

Fifth Edition

ANTIBIOTICS IN LABORATORY MEDICINE

Victor Lorian, M.D., Editor



LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS

Contents

Preface to the Fifth Edition	ix
Contributing Authors	xi
1 The Breakpoint <i>Matthew A. Wikler, Paul G. Ambrose</i>	1
2 Antimicrobial Susceptibility on Solid Media <i>John D. Turnidge, Jan M. Bell</i>	8
3 Susceptibility Testing of Antimicrobials in Liquid Media <i>Daniel Amsterdam</i>	61
4 Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing of Anaerobic Bacteria <i>David W. Hecht</i>	144
5 Antimycobacterial Agents: In Vitro Susceptibility Testing and Mechanisms of Action and Resistance <i>Clark B. Inderlied and Kevin A. Nash</i>	155
6 Antifungal Drugs: Mechanisms of Action, Drug Resistance, Susceptibility Testing, and Assays of Activity in Biological Fluids <i>Michael A. Pfaller, Daniel J. Diekema, and Michael G. Rinaldi</i>	226
7 Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing for Some Atypical Microorganisms (<i>Chlamydia</i> , <i>Mycoplasma</i> , <i>Rickettsia</i> , <i>Ehrlichia</i> , <i>Coxiella</i> , and <i>Spirochetes</i>) <i>Jean-Marc Rolain, Didier Raoult</i>	266
8 Applications, Significance of, and Methods for the Measurement of Antimicrobial Concentrations in Human Body Fluids <i>Roger D. Klein and Stephen C. Edberg</i>	290
9 Antimicrobial Combinations <i>Satish K. Pillai, Robert C. Moellering, Jr., and George M. Eliopoulos</i>	365
10 Genetic and Biochemical Mechanisms of Bacterial Resistance to Antimicrobial Agents <i>Louis B. Rice and Robert A. Bonomo</i>	441
11 Molecular Methods for the Detection of Antibacterial Resistance Genes <i>Margareta Ieven</i>	509
12 Molecular Mechanisms of Action for Antimicrobial Agents: General Principles and Mechanisms for Selected Classes of Antibiotics <i>Charles W. Stratton</i>	532

- 13** The Antivirogram and the Modes of Action of Antiviral Agents, HIV, Hepatitis, Influenza, and Cytomegalovirus 564
Pierre Dellamonica, Vincent Calvez, Anne-Geneviève Marcelin, Albert Tran, Pierre-Marie Roger, Marie-Christine Mazon, and Bruno Lina
- 14** Disinfectants and Antiseptics, Modes of Action, Mechanisms of Resistance, and Testing 615
Joseph M. Ascenzi, Martin S. Favero
- 15** Evaluation of Antimicrobials in Experimental Animal Infections 654
Terry O' Reilly, D. A. Andes, Ch. Østergaard, N. Frimodt-Møller
- 16** Extravascular Antimicrobial Distribution and the Respective Blood and Urine Concentrations in Humans 719
David M. Bamberger, John W. Foxworth, Darcie L. Bridwell, Christopher S. Shain, and Dale N. Gerding
- 17** Epidemiology of Antimicrobial Resistance: Species Prevalence, Susceptibility Profiles, and Resistance Trends 815
Thomas R. Fritsche, Helio S. Sader, Ronald N. Jones
- Index 851