6 GYMNOSPERMS—PLANTS WITH NAKED SEEDS 344
- 21.7 ANGIOSPERMS—THE FLOWERING PLANTS 346
- 21.8 A GLIMPSE INTO FLOWERING PLANT DIVERSITY 348
- 21.9 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Deforestation Revisited 349

22 Animal Evolution—The Invertebrates

IMPACTS, ISSUES Old Genes, New Drugs 352

- 22.1 OVERVIEW OF THE ANIMAL KINGDOM 354 General Characteristics 354 Clues in Body Plans 354
- 22.2 ANIMALORIGINS 356
- 22.3 SPONGES—SUCCESS IN SIMPLICITY 357
- 22.4 CNIDARIANS—SIMPLE TISSUES, NO ORGANS 358
- 22.5 FLATWORMS—THE SIMPLEST ORGAN SYSTEMS 360
- 22.6 ANNELIDS—SEGMENTS GALORE 362
 Advantages of Segmentation 362
 Annelid Adaptations—A Case Study 362
- 22.7 THE EVOLUTIONARILY PLIABLE MOLLUSKS 364
 Hiding Out, Or Not 364
 A Cephalopod Need for Speed 365
- 22.8 ROUNDWORMS *366*
- 22.9 ARTHROPODS—THE MOST SUCCESSFUL ANIMALS 367
- 22.10 A LOOK AT THE CRUSTACEANS 368
- 22.11 SPIDERS AND THEIR RELATIVES 369
- 22.12 A LOOK AT INSECT DIVERSITY 370
- 22.13 THE PUZZLING ECHINODERMS 372

23 Animal Evolution—The Vertebrates

IMPACTS, ISSUES Interpreting and Misinterpreting the Past 376

23.1 THE CHORDATE HERITAGE *378* Chordate Characteristics *378*

- Invertebrate Chordates 378

 A Word of Caution 379
- 23.2 EVOLUTIONARY TRENDS AMONG THE VERTEBRATES 380
 Early Craniates 380
 Key Innovations 381
 Major Vertebrate Groups 381
- 23.3 JAWED FISHES AND THE RISE OF TETRAPODS 382

 Cartilaginous Fishes 382

 "Bony Fishes" 383
- 23.4 AMPHIBIANS—THE FIRST TETRAPODS ON LAND 384
- 23.5 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Vanishing Acts 385
- 23.6 THE RISE OF AMNIOTES 386
 The "Reptiles" 386
 The Age of Dinosaurs 386
- 23.7 EXISTING REPTILIAN GROUPS 388
- 23.8 BIRDS—THE FEATHERED ONES 390
- 23.9 MAMMALS 392
- 23.10 FROM EARLY PRIMATES TO HOMINIDS 394

 Trends in Primate Evolution 394

 Origins and Early Divergences 395
- 23.11 EMERGENCE OF EARLY HUMANS 396
- 23.12 EMERGENCE OF MODERN HUMANS 398

 Early Big-Time Walkers 398

 Where Did Modern Humans Originate? 398

24 Plants and Animals—Common Challenges

IMPACTS, ISSUES Too Hot To Handle 402

- 24.1 LEVELS OF STRUCTURAL ORGANIZATION 404
 From Cells to Multicelled Organisms 404
 Growth Versus Development 404
 Structural Organization Has a History 404
 The Body's Internal Environment 405
 Start Thinking "Homeostasis" 405
- 24.2 RECURRING CHALLENGES TO SURVIVAL 406
 Gas Exchange in Large Bodies 406
 Internal Transport in Large Bodies 406
 Maintaining the Water–Solute Balance 406
 Cell-to-Cell Communication 407
 On Variations in Resources and Threats 407
- 24.3 HOMEOSTASIS IN ANIMALS 408

 Negative Feedback 408

 Positive Feedback 409

- 24.4 DOES HOMEOSTASIS OCCUR IN PLANTS? 410
 Walling Off Threats 410
 Sand, Wind, and the Yellow Bush Lupine 410
 About Rhythmic Leaf Folding 411
- 24.5 HOW CELLS RECEIVE AND RESPOND TO SIGNALS 412
- 26.4 HOW PLANTS CONSERVE WATER 440

 The Water-Conserving Cuticle 440

 Controlled Water Loss at Stomata 440
- 26.5 DISTRIBUTION OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN PLANTS 442

UNITY HOW PLANTS WORK

25 Plant Tissues

IMPACTS, ISSUES Drought Versus Civilization 416

- 25.1 OVERVIEW OF THE PLANT BODY 418
 Three Plant Tissue Systems 419
 Eudicots and Monocots—Same Tissues,
 Different Features 419
- 25.2 TWO CATEGORIES OF PLANT TISSUES 420
 Simple Tissues 420
 Complex Tissues 421
- 25.3 PRIMARY STRUCTURE OF SHOOTS 422

 Behind the Apical Meristem 422

 Inside the Stem 422
- 25.4 A CLOSER LOOK AT LEAVES 424
 Leaf Similarities and Differences 424
 Leaf Fine Structure 424
- 25.5 PRIMARY STRUCTURE OF ROOTS 426
- 25.6 SECONDARY GROWTH—THE WOODY PLANTS 428

26 Plant Nutrition and Transport

IMPACTS, ISSUES Leafy Clean-Up Crews 432

- 26.1 PLANT NUTRIENTS AND AVAILABILITY IN SOIL 434 Properties of Soil 434 Leaching and Erosion 436
- 26.2 THE ROOT OF IT ALL 436Specialized Absorptive Structures 436How Roots Control Water Uptake 437
- 26.3 WATER TRANSPORT THROUGH PLANTS 438
 Transpiration Defined 438
 Cohesion–Tension Theory 438

27 Plant Reproduction and Development

IMPACTS, ISSUES Imperiled Sexual Partners 446

- 27.1 SEXUAL REPRODUCTION IN FLOWERING PLANTS 448

 Regarding the Flowers 448
 - Coevolution With Pollinators 449
- 27.2 A NEW GENERATION BEGINS 450

 Microspore and Megaspore
 Formation 450

 Pollination and Fertilization 450
- 27.3 FROM ZYGOTES TO SEEDS IN FRUITS 452
 The Embryo Sporophyte 452
 Seed Dispersal 453
- 27.4 ASEXUAL REPRODUCTION OF FLOWERING PLANTS 454

 Asexual Reproduction in Nature 454
 Induced Propagation 454
- 27.5 PATTERNS OF EARLY GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT 456
 How Do Seeds Germinate? 456
 Genetic Programs, Environmental Cues 456
- 27.6 CELL-CELL COMMUNICATION IN PLANT DEVELOPMENT 458

 Major Types of Plant Hormones 458

 Other Signaling Molecules 459
- 27.7 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Herbicides! 460
- 27.8 ABOUT THOSE TROPISMS 460
 Responding to Light 460
 Responding to Gravity 461
 Responding to Contact 461
- 27.9 CONTROL OF FLORAL DEVELOPMENT 462

 How Do Plants Know When To Flower? 462

 Genes That Control Flower Formation 462
- 27.10 LIFE CYCLES END, AND TURN AGAIN 464

UNIT VI HOW ANIMALS WORK

28 Animal Tissues and Organ Systems

IMPACTS, ISSUES Open or Close the Stem Cell Factories? 468

- 28.1 EPITHELIAL TISSUE 470
 What Is Epithelium? 470
 Glandular Epithelium 470
 Cell Junctions 471
- 28.2 CONNECTIVE TISSUES 472
 Soft Connective Tissues 472
 Specialized Connective Tissues 472
- 28.3 MUSCLE TISSUES 474
- 28.4 NERVOUS TISSUE 475
- 28.5 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Tissue Engineering 475
- 28.6 OVERVIEW OF MAJOR ORGAN SYSTEMS 476
- 28.7 FOCUS ON HEALTH Human Skin—Example of an Organ System 478

 The Vitamin Connection 479

 Of Suntans and Shoe-Leather Skin 479

29 Neural Control

IMPACTS, ISSUES In Pursuit of Ecstasy 482

- 29.1 NEURONS—THE GREAT COMMUNICATORS 484
 Neurons and Their Functional Zones 484
 A Neuron's Plasma Membrane 485
- 29.2 HOW IS AN ACTION POTENTIAL PROPAGATED? 486
- 29.3 HOW NEURONS SEND MESSAGES TO OTHER CELLS 488
 Chemical Synapses 488
 Synaptic Integration 489
- 29.4 PATHS OF INFORMATION FLOW 490
 Blocks and Cables of Neurons 490
 Reflex Arcs 490
- 29.5 TYPES OF NERVOUS SYSTEMS 492
 Regarding the Nerve Net 492
 On the Importance of Having a Head 492
 Evolution of the Spinal Cord and Brain 493
- 29.6 WHAT ARE THE MAJOR EXPRESSWAYS? 494
 Peripheral Nervous System 494
 Spinal Cord 495
- 29.7 THE VERTEBRATE BRAIN 496
 The Brain's Subdivisions 496
 Protection at the Blood–Brain Barrier 496
 The Human Brain 497

- 29.8 CONSIDER THE CEREBRAL CORTEX 498
 Functional Areas of the Cortex 498
 Connections With the Limbic System 499
 Making Memories 499
- 29.9 FOCUS ON HEALTH Drugging the Brain 500

 Roots of Addiction 500

 Effects of Psychoactive Drugs 500

30 Sensory Perception

IMPACTS, ISSUES A Whale of a Dilemma 504

- 30.1 OVERVIEW OF SENSORY PATHWAYS 506
- 30.2 SENSING TOUCH, PRESSURE, TEMPERATURE, AND PAIN 507
- 30.3 SAMPLING THE CHEMICAL WORLD 508
- 30.4 BALANCING ACTS 509
- 30.5 MAKING SENSE OF SOUNDS 510
 Properties of Sound 510
 Evolution of Vertebrate Hearing 510
- 30.6 DO YOU SEE WHAT I SEE? 512

 Requirements for Vision 512

 The Human Eye 512
- 30.7 A CLOSER LOOK AT THE RETINA 514
- 30.8 FOCUS ON HEALTH Visual Disorders 515
 So Near, So Far 515
 Color Blindness 515
 Age-Related Disorders 515

31 Endocrine Control

IMPACTS, ISSUES Hormones in the Balance 518

- 31.1 INTRODUCING THE VERTEBRATE ENDOCRINE SYSTEM 520

 Comparison of Signaling Molecules 520

 Overview of the Endocrine System 520
- 31.2 THE NATURE OF HORMONE ACTION 522

 Signal Reception, Transduction, and Response 522

 Hormone Signaling Mechanisms 522
- 31.3 THE HYPOTHALAMUS AND PITUITARY GLAND 524
 Posterior Lobe Secretions 524
 Anterior Lobe Secretions 524
 Abnormal Pituitary Outputs 525
- 31.4 FEEDBACK LOOPS IN HORMONE SECRETIONS 526

 Negative Feedback and the Adrenal Cortex 526

 Local Feedback and the Adrenal Medulla 527

 Skewed Feedback From the Thyroid 527

- 31.5 DIRECT RESPONSES TO CHEMICAL CHANGE 528
 Secretions From Parathyroid Glands 528
 Effects of Local Signaling Molecules 528
 Secretions From Pancreatic Islets 528
- 31.6 HORMONES AND THE ENVIRONMENT 530

 Daylength and the Pineal Gland 530

 Thyroid Function and Frog Deformities 530

 Chemical Soups and Sperm Counts 530

 Comparative Look at Invertebrates 531

32 How Animals Move

IMPACTS, ISSUES Pumping Up Muscles 536

- 32.1 WHAT IS A SKELETON? 538
- 32.2 ZOOMING IN ON BONES AND JOINTS 540
 Bone Structure and Function 540
 Bone Formation and Remodeling 540
 Where Bones Meet—Skeletal Joints 541
- 32.3 SKELETAL-MUSCULAR SYSTEMS 542
- 32.4 HOW DOES SKELETAL MUSCLE
 CONTRACT? 544
 Sliding-Filament Model for Contraction 545
- 32.5 ENERGY FOR CONTRACTION 546
- 32.6 PROPERTIES OF WHOLE MUSCLES 546
 Types of Contractions 546
 What Is Muscle Fatigue? 547
 What Are Muscular Dystrophies? 547
 Muscles, Exercise, and Aging 547
- 32.7 FOCUS ON HEALTH Oh. Clostridium! 548

33 Circulation

IMPACTS, ISSUES And Then My Heart Stood Still 550

- 33.1 THE NATURE OF BLOOD CIRCULATION 552
 Evolution of Vertebrate Circulation 552
 Links With the Lymphatic System 553
- 33.2 CHARACTERISTICS OF BLOOD 554
 Functions of Blood 554
 Blood Composition and Volume 554
- 33.3 FOCUS ON HEALTH Blood Disorders 556

- 33.4 BLOOD TYPING 556

 ABO Blood Typing 557

 Rh Blood Typing 557
- 33.5 HUMAN CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM 558
- 33.6 THE HEART IS A LONELY PUMPER 560

 Heart Structure 560

 How Does Cardiac Muscle Contract? 561
- PRESSURE, TRANSPORT, AND FLOW DISTRIBUTION 562
 Rapid Transport in Arteries 562
 Distributing Blood Flow 562
 Controlling Blood Pressure 563
- 33.8 DIFFUSION AT CAPILLARIES, THEN BACK TO THE HEART 564

 Capillary Function 564

 Venous Pressure 565
- 33.9 FOCUS ON HEALTH Cardiovascular Disorders 566
 Good Clot, Bad Clot 566
 A Silent Killer—Hypertension 566
 Atherosclerosis 566
 Rhythms and Arrythmias 567
 Risk Factors 567
- 33.10 CONNECTIONS WITH THE LYMPHATIC SYSTEM 568
 Lymph Vascular System 568
 Lymphoid Organs and Tissues 569

34 Immunity

IMPACTS, ISSUES The Face of AIDS 572

- 34.1 OVERVIEW OF THE BODY'S DEFENSES 574
 Intact Skin and Mucous Membranes 574
 Nonspecific Internal Defenses 574
 Evolution of Adaptive Immunity 574
- 34.2 THE FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE 575
- 34.3 SECOND LINE OF DEFENSE—NONSPECIFIC INTERNAL RESPONSES *576*Inflammatory Response *576*Antimicrobial Proteins *577*Fever *577*
- 34.4 THIRD LINE OF DEFENSE—ADAPTIVE IMMUNITY 578
 The Defenders and Their Main Targets 578
 Control of Immune Responses 579

- 34.5 HOW LYMPHOCYTES FORM AND DO BATTLE 580

 B Cells, T Cells, and Antigen Receptors 580

 Where Are the Battlegrounds? 580
- 34.6 ANTIBODY-MEDIATED RESPONSE 582
 Antibody Function 582
 Classes of Immunoglobulins 582
- 34.7 CELL-MEDIATED RESPONSE 584
- 34.8 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Immunotherapy 585
- 34.9 DEFENSES ENHANCED OR COMPROMISED 586
 Immunization 586
 Allergies 586
 Autoimmune Disorders 587
 Deficient Immune Responses 587
- 34.10 FOCUS ON HEALTH AIDS Revisited—Immunity Lost 588
 HIV Infection—A Titanic Struggle Begins 588
 How Is HIV Transmitted? 588
 What About Drugs and Vaccines? 589

35 Respiration

IMPACTS, ISSUES Up in Smoke 592

- 35.1 THE NATURE OF RESPIRATION 594

 The Basis of Gas Exchange 594

 Factors Influencing Gas Exchange 594
- 35.2 INVERTEBRATE RESPIRATION 596
- 35.3 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Gasping for Oxygen 597
- 35.4 VERTEBRATE RESPIRATION 598

 Gills of Fishes and Amphibians 598

 Evolution of Paired Lungs 598
- 35.5 HUMAN RESPIRATORY SYSTEM 600 The System's Many Functions 600 From Airways Into the Lungs 601
- 35.6 THE RESPIRATORY CYCLE 602

 Cyclic Reversals in Air Pressure
 Gradients 602

 Living the High Life 603
- 35.7 GAS EXCHANGE AND TRANSPORT 604
 Exchanges at the Respiratory Membrane 604
 Oxygen Transport 604
 Carbon Dioxide Transport 604
 Balancing Air and Blood Flow Rates 605
- 35.8 FOCUS ON HEALTH When the Lungs
 Break Down 606
 Bronchitis and Emphysema 606
 Smoking's Impact 607

36 Digestion and Human Nutrition

IMPACTS, ISSUES Hips and Hunger 610

- 36.1 THE NATURE OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEMS 612
 Incomplete and Complete Systems 612
 Correlations With Feeding Behavior 613
- 36.2 THE HUMAN DIGESTIVE SYSTEM 614
 Into the Mouth, Down the Tube 615
- 36.3 DIGESTION IN THE STOMACH AND SMALL INTESTINE 616
 The Stomach 616
 The Small Intestine 616
 Controls Over Digestion 617
- 36.4 ABSQRPTION FROM THE SMALL INTESTINE 618
 Structure of the Intestinal Lining 618
 What Are the Absorption Mechanisms? 618
- 36.5 WHAT HAPPENS TO ABSORBED ORGANIC COMPOUNDS? 620
- 36.6 THE LARGE INTESTINE 621

 Colon Function 621

 Colon Malfunction 621
- 36.7 HUMAN NUTRITIONAL REQUIREMENTS 622

 A Carbohydrate—Insulin Connection 622

 Good Fat, Bad Fat 623

 Body-Building Proteins 623

 Alternative Diets 623
- 36.8 VITAMINS AND MINERALS 624
- 36.9 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Weighty Questions, Tantalizing Answers 626 What Is a Good Body Weight? 626 Genes, Hormones, and Obesity 627

37 The Internal Environment

IMPACTS, ISSUES Truth in a Test Tube 630

- 37.1 MAINTAINING THE EXTRACELLULAR FLUID 632 Challenges in Water 632 Challenges on Land 632
- 37.2 THE HUMAN URINARY SYSTEM 634

 Components of the System 634

 Nephrons—Functional Units of Kidneys 634
- 37.3 URINE FORMATION 636

 Three Related Processes 636

 Reabsorption of Water and Sodium 636
- 37.4 FOCUS ON HEALTH When Kidneys Break Down 638
- 37.5 ACID-BASE BALANCE 638

- 37.6 MAINTAINING THE CORE TEMPERATURE 639
 Heat Gains and Losses 639
 Endotherm? Ectotherm? Heterotherm? 639
- 37.7 TEMPERATURE REGULATION IN MAMMALS 640
 Responses to Heat Stress 640
 Responses to Cold Stress 640

38 Animal Reproduction and Development

IMPACTS, ISSUES Mind-Boggling Births 644

- 38.1 REFLECTIONS ON SEXUAL REPRODUCTION 646

 Sexual Versus Asexual Reproduction 646

 Costs of Sexual Reproduction 646
- 38.2 STAGES OF REPRODUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT 648
- 38.3 EARLY MARCHING ORDERS 650
 Information in the Egg 650
 Cleavage—The Start of Multicellularity 650
 Cleavage Patterns 651
- 38.4 HOW DO SPECIALIZED TISSUES AND ORGANS FORM? 652

 Cell Differentiation 652

 Morphogenesis 653
- 38.5 PATTERN FORMATION 654
 Embryonic Induction 654
 A Theory of Pattern Formation 654
 Evolutionary Constraints on Development 655
- 38.6 REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM OF HUMAN MALES 656
 When Gonads Form and Become Active 656
 Structure and Function of the
 Reproductive System 656
 Cancers of the Prostate and Testes 657
- 38.7 SPERM FORMATION 658
- 38.8 REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM OF HUMAN FEMALES 660
 Components of the System 660
 Overview of the Menstrual Cycle 660
- 38.9 PREPARATIONS FOR PREGNANCY 662

 Cyclic Changes in the Ovary 662

 Cyclic Changes in the Uterus 663
- 38.10 VISUAL SUMMARY OF THE MENSTRUAL CYCLE 664

- 38.11 PREGNANCY HAPPENS 665
 Sexual Intercourse 665
 Fertilization 665
- 38.12 FOCUS ON BIOETHICS Control of Human Fertility 666
 The Issue 666
 Some Options 666
 Seeking or Ending Pregnancy 667
- 38.13 FOCUS ON HEALTH Sexually Transmitted Diseases 668
- 38.14 FORMATION OF THE EARLY EMBRYO 670
 Cleavage and Implantation 670
 Extraembryonic Membranes 670
- 38.15 EMERGENCE OF THE VERTEBRATE BODY PLAN 672
- 38.16 WHY IS THE PLACENTA SO IMPORTANT? 673
- 38.17 EMERGENCE OF DISTINCTLY HUMAN FEATURES 674
- 38.18 FOCUS ON HEALTH Mother as Provider,
 Protector, Potential Threat 676

 Nutritional Considerations 676

 Infectious Diseases 676

 Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drugs 677
- 38.19 FROM BIRTH ONWARD 678
 Giving Birth 678
 Nourishing the Newborn 679
 Postnatal Development 679
- 38.20 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Why Do We Age and Die? 680
 Programmed Life Span Hypothesis 680
 Cumulative Assaults Hypothesis 680

UNIT VILL PRINCIPLES OF ECOLOGY

39 Population Ecology

IMPACTS, ISSUES The Human Touch 684

- 39.1 CHARACTERISTICS OF POPULATIONS 686
- 39.2 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Elusive Heads to Count 687
- 39.3 POPULATION SIZE AND EXPONENTIAL GROWTH 688
 Gains and Losses in Population Size 688
 From Zero to Exponential Growth 688
 What Is the Biotic Potential? 689

- 39.4 LIMITS ON THE GROWTH OF POPULATIONS 690
 What Are the Limiting Factors? 690
 Carrying Capacity and Logistic
 Growth 690
 Density-Independent Factors 691
- 39.5 LIFE HISTORY PATTERNS 692
 Life Tables 692
 Patterns of Survival and Reproduction 692
- 39.6 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Natural Selection and Life Histories 694
- 39.7 HUMAN POPULATION GROWTH 696
- 39.8 FERTILITY RATES AND AGE STRUCTURE 698
- 39.9 POPULATION GROWTH AND ECONOMIC EFFECTS 700
 Demographic Transitions 700
 A Question of Immigration Policies 700
 A Question of Resource Consumption 700
 Impacts of No Growth 701

40 Community Structure and Biodiversity

IMPACTS, ISSUES Fire Ants in the Pants 704

- 40.1 WHICH FACTORS SHAPE COMMUNITY STRUCTURE? 706

 The Niche 706

 Categories of Species Interactions 706
- 40.2 MUTUALISM 707
- 40.3 COMPETITIVE INTERACTIONS 708

 Competitive Exclusion 708

 Resource Partitioning 709
- 40.4 PREDATOR-PREY INTERACTIONS 710

 Coevolution of Predators and Prey 710

 Models for Predator-Prey Interactions 710

 The Canadian Lynx and Snowshoe Hare 710
- 40.5 FOCUS ON EVOLUTION An Evolutionary
 Arms Race 712
 Adaptations of Prey 712
 Adaptive Responses of Predators 713
- 40.6 PARASITE-HOST INTERACTIONS 714
 Parasites and Parasitoids 714
 Uses as Biological Controls 715
- 40.7 FOCUS ON EVOLUTION Cowbird Chutzpah 715
- 40.8 FORCES CONTRIBUTING TO COMMUNITY STABILITY 716

 A Succession Model 716
 The Climax Pattern Model 717
 Cyclic, Nondirectional Changes 717

- 40.9 FORCES CONTRIBUTING TO COMMUNITY INSTABILITY 718

 The Role of Keystone Species 718

 Species Introductions Tip the Balance 719
- 40.10 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Exotic Invaders 720
 The Plants That Ate Georgia 720
 The Alga Triumphant 720
 The Rabbits That Ate Australia 721
- 40.11 BIOGEOGRAPHIC PATTERNS 722

 Mainland and Marine Patterns 722

 Island Patterns 723
- 40.12 THREATS TO BIODIVERSITY 724

 On the Newly Endangered Species 724

 Habitat-Losses and Fragmentation 724

 Conservation Biology 725
- 40.13 SUSTAINING BIODIVERSITY 726

 Identifying Areas At Risk 726

 Economic Factors and Sustainable
 Development 726

41 Ecosystems

IMPACTS, ISSUES Bye-Bye, Blue Bayou 730

- 41.1 THE NATURE OF ECOSYSTEMS 732

 Overview of the Participants 732

 Structure of Ecosystems 733
- 41.2 THE NATURE OF FOOD WEBS 734
- 41.3 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT DDT in Food Webs 736
- 41.4 STUDYING ENERGY FLOW THROUGH ECOSYSTEMS 737

 What Is Primary Productivity? 737

 Ecological Pyramids 737
- 41.5 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Energy Flow Through Silver Springs 738
- 41.6 OVERVIEW OF BIOGEOCHEMICAL CYCLES 739
- 41.7 GLOBAL CYCLING OF WATER 740
 The Hydrologic Cycle 740
 The Water Crisis 740
- 41.8 CARBON CYCLE 742
- 41.9 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Greenhouse Gases, Global Warming 744
- 41.10 NITROGEN CYCLE 746

 The Cycling Processes 746

 Human Impact on the Nitrogen Cycle 747
- 41.11 PHOSPHORUS CYCLE 748

42 The Biosphere

IMPACTS, ISSUES Surfers, Seals, and the Sea 752

- 42.1 GLOBAL AIR CIRCULATION PATTERNS 754
 Climate and Temperature Zones 754
 Harnessing the Sun and Wind 755
- 42.2 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Air Circulation Patterns and Human Affairs 756
 A Fence of Wind and Ozone Thinning 756
 No Wind, Lots of Pollutants, and Smog 756
 Winds and Acid Rain 757
- 42.3 THE OCEAN, LANDFORMS, AND CLIMATES 758

 Ocean Currents and Their Effects 758

 Rain Shadows and Monsoons 759
- 42.4 REALMS OF BIODIVERSITY 760
- 42.5 MOISTURE-CHALLENGED BIOMES 762

 Deserts, Natural and Man-Made 762

 Dry Shrublands, Dry Woodlands, and Grasslands 762
- 42.6 MORE RAIN, MORE TREES 764
 Broadleaf Forests 764
 Coniferous Forests 764
- 42.7 BRIEF SUMMERS AND LONG, ICY WINTERS 766
- 42.8 DON'T FORGET THE SOILS 767
- 42.9 FRESHWATER PROVINCES 768

 Lake Ecosystems 768

 Stream Ecosystems 769
- 42.10 LIFE AT LAND'S END 770

 Wetlands and the Intertidal Zone 770

 Rocky and Sandy Coastlines 771

 Coral Reefs 771
- 42.11 FOCUS ON THE ENVIRONMENT Coral Bleaching 772
- 42.12 THE OPEN OCEAN 772

 Surprising Diversity 772

 Upwelling and Downwelling 772
- 42.13 FOCUS ON SCIENCE Applying Knowledge of the Biosphere 774

43 Behavioral Ecology

IMPACTS, ISSUES My Pheromones Made Me Do It 778

- 43.1 BEHAVIOR'S HERITABLE BASIS 780

 Genes and Behavior 780

 Hormones and Behavior 780

 Instinctive Behavior 781
- 43.2 LEARNED BEHAVIOR 782
- 43.3 THE ADAPTIVE VALUE OF BEHAVIOR 783
- 43.4 COMMUNICATION SIGNALS 784

 The Nature of Communication Signals 784

 Communication Displays 784

 Illegitimate Signalers and Receivers 785
- 43.5 MATES, OFFSPRING, AND REPRODUCTIVE SUCCESS 786
 Sexual Selection and Mating Behavior 786
 Parental Care 787
- 43.6 COSTS AND BENEFITS OF SOCIAL GROUPS 788
 Cooperative Predator Avoidance 788
 The Selfish Herd 788
 Cooperative Hunting 788
 Dominance Hierarchies 789
 Regarding the Costs 789
- 43.7 WHY SACRIFICE YOURSELF? 790
 Social Insects 790
 Social Mole Rats 790
 Indirect Selection for Altruism 791
- 43.8 AN EVOLUTIONARY VIEW OF HUMAN SOCIAL BEHAVIOR 792

 Human Pheromones 792

 Hormones and Bonding Behavior 792

 Evolutionary Questions 792

EPILOGUE Biological Principles and the Human Imperative 795

Appendix !	Classification System
Appendix II	Units of Measure
Appendix III	Answers to Self-Quizzes
Appendix IV	Answers to Genetics Problems
Appendix V	Closer Look at Some Major Metabolic Pathways
Appendix VI	The Amino Acids
Appendix VII	Periodic Table of the Elements